

- 1 1G5HL3-1
- 2 By Representatives Chestnut, Lee, Lawrence, Sorrells, Daniels

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- 4 RFD: Ways and Means Education
- 5 First Read: 18-Apr-23

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SYNOPSIS: Under existing law, certain aircraft parts,
Under existing law, certain aircraft parts,
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components, and systems are exempt from sales tax.
This bill would revise this exemption to
remove the provisions regarding military and transport
aircraft and to remove the provision that aircraft must
be registered in another state.
A BILL
TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT
Relating to sales tax; to amend Section 40-23-4, as
amended by Acts 2022-291, 2022-293, and 2022-373, 2022 Regular
Session, Code of Alabama 1975, to revise the sales tax
exemption for certain aircraft parts, components, and systems;
to remove the provisions regarding military and transport
aircraft; and to remove the provision that aircraft must be
registered in another state.
BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
Section 1. Section 40-23-4, as amended by Acts
Section 1. Section 40-23-4, as amended by Acts



(a) There are exempted from the provisions of this division and from the computation of the amount of the tax levied, assessed, or payable under this division the following:

(1) The gross proceeds of the sales of lubricating oil and gasoline as defined in Sections 40-17-30 and 40-17-170 and the gross proceeds from those sales of lubricating oil destined for out-of-state use which are transacted in a manner whereby an out-of-state purchaser takes delivery of such oil at a distributor's plant within this state and transports it out-of-state, which are otherwise taxed.

40 (2) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of
41 fertilizer when used for agricultural purposes. The word
42 "fertilizer" shall not be construed to include cottonseed
43 meal, when not in combination with other materials.

(3) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of seeds for planting purposes and baby chicks and poults. Nothing herein shall be construed to exempt or exclude from the computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable, the gross proceeds of the sale or sales of plants, seedlings, nursery stock, or floral products.

50 (4) The gross proceeds of sales of insecticides and 51 fungicides when used for agricultural purposes or when used by 52 persons properly permitted by the Department of Agriculture 53 and Industries or any applicable local or state governmental 54 authority for structural pest control work and feed for 55 livestock and poultry, but not including prepared food for 56 dogs and cats.



57 (5) The gross proceeds of sales of all livestock by 58 whomsoever sold, and also the gross proceeds of poultry and 59 other products of the farm, dairy, grove, or garden, when in 60 the original state of production or condition of preparation for sale, when such sale or sales are made by the producer or 61 62 members of the producer's immediate family or for the producer 63 by those employed by the producer to assist in the production 64 thereof. Nothing herein shall be construed to exempt or 65 exclude from the measure or computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable hereunder, the gross proceeds of sales of 66 67 poultry or poultry products when not products of the farm.

68 (6) Cottonseed meal exchanged for cottonseed at or by69 cotton gins.

70 (7) The gross receipts from the business on which, or 71 for engaging in which, a license or privilege tax is levied by or under Sections 40-21-50, 40-21-53, and 40-21-56 through 72 73 40-21-60; provided, that nothing contained in this subdivision 74 shall be construed to exempt or relieve the person or persons 75 operating the business enumerated in these sections from the 76 payments of the tax levied by this division upon or measured 77 by the gross proceeds of sales of any tangible personal 78 property, except gas and water, the gross receipts from the 79 sale of which are the measure of the tax levied by Section 80 40-21-50, merchandise or other tangible commodities sold at 81 retail by the persons, unless the gross proceeds of sale thereof are otherwise specifically exempted by this division. 82

83 (8) The gross proceeds of sales or gross receipts of or84 by any person, firm, or corporation, from the sale of



85 transportation, gas, water, or electricity, of the kinds and 86 natures, the rates and charges for which, when sold by public 87 utilities, are customarily fixed and determined by the Public 88 Service Commission of Alabama or like regulatory bodies.

89 (9) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales of wood 90 residue, coal, or coke to manufacturers, electric power 91 companies, and transportation companies for use or consumption 92 in the production of by-products, or the generation of heat or 93 power used in manufacturing tangible personal property for sale, for the generation of electric power or energy for use 94 95 in manufacturing tangible personal property for sale or for resale, or for the generation of motive power for 96 97 transportation.

98 (10) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales of fuel 99 and supplies for use or consumption aboard ships, vessels, 100 towing vessels, or barges, or drilling ships, rigs or barges, 101 or seismic or geophysical vessels, or other watercraft (herein 102 for purposes of this exemption being referred to as "vessels") 103 engaged in foreign or international commerce or in interstate 104 commerce; provided, that nothing in this division shall be 105 construed to exempt or exclude from the measure of the tax 106 herein levied the gross proceeds of sale or sales of material 107 and supplies to any person for use in fulfilling a contract 108 for the painting, repair, or reconditioning of vessels, 109 barges, ships, other watercraft, and commercial fishing 110 vessels of over five tons load displacement as registered with the U.S. Coast Guard and licensed by the State of Alabama 111 112 Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.



113 For purposes of this subdivision, it shall be presumed that vessels engaged in the transportation of cargo between 114 115 ports in the State of Alabama and ports in foreign countries 116 or possessions or territories of the United States or between 117 ports in the State of Alabama and ports in other states are 118 engaged in foreign or international commerce or interstate 119 commerce, as the case may be. For the purposes of this 120 subdivision, the engaging in foreign or international commerce 121 or interstate commerce shall not require that the vessel 122 involved deliver cargo to or receive cargo from a port in the 123 State of Alabama. For purposes of this subdivision, vessels carrying passengers for hire, and no cargo, between ports in 124 125 the State of Alabama and ports in foreign countries or 126 possessions or territories of the United States or between 127 ports in the State of Alabama and ports in other states shall 128 be engaged in foreign or international commerce or interstate 129 commerce, as the case may be, if, and only if, both of the 130 following conditions are met: (i) The vessel in question is a 131 vessel of at least 100 gross tons; and (ii) the vessel in 132 question has an unexpired certificate of inspection issued by 133 the United States Coast Guard or by the proper authority of a 134 foreign country for a foreign vessel, which certificate is 135 recognized as acceptable under the laws of the United States. 136 Vessels that are engaged in foreign or international commerce 137 or interstate commerce shall be deemed for the purposes of 138 this subdivision to remain in such commerce while awaiting or under repair in a port of the State of Alabama if the vessel 139 140 returns after such repairs are completed to engaging in



141 foreign or international commerce or interstate commerce. For 142 purposes of this subdivision, seismic or geophysical vessels 143 which are engaged either in seismic or geophysical tests or 144 evaluations exclusively in offshore federal waters or in 145 traveling to or from conducting such tests or evaluations 146 shall be deemed to be engaged in international or foreign 147 commerce. For purposes of this subdivision, proof that fuel 148 and supplies purchased are for use or consumption aboard 149 vessels engaged in foreign or international commerce or in interstate commerce may be accomplished by the merchant or 150 151 seller securing the duly signed certificate of the vessel 152 owner, operator, or captain or such person's respective agent, 153 on a form prescribed by the department, that the fuel and 154 supplies purchased are for use or consumption aboard vessels 155 engaged in foreign or international commerce or in interstate 156 commerce. Any person filing a false certificate shall be 157 guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined not 158 less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) nor more than five hundred 159 dollars (\$500) for each offense. Each false certificate filed 160 shall constitute a separate offense. Any person filing a false 161 certificate shall be liable to the department for all taxes 162 imposed by this division upon the merchant or seller, together 163 with any interest or penalties thereon, by reason of the sale 164 or sales of fuel and supplies applicable to the false 165 certificate. If a merchant or seller of fuel and supplies 166 secures the certificate herein mentioned, properly completed, the merchant or seller shall not be liable for the taxes 167 168 imposed by this division, if the merchant or seller had no



169 knowledge that the certificate was false when it was filed 170 with the merchant or seller.

(11) The gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property to the State of Alabama, to the counties within the state and to incorporated municipalities of the State of Alabama.

(12) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of railroad cars, vessels, barges, and commercial fishing vessels of over five tons load displacement as registered with the U.S. Coast Guard and licensed by the State of Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, when sold by the manufacturers or builders thereof.

181 (13) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of 182 materials, equipment, and machinery that, at any time, enter 183 into and become a component part of ships, vessels, towing 184 vessels or barges, or drilling ships, rigs or barges, or 185 seismic or geophysical vessels, other watercraft and 186 commercial fishing vessels of over five tons load displacement as registered with the U.S. Coast Guard and licensed by the 187 188 State of Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural 189 Resources. Additionally, the gross proceeds from the sale or 190 sales of lifeboats, personal flotation devices, ring life 191 buoys, survival craft equipment, distress signals, EPIRB's, 192 fire extinguishers, injury placards, waste management plans 193 and logs, marine sanitation devices, navigation rulebooks, 194 navigation lights, sound signals, navigation day shapes, oil placard cards, garbage placards, FCC SSL, stability 195 196 instructions, first aid equipment, compasses, anchor and radar



197 reflectors, general alarm systems, bilge pumps, piping, and 198 discharge and electronic position fixing devices which are 199 used on the aforementioned watercraft.

(14) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of fuel
oil purchased as fuel for kiln use in manufacturing
establishments.

203 (15) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of 204 tangible personal property to county and city school boards 205 within the State of Alabama, independent school boards within the State of Alabama, all educational institutions and 206 207 agencies of the State of Alabama, the counties within the 208 state, or any incorporated municipalities of the State of 209 Alabama, and private educational institutions operating within 210 the State of Alabama offering conventional and traditional 211 courses of study, such as those offered by public schools, 212 colleges, or universities within the State of Alabama; but not 213 including nurseries, day care centers, and home schools.

214 (16) The gross proceeds from the sale of all devices or 215 facilities, and all identifiable components thereof, or 216 materials for use therein, acquired primarily for the control, 217 reduction, or elimination of air or water pollution and the 218 gross proceeds from the sale of all identifiable components 219 of, or materials used or intended for use in, structures built 220 primarily for the control, reduction, or elimination of air 221 and water pollution.

(17) The gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property or the gross receipts of any business which the state is prohibited from taxing under the Constitution or laws of



225 the United States or under the Constitution of this state.

(18) When dealers or distributors use parts taken from stocks owned by them in making repairs without charge for the parts to the owner of the property repaired pursuant to warranty agreements entered into by manufacturers, such use shall not constitute taxable sales to the manufacturers, distributors, or to the dealers, under this division or under any county sales tax law.

233 (19) The gross proceeds received from the sale or 234 furnishing of food, including potato chips, candy, fruit and 235 similar items, soft drinks, tobacco products, and stationery and other similar or related articles by hospital canteens 236 237 operated by Alabama state hospitals at Bryce Hospital and Partlow State School for Mental Deficients at Tuscaloosa, 238 239 Alabama, and Searcy Hospital at Mt. Vernon, Alabama, for the 240 benefit of the patients therein.

241 (20) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of 242 wrapping paper and other wrapping materials when used in 243 preparing poultry or poultry products for delivery, shipment, 244 or sale by the producer, processor, packer, or seller of such 245 poultry or poultry products, including pallets used in 246 shipping poultry and egg products, paper or other materials 247 used for lining boxes or other containers in which poultry or 248 poultry products are packed together with any other materials 249 placed in such containers for the delivery, shipment, or sale 250 of poultry or poultry products.

(21) The gross proceeds of the sales of all
antibiotics, hormones and hormone preparations, drugs,



253 medicines or medications, vitamins, minerals or other 254 nutrients, and all other feed ingredients including 255 concentrates, supplements, and other feed ingredients when 256 such substances are used as ingredients in mixing and 257 preparing feed for fish raised to be sold on a commercial 258 basis, livestock, and poultry. Such exemption herein granted 259 shall be in addition to exemptions now provided by law for 260 feed for fish raised to be sold on a commercial basis, 261 livestock, and poultry, but not including prepared foods for 262 dogs or cats.

263 (22) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of seedlings, plants, shoots, and slips which are to be used for 264 265 planting vegetable gardens or truck farms and other 266 agricultural purposes. Nothing herein shall be construed to 267 exempt, or exclude from the computation of the tax levied, 268 assessed, or payable, the gross proceeds of the sale, or the 269 use of plants, seedlings, shoots, slips, nursery stock, and 270 floral products, except as hereinabove exempted.

271 (23) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of 272 fabricated steel tube sections, when produced and fabricated 273 in this state by any person, firm, or corporation for any 274 vehicular tunnel for highway vehicular traffic, when sold by 275 the manufacturer or fabricator thereof, and also the gross 276 proceeds of the sale, or sales, of steel which enters into and 277 becomes a component part of such fabricated steel tube sections of said tunnel. 278

(24) The gross proceeds from sales of admissions to anytheatrical production, symphonic or other orchestral concert,



281 ballet, or opera production when the concert or production is 282 presented by any society, association, guild, or workshop 283 group, organized within this state, whose members or some of 284 whose members regularly and actively participate in the 285 concerts or productions for the purposes of providing a 286 creative outlet for the cultural and educational interests of 287 its members, and of promoting such interests for the 288 betterment of the community by presenting the productions to 289 the general public for an admission charge. The employment of 290 a paid director or conductor to assist in any such 291 presentation described in this subdivision shall not be construed to prohibit the exemptions herein provided. 292

293 (25) The gross proceeds of sales of "herbicides" for 294 agricultural uses by whomsoever sold. The term herbicides, as 295 used in this subdivision, means any substance or mixture of 296 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or retard the growth of weeds or plants. The term includes preemergence 297 298 herbicides, postemergence herbicides, lay-by herbicides, 299 pasture herbicides, defoliant herbicides, and desiccant 300 herbicides.

301 (26) The Alabama Chapter of the Cystic Fibrosis 302 Research Foundation and the Jefferson Tuberculosis Sanatorium 303 and any of their departments or agencies, heretofore or 304 hereafter organized and existing in good faith in the State of 305 Alabama for purposes other than for pecuniary gain and not for 306 individual profit, shall be exempted from the computation of the tax on the gross proceeds of all sales levied, assessed, 307 308 or payable.



309 (27) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales of fuel 310 for use or consumption aboard commercial fishing vessels are 311 exempt from the computation of all sales taxes levied, 312 assessed, or payable under this division or levied under any 313 county or municipal sales tax law.

314 (28) The gross proceeds from the sales of rope, fishing 315 nets, tools, or any substitute used directly in the process of 316 commercial fishing by a holder of a commercial license issued 317 pursuant to Chapter 12 of Title 9.

318 (29) The gross proceeds of sales of sawdust, wood 319 shavings, wood chips, and other like materials sold for use as 320 chicken litter by poultry producers and poultry processors.

321 (30) The gross proceeds of the sales of all 322 antibiotics, hormones and hormone preparations, drugs, 323 medicines, and other medications including serums and vaccines, vitamins, minerals, or other nutrients for use in 324 325 the production and growing of fish, livestock, and poultry by 326 whomsoever sold. The exemption herein granted shall be in 327 addition to the exemption provided by law for feed for fish, 328 livestock, and poultry, and in addition to the exemptions 329 provided by law for the above-enumerated substances and 330 products when mixed and used as ingredients in fish, 331 livestock, and poultry feed.

(31) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of all medicines prescribed by physicians for persons who are 65 years of age or older, and when the prescriptions are filled by licensed pharmacists, shall be exempted under this division or under any county or municipal sales tax law. The exemption



337 provided in this section shall not apply to any medicine 338 purchased in any manner other than as is herein provided.

339 For the purposes of this subdivision, proof of age may 340 be accomplished by filing with the dispensing pharmacist any 341 one or more of the following documents:

a. The name and claim number as shown on a Medicare
card issued by the United States Social Security
Administration.

345 b. A certificate executed by any adult person having 346 knowledge of the fact that the person for whom the medicine 347 was prescribed is not less than 65 years of age.

348 c. An affidavit executed by any adult person having 349 knowledge of the fact that the person for whom the medicine 350 was prescribed is not less than 65 years of age.

For the purposes of this subdivision, any person filing a false proof of age shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100).

355 (32) There shall be exempted from the tax levied by 356 this division the gross receipts of sales of grass sod of all 357 kinds and character when in the original state of production 358 or condition of preparation for sale, when the sales are made 359 by the producer or members of the producer's family or for the 360 producer by those employed by the producer to assist in the production thereof; provided, that nothing herein shall be 361 construed to exempt sales of sod by a person engaged in the 362 business of selling plants, seedlings, nursery stock, or 363 364 floral products.



365 (33) The gross receipts of sales of the following items 366 or materials that are necessary in the farm-to-market 367 production of tomatoes when such items or materials are used 368 by the producer or members of the producer's family or for the 369 producer by those employed by the producer to assist in the 370 production thereof: Twine for tying tomatoes, tomato stakes, 371 field boxes (wooden boxes used to take tomatoes from the 372 fields to shed), and tomato boxes used in shipments to 373 customers.

374 (34) The gross proceeds from the sale of liquefied
 375 petroleum gas or natural gas sold to be used for agricultural
 376 purposes.

377 (35) The gross receipts of sales from state nurseries378 of forest tree seedlings.

379 (36) The gross receipts of sales of forest tree seed by 380 the state.

381 (37) The gross receipts of sales of Lespedeza bicolor 382 and other species of perennial plant seed and seedlings sold 383 for wildlife and game food production purposes by the state.

384 (38) The gross receipts of any aircraft manufactured, 385 sold, and delivered in this state if the aircraft are not 386 permanently domiciled in Alabama and are removed to another 387 state.

388 (39) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales of all389 diesel fuel used for off-highway agricultural purposes.

390 (40) The gross proceeds from sales of admissions to any 391 sporting event that:

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a. Takes place in the State of Alabama on or after



393 January 1, 1984, regardless of when such sales occur; and 394 b. Is hosted by a not-for-profit corporation organized 395 and existing under the laws of the State of Alabama; and 396 c. Determines a national championship of a national 397 organization, including, but not limited to, the Professional 398 Golfers Association of America, the Tournament Players 399 Association, the United States Golf Association, the United 400 States Tennis Association, and the National Collegiate 401 Athletic Association; and

d. Has not been held in the State of Alabama on more
than one prior occasion, provided, however, that for such
purpose the Professional Golfers Association Championship, the
United States Open Golf Championship, the United States
Amateur Golf Championship of the United States Golf
Association, and the United States Open Tennis Championship
shall each be treated as a separate event.

409 (41) The gross receipts from the sale of any aircraft 410 and replacement parts, components, systems, supplies, and 411 sundries affixed or used on the aircraft and ground support 412 equipment and vehicles used by or for the aircraft to or by a 413 certificated or licensed air carrier with a hub operation within this state, for use in conducting intrastate, 414 415 interstate, or foreign commerce for transporting people or 416 property by air. For the purpose of this subdivision, the words "hub operation within this state" shall be construed to 417 have both of the following criteria: 418

419 a. There originates from the location 15 or more flight420 departures and five or more different first-stop destinations



421 five days per week for six or more months during the calendar 422 year.

b. Passengers or property or both are regularly
exchanged at the location between flights of the same or a
different certificated or licensed air carrier.

426 (42) The gross receipts from the sale of hot or cold 427 food and beverage products sold to or by a certificated or 428 licensed air carrier with a hub operation within this state, 429 for use in conducting intrastate, interstate, or foreign commerce for transporting people or property by air. For the 430 431 purpose of this subdivision, the words "hub operation within 432 this state" shall be construed to have all of the following 433 criteria:

a. There originates from the location 15 or more flight
departures and five or more different first-stop destinations
five days per week for six or more months during the calendar
year.

b. Passengers or property or both are regularly
exchanged at the location between flights of the same or a
different certificated or licensed air carrier.

(43) The gross receipts from the sale of any aviation jet fuel to a certificated or licensed air carrier purchased for use in scheduled all-cargo operations being conducted on international flights or in international commerce. For purposes of this subdivision, the following words or terms shall be defined and interpreted as follows:

447 a. Air Carrier. Any person, firm, corporation, or
448 entity undertaking by any means, directly or indirectly, to



449 provide air transportation.

b. All-Cargo Operations. Any flight conducted by an air
carrier for compensation or hire other than a passenger
carrying flight, except passengers as specified in 14 C.F.R. §
121.583(a) or 14 C.F.R. § 135.85, as amended.

c. International Commerce. Any air carrier engaged in
 all-cargo operations transporting goods for compensation or
 hire on international flights.

457 d. International Flights. Any air carrier conducting scheduled all-cargo operations between any point within the 50 458 459 states of the United States and the District of Columbia and any point outside the 50 states of the United States and the 460 461 District of Columbia, including any interim stops within the 462 United States so long as the ultimate origin or destination of 463 the aircraft is outside the United States and the District of 464 Columbia.

465 (44) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of the 466 following:

a. Drill pipe, casing, tubing, and other pipe used for
the exploration for or production of oil, gas, sulphur, or
other minerals in offshore federal waters.

470 b. Tangible personal property exclusively used for the 471 exploration for or production of oil, gas, sulphur, or other 472 minerals in offshore federal waters.

473 c. Fuel and supplies for use or consumption aboard 474 boats, ships, aircraft, and towing vessels when used 475 exclusively in transporting persons or property between a 476 point in Alabama and a point or points in offshore federal



waters for the exploration for or production of oil, gas,sulphur, or other minerals in offshore federal waters.

d. Drilling equipment that is used for the exploration
for or production of oil, gas, sulphur, or other minerals,
that is built for exclusive use outside this state and that
is, on completion, removed forthwith from this state.

The delivery of items exempted by this subdivision to the purchaser or lessee in this state does not disqualify the purchaser or lessee from the exemption if the property is removed from the state by any means, including by the use of the purchaser's or lessee's own facilities.

The shipment to a place in this state of equipment 488 489 exempted by this subdivision for further assembly or 490 fabrication does not disqualify the purchaser or lessee from 491 the exemption if on completion of the further assembly or 492 fabrication the equipment is removed forthwith from this 493 state. This subdivision applies to a sale that may occur when 494 the equipment exempted is further assembled or fabricated if 495 on completion the equipment is removed forthwith from this 496 state.

497 (45) The gross receipts derived from all bingo games 498 and operations that are conducted in compliance with validly 499 enacted legislation authorizing the conduct of such games and 500 operations, and which comply with the distribution 501 requirements of the applicable local laws; provided that the 502 exemption from sales taxation granted by this subdivision shall apply only to gross receipts taxable under subdivision 503 504 (2) of Section 40-23-2. It is further provided that this



505 exemption shall not apply to any gross receipts from the sale 506 of tangible personal property, such as concessions, novelties, 507 food, beverages, etc. The exemption provided for in this 508 section shall be limited to those games and operations by 509 organizations that have qualified for exemption under the 510 provisions of 26 U.S.C. § 501 (c) (3), (4), (7), (8), (10), or 511 (19), or which are defined in 26 U.S.C. § 501(d).

(46) The gross receipts derived from the sale or sales of fruit or other agricultural products by the person or company, as defined in Section 40-23-1, that planted or cultivated and harvested the fruit or agricultural product, when the land is owned or leased by the seller.

517 (47) The gross receipts derived from the sale or sales
518 of all domestically mined or produced coal, coke, and coke
519 by-products used in cogeneration plants.

520 (48) The gross receipts from the sale or sales of 521 metal, other than gold or silver, when such metal is purchased 522 for the purpose of transferring such metal to an investment 523 trust in exchange for shares or other units, each of which are 524 both publicly traded and represent fractional undivided 525 beneficial interests in the trust's net assets, including 526 metal stored in warehouses located in this state, as well as 527 the gross proceeds from the sale or other transfer of such 528 metal to or from the investment trust in exchange for shares 529 or other units that are publicly traded and represent 530 fractional undivided beneficial interests in the trust's net assets but not to the extent that metal is transferred to or 531 532 from the investment trust in exchange for consideration other



533 than such publicly traded shares or other units. For purposes 534 of this subdivision, the term "metals" includes, but is not 535 limited to, copper, aluminum, nickel, zinc, tin, lead, and 536 other similar metals typically used in commercial and 537 industrial applications.

538 (49)a. For the period commencing on October 1, 2012, 539 and ending May 30, 2027, the gross receipts from the sale of 540 parts, components, and systems that become a part of a fixed 541 or rotary wing military aircraft or certified transport 542 category aircraft that undergoes conversion, reconfiguration, or general maintenance so long as the address of the aircraft 543 for FAA registration is not in the state; provided, however, 544 545 that this exemption shall not apply to a local sales tax 546 unless previously exempted by local law or approved by 547 resolution of the local governing body.

b. The exemption authorized by this subdivision shall 548 549 not be available for sales of parts, components, or systems 550 for new contracts or projects entered into after May 30, 2027, 551 unless the Legislature enacts legislation to continue or 552 reinstate the exemption for new contracts or projects after 553 that date. No action or inaction on the part of the 554 Legislature shall reduce, suspend, or disqualify sales of 555 parts, components, or systems from the exemption in any past 556 year or future years until May 30, 2030, with respect to 557 contracts or projects entered into on or before May 30, 2027; 558 it being the sole intent that failure of the Legislature to enact legislation to reinstate the exemption for new contracts 559 560 or projects after May 30, 2027, shall affect only the

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availability of the exemption to new contracts and projects after that date and shall not affect availability of the exemption for contracts or projects entered into on or before May 30, 2027, for which the exemption shall be available until May 30, 2030.

(50) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales within school buildings of lunches to pupils of kindergarten, grammar, and high schools, either public or private, that are not sold for profit.

570 (51) The gross proceeds of services provided by 571 photographers, including, but not limited to, sitting fees and 572 consultation fees, even when provided as part of a transaction 573 ultimately involving the sale of one or more photographs, so 574 long as the exempt services are separately stated to the 575 customer on a bill of sale, invoice, or like memorialization 576 of the transaction. For transactions occurring before October 577 1, 2017, neither the Department of Revenue nor local tax 578 officials may seek payment for sales tax not collected. With 579 regard to such transactions in which sales tax was collected 580 and remitted on services provided by photographers, neither 581 the taxpayer nor the entity remitting sales tax shall have the 582 right to seek refund of such tax.

583 (52) a. For the period commencing on June 1, 2018, and 584 ending 10 years thereafter, unless extended by an act of the 585 Legislature, the gross proceeds of sales of bullion or money, 586 as defined in Section 40-1-1(7).

587 b. For purposes of this subdivision, the following 588 words or terms shall be defined and interpreted as follows:



589 1. Bullion. Gold, silver, platinum, palladium, or a 590 combination of each precious metal, that has gone through a 591 refining process and for which the item's value depends on its 592 mass and purity, and not on its form, numismatic value, or 593 other value. The term includes bullion in the form of bars, 594 ingots, rounds, or coins that meet the requirements set forth 595 above. Qualifying bullion may contain other metals or 596 substances, provided that the other substances are minimal in 597 value compared with the value of the gold, silver, platinum, or palladium and the other substances do not add value to the 598 599 item. For purposes of this subparagraph, "gold, silver, platinum, or palladium" does not include jewelry or works of 600 601 art.

602 2. Mass. An item's mass is its weight in precious603 metal.

3. Numismatic Value. An external value above and beyond
the base value of the underlying precious metal, due to the
item's rarity, condition, age, or other external factor.

607 4. Purity. An item's purity is the proportion of608 precious metal contained within.

c. In order for bullion to qualify for the sales tax
exemption, gold, silver, platinum, and palladium items must
meet all of the following requirements:

612 1. Must be refined.

613 2. Must contain at least 80 percent gold, silver,614 platinum, or palladium or some combination of these metals.

3. The sales price of the item must fluctuate with anddepend on the market price of the underlying precious metal,



617 and not on the item's rarity, condition, age, or other 618 external factor.

619 (53) a. The gross proceeds of the initial retail sales
620 of adaptive equipment that is permanently affixed to a motor
621 vehicle.

b. For the purposes of this subdivision, the followingwords or terms shall be defined and interpreted as follows:

1. Adaptive Equipment. Equipment not generally used by persons with normal mobility that is appropriate for use in a motor vehicle and that is not normally provided by a motor vehicle manufacturer.

628 2. Motor Vehicle. A vehicle as defined in Section629 40-12-240.

3. Motor Vehicle Manufacturer. Every person engaged in
 the business of constructing or assembling vehicles or
 manufactured homes.

c. In order to qualify for the exemption provided for
herein, the adaptive equipment must be separately stated to
the customer on a bill of sale, invoice, or like
memorialization of the transaction.

637 (54) For the period commencing on October 1, 2022, and 638 ending September 30, 2027, unless extended by an act of the 639 Legislature, the gross receipts derived from the sale of 640 producer value added agricultural products when the sale is 641 made by the producer or by the producer's immediate family, or 642 for the producer by the producer's employees.

(b) Any violation of any provision of this sectionshall be punishable in a court of competent jurisdiction by a



645 fine of not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) and no more 646 than two thousand dollars (\$2,000) and imprisonment of not 647 less than six months nor more than one year in the county 648 jail."

649 Section 2. This act shall become effective on the 650 first day of the third month following its passage and 651 approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.