3HKIVV-1 05/23/2023 ANS (L)cr 2023-2250 SUBHB457 CONSTITUTION, CAMPAIGNS AND ELECTIONS SUBSTITUTE TO HB457 OFFERED BY REPRESENTATIVE SIMPSON



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SYNOPSIS:

This bill would require the canvassing board of each county to conduct a post-election audit of one randomly selected race in one randomly selected precinct after each county and statewide general election to determine the accuracy of the originally reported results of the election.

A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

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Relating to elections; to require the canvassing board of each county to conduct a post-election audit of one randomly selected race in one randomly selected precinct after each county and statewide general election to determine the accuracy of the originally reported results of the election.

- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: 22
- 23 Section 1. (a) This section shall be known and may be 24 cited as the Alabama Post-Election Audit Act.
 - (b) (1) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, the canvassing board of each county shall conduct a post-election manual audit consisting of a manual tally of all ballots in one randomly selected precinct for one randomly



selected race that appeared on the ballot and is not subject to an election contest.

- the canvassing board at the regularly scheduled meeting to certify election results in any county and statewide general election. Random selection may occur by drawing lots or by computerized random selection such that all precincts and races are included in the selection method. If an election contest is timely filed for the race that was randomly selected for the post-election audit, the judge of probate, before the commencement of the post-election audit, shall randomly select another precinct and race that is not subject to an election contest.
- (3) If, at the conclusion of the audit, there is a discrepancy of more than one-half of one percent in the results, the canvassing board shall determine if the discrepancy may be reconciled by further review of the official results and the manual tally. If the discrepancy cannot be reconciled, the canvassing board shall report any known cause of the discrepancy at the conclusion of the audit along with the report on findings provided to the Secretary of State.
- (4) The canvassing board, at the regularly scheduled meeting to certify election results, shall select the date, time, and place of meeting to conduct the post-election audit and shall appoint the appropriate number of poll workers required to complete the audit in the same manner as for any other election. Compensation for poll workers shall be the



- 57 same as provided in Section 17-8-12, Code of Alabama 1975.
- 58 (5) To begin the audit process, the canvassing board
- 59 shall do all of the following:
- a. File a petition with the circuit court of the
- 61 county.
- b. State the specific reason for the petition and
- include the specific precinct and race to be audited.
- c. Request a protective order in addition to the relief
- 65 requested.
- (6) If the circuit court grants the petition, the judge
- shall deliver a written order to the respective members of the
- 68 canvassing board granting the board authority to open the
- 69 appropriate ballot boxes and provide any other necessary
- 70 election materials, including electronic data, for the audit
- 71 to be conducted. The order shall include the name of the
- 72 precinct and the names of the offices to be audited.
- 73 (7) The post-election audit shall not commence until
- 74 the deadline to contest an election has passed. The
- 75 post-election audit shall be completed within 30 days of
- 76 commencement. At the conclusion of the audit, the canvassing
- 77 board shall report the findings to the Secretary of State who
- 78 shall make all results from the post-election audit public by
- 79 posting the results on the official website of the Secretary
- 80 of State.
- 81 (8) The post-election audit report must include all of
- 82 the following:
- a. A description of any problems or discrepancies
- 84 encountered.



- b. A description of the likely cause of any problems ordiscrepancies encountered.
- 87 c. Recommendations for corrective or remedial actions.
- (9) The Secretary of State shall report all findings of the post-election audit to the Governor and the Legislature within 60 days of receipt of all audits.
- 91 (10) Poll watchers may attend and observe the 92 post-election audit in the same manner as for any other 93 election, and appointments shall be made in the same manner as 94 any general election.
- 95 (c) For purposes of this act, the canvassing board 96 shall be composed of the same members as in general elections 97 and the qualifications to serve or be replaced shall be the 98 same as in general elections.
- 99 (d) All expenses incurred by any county as a result of 100 the audit shall be reimbursed from federal or state funds made 101 available for use by the Secretary of State.
- 102 (e) The Secretary of State may adopt rules and
 103 prescribe forms to implement this act.
- Section 2. This act shall become effective on the first day of the third month following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.