

- 1 Olycww-1
- 2 By Representatives Simpson, Stadthagen, Kiel, Mooney, Marques,
- 3 Brown, Sorrells, Stringer, Woods, Shirey, Bedsole, Kitchens,
- 4 Treadaway, Wood (R)
- 5 RFD: Ways and Means Education
- 6 First Read: 25-Apr-23
- 7
- 8 2023 Regular Session



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4	SYNOPSIS:
5	Under existing law, the state imposes sales or
6	use taxes upon the purchase of certain items. Counties
7	and municipalities impose additional sales and use
8	taxes. The purchase of certain items are exempt from
9	these taxes.
10	This bill would exempt the purchase of gun safes
11	and gun safety devices from sales and use tax.
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14	A BILL
15	TO BE ENTITLED
16	AN ACT
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18	Relating to sales and use tax; to amend Section
19	40-23-4, as amended by Acts Act 2022-199, 2022-291, 2022-293,
20	and 2022-373 of the 2022 Regular Session, Code of Alabama
21	1975, to exempt the purchase of gun safes and gun safety
22	devices from sales and use tax.
23	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
24	Section 1. Section 40-23-4, Code of Alabama 1975, is
25	amended to read as follows:
26	" §40-23-4
27	(a) There are exempted from the provisions of this
28	division and from the computation of the amount of the tax



29 levied, assessed, or payable under this division the 30 following:

(1) The gross proceeds of the sales of lubricating oil and gasoline as defined in Sections 40-17-30 and 40-17-170 and the gross proceeds from those sales of lubricating oil destined for out-of-state use which are transacted in a manner whereby an out-of-state purchaser takes delivery of such oil at a distributor's plant within this state and transports it out-of-state, which are otherwise taxed.

38 (2) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of
39 fertilizer when used for agricultural purposes. The word
40 "fertilizer" shall not be construed to include cottonseed
41 meal, when not in combination with other materials.

42 (3) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of seeds 43 for planting purposes and baby chicks and poults. Nothing 44 herein shall be construed to exempt or exclude from the 45 computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable, the gross 46 proceeds of the sale or sales of plants, seedlings, nursery 47 stock, or floral products.

(4) The gross proceeds of sales of insecticides and fungicides when used for agricultural purposes or when used by persons properly permitted by the Department of Agriculture and Industries or any applicable local or state governmental authority for structural pest control work and feed for livestock and poultry, but not including prepared food for dogs and cats.

55 (5) The gross proceeds of sales of all livestock by 56 whomsoever sold, and also the gross proceeds of poultry and



57 other products of the farm, dairy, grove, or garden, when in 58 the original state of production or condition of preparation 59 for sale, when such sale or sales are made by the producer or 60 members of the producer's immediate family or for the producer by those employed by the producer to assist in the production 61 62 thereof. Nothing herein shall be construed to exempt or 63 exclude from the measure or computation of the tax levied, 64 assessed, or payable hereunder, the gross proceeds of sales of 65 poultry or poultry products when not products of the farm.

66 (6) Cottonseed meal exchanged for cottonseed at or by67 cotton gins.

(7) The gross receipts from the business on which, or 68 for engaging in which, a license or privilege tax is levied by 69 or under Sections 40-21-50, 40-21-53, and 40-21-56 through 70 71 40-21-60; provided, that nothing contained in this subdivision shall be construed to exempt or relieve the person or persons 72 73 operating the business enumerated in these sections from the 74 payments of the tax levied by this division upon or measured 75 by the gross proceeds of sales of any tangible personal 76 property, except gas and water, the gross receipts from the 77 sale of which are the measure of the tax levied by Section 78 40-21-50, merchandise or other tangible commodities sold at 79 retail by the persons, unless the gross proceeds of sale 80 thereof are otherwise specifically exempted by this division.

81 (8) The gross proceeds of sales or gross receipts of or 82 by any person, firm, or corporation, from the sale of 83 transportation, gas, water, or electricity, of the kinds and 84 natures, the rates and charges for which, when sold by public



85 utilities, are customarily fixed and determined by the Public 86 Service Commission of Alabama or like regulatory bodies.

87 (9) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales of wood 88 residue, coal, or coke to manufacturers, electric power 89 companies, and transportation companies for use or consumption 90 in the production of by-products, or the generation of heat or 91 power used in manufacturing tangible personal property for 92 sale, for the generation of electric power or energy for use 93 in manufacturing tangible personal property for sale or for resale, or for the generation of motive power for 94 95 transportation.

(10) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales of fuel 96 97 and supplies for use or consumption aboard ships, vessels, 98 towing vessels, or barges, or drilling ships, rigs or barges, 99 or seismic or geophysical vessels, or other watercraft (herein for purposes of this exemption being referred to as "vessels") 100 101 engaged in foreign or international commerce or in interstate 102 commerce; provided, that nothing in this division shall be 103 construed to exempt or exclude from the measure of the tax 104 herein levied the gross proceeds of sale or sales of material 105 and supplies to any person for use in fulfilling a contract 106 for the painting, repair, or reconditioning of vessels, 107 barges, ships, other watercraft, and commercial fishing 108 vessels of over five tons load displacement as registered with 109 the U.S. Coast Guard and licensed by the State of Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. 110

111 For purposes of this subdivision, it shall be presumed 112 that vessels engaged in the transportation of cargo between



113 ports in the State of Alabama and ports in foreign countries 114 or possessions or territories of the United States or between 115 ports in the State of Alabama and ports in other states are 116 engaged in foreign or international commerce or interstate 117 commerce, as the case may be. For the purposes of this 118 subdivision, the engaging in foreign or international commerce 119 or interstate commerce shall not require that the vessel 120 involved deliver cargo to or receive cargo from a port in the 121 State of Alabama. For purposes of this subdivision, vessels carrying passengers for hire, and no cargo, between ports in 122 123 the State of Alabama and ports in foreign countries or possessions or territories of the United States or between 124 125 ports in the State of Alabama and ports in other states shall 126 be engaged in foreign or international commerce or interstate 127 commerce, as the case may be, if, and only if, both of the 128 following conditions are met: (i) The vessel in question is a 129 vessel of at least 100 gross tons; and (ii) the vessel in 130 question has an unexpired certificate of inspection issued by 131 the United States Coast Guard or by the proper authority of a 132 foreign country for a foreign vessel, which certificate is 133 recognized as acceptable under the laws of the United States. 134 Vessels that are engaged in foreign or international commerce 135 or interstate commerce shall be deemed for the purposes of 136 this subdivision to remain in such commerce while awaiting or 137 under repair in a port of the State of Alabama if the vessel 138 returns after such repairs are completed to engaging in foreign or international commerce or interstate commerce. For 139 140 purposes of this subdivision, seismic or geophysical vessels



141 which are engaged either in seismic or geophysical tests or 142 evaluations exclusively in offshore federal waters or in 143 traveling to or from conducting such tests or evaluations 144 shall be deemed to be engaged in international or foreign 145 commerce. For purposes of this subdivision, proof that fuel 146 and supplies purchased are for use or consumption aboard 147 vessels engaged in foreign or international commerce or in 148 interstate commerce may be accomplished by the merchant or 149 seller securing the duly signed certificate of the vessel owner, operator, or captain or such person's respective agent, 150 151 on a form prescribed by the department, that the fuel and 152 supplies purchased are for use or consumption aboard vessels 153 engaged in foreign or international commerce or in interstate 154 commerce. Any person filing a false certificate shall be 155 quilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars (\$25) nor more than five hundred 156 157 dollars (\$500) for each offense. Each false certificate filed 158 shall constitute a separate offense. Any person filing a false 159 certificate shall be liable to the department for all taxes 160 imposed by this division upon the merchant or seller, together 161 with any interest or penalties thereon, by reason of the sale 162 or sales of fuel and supplies applicable to the false 163 certificate. If a merchant or seller of fuel and supplies 164 secures the certificate herein mentioned, properly completed, 165 the merchant or seller shall not be liable for the taxes 166 imposed by this division, if the merchant or seller had no knowledge that the certificate was false when it was filed 167 168 with the merchant or seller.



(11) The gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal property to the State of Alabama, to the counties within the state and to incorporated municipalities of the State of Alabama.

(12) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of railroad cars, vessels, barges, and commercial fishing vessels of over five tons load displacement as registered with the U.S. Coast Guard and licensed by the State of Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, when sold by the manufacturers or builders thereof.

179 (13) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of 180 materials, equipment, and machinery that, at any time, enter 181 into and become a component part of ships, vessels, towing 182 vessels or barges, or drilling ships, rigs or barges, or 183 seismic or geophysical vessels, other watercraft and commercial fishing vessels of over five tons load displacement 184 185 as registered with the U.S. Coast Guard and licensed by the 186 State of Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural 187 Resources. Additionally, the gross proceeds from the sale or 188 sales of lifeboats, personal flotation devices, ring life 189 buoys, survival craft equipment, distress signals, EPIRB's, 190 fire extinguishers, injury placards, waste management plans 191 and logs, marine sanitation devices, navigation rulebooks, 192 navigation lights, sound signals, navigation day shapes, oil 193 placard cards, garbage placards, FCC SSL, stability 194 instructions, first aid equipment, compasses, anchor and radar reflectors, general alarm systems, bilge pumps, piping, and 195 196 discharge and electronic position fixing devices which are



197 used on the aforementioned watercraft.

(14) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of fuel
oil purchased as fuel for kiln use in manufacturing
establishments.

201 (15) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of 202 tangible personal property to county and city school boards 203 within the State of Alabama, independent school boards within 204 the State of Alabama, all educational institutions and 205 agencies of the State of Alabama, the counties within the 206 state, or any incorporated municipalities of the State of 207 Alabama, and private educational institutions operating within the State of Alabama offering conventional and traditional 208 209 courses of study, such as those offered by public schools, 210 colleges, or universities within the State of Alabama; but not 211 including nurseries, day care centers, and home schools.

212 (16) The gross proceeds from the sale of all devices or 213 facilities, and all identifiable components thereof, or 214 materials for use therein, acquired primarily for the control, 215 reduction, or elimination of air or water pollution and the 216 gross proceeds from the sale of all identifiable components 217 of, or materials used or intended for use in, structures built 218 primarily for the control, reduction, or elimination of air 219 and water pollution.

(17) The gross proceeds of sales of tangible personal
property or the gross receipts of any business which the state
is prohibited from taxing under the Constitution or laws of
the United States or under the Constitution of this state.

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(18) When dealers or distributors use parts taken from



stocks owned by them in making repairs without charge for the parts to the owner of the property repaired pursuant to warranty agreements entered into by manufacturers, such use shall not constitute taxable sales to the manufacturers, distributors, or to the dealers, under this division or under any county sales tax law.

231 (19) The gross proceeds received from the sale or 232 furnishing of food, including potato chips, candy, fruit and 233 similar items, soft drinks, tobacco products, and stationery 234 and other similar or related articles by hospital canteens 235 operated by Alabama state hospitals at Bryce Hospital and 236 Partlow State School for Mental Deficients at Tuscaloosa, 237 Alabama, and Searcy Hospital at Mt. Vernon, Alabama, for the 238 benefit of the patients therein.

239 (20) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of 240 wrapping paper and other wrapping materials when used in 241 preparing poultry or poultry products for delivery, shipment, 242 or sale by the producer, processor, packer, or seller of such 243 poultry or poultry products, including pallets used in 244 shipping poultry and egg products, paper or other materials 245 used for lining boxes or other containers in which poultry or 246 poultry products are packed together with any other materials 247 placed in such containers for the delivery, shipment, or sale of poultry or poultry products. 248

(21) The gross proceeds of the sales of all
antibiotics, hormones and hormone preparations, drugs,
medicines or medications, vitamins, minerals or other
nutrients, and all other feed ingredients including



253 concentrates, supplements, and other feed ingredients when 254 such substances are used as ingredients in mixing and 255 preparing feed for fish raised to be sold on a commercial 256 basis, livestock, and poultry. Such exemption herein granted 257 shall be in addition to exemptions now provided by law for feed for fish raised to be sold on a commercial basis, 258 259 livestock, and poultry, but not including prepared foods for 260 dogs or cats.

261 (22) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of 262 seedlings, plants, shoots, and slips which are to be used for 263 planting vegetable gardens or truck farms and other agricultural purposes. Nothing herein shall be construed to 264 265 exempt, or exclude from the computation of the tax levied, 266 assessed, or payable, the gross proceeds of the sale, or the 267 use of plants, seedlings, shoots, slips, nursery stock, and 268 floral products, except as hereinabove exempted.

269 (23) The gross proceeds of the sale, or sales, of 270 fabricated steel tube sections, when produced and fabricated 271 in this state by any person, firm, or corporation for any 272 vehicular tunnel for highway vehicular traffic, when sold by 273 the manufacturer or fabricator thereof, and also the gross 274 proceeds of the sale, or sales, of steel which enters into and 275 becomes a component part of such fabricated steel tube 276 sections of said tunnel.

(24) The gross proceeds from sales of admissions to any
theatrical production, symphonic or other orchestral concert,
ballet, or opera production when the concert or production is
presented by any society, association, guild, or workshop



281 group, organized within this state, whose members or some of whose members regularly and actively participate in the 282 283 concerts or productions for the purposes of providing a 284 creative outlet for the cultural and educational interests of 285 its members, and of promoting such interests for the 286 betterment of the community by presenting the productions to the general public for an admission charge. The employment of 287 288 a paid director or conductor to assist in any such 289 presentation described in this subdivision shall not be 290 construed to prohibit the exemptions herein provided.

291 (25) The gross proceeds of sales of "herbicides" for 292 agricultural uses by whomsoever sold. The term herbicides, as 293 used in this subdivision, means any substance or mixture of 294 substances intended to prevent, destroy, repel, or retard the 295 growth of weeds or plants. The term includes preemergence 296 herbicides, postemergence herbicides, lay-by herbicides, 297 pasture herbicides, defoliant herbicides, and desiccant 298 herbicides.

299 (26) The Alabama Chapter of the Cystic Fibrosis 300 Research Foundation and the Jefferson Tuberculosis Sanatorium 301 and any of their departments or agencies, heretofore or 302 hereafter organized and existing in good faith in the State of 303 Alabama for purposes other than for pecuniary gain and not for 304 individual profit, shall be exempted from the computation of 305 the tax on the gross proceeds of all sales levied, assessed, 306 or payable.

307 (27) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales of fuel308 for use or consumption aboard commercial fishing vessels are



309 exempt from the computation of all sales taxes levied, 310 assessed, or payable under this division or levied under any 311 county or municipal sales tax law.

312 (28) The gross proceeds from the sales of rope, fishing 313 nets, tools, or any substitute used directly in the process of 314 commercial fishing by a holder of a commercial license issued 315 pursuant to Chapter 12 of Title 9.

316 (29) The gross proceeds of sales of sawdust, wood 317 shavings, wood chips, and other like materials sold for use as 318 chicken litter by poultry producers and poultry processors.

319 (30) The gross proceeds of the sales of all 320 antibiotics, hormones and hormone preparations, drugs, 321 medicines, and other medications including serums and 322 vaccines, vitamins, minerals, or other nutrients for use in 323 the production and growing of fish, livestock, and poultry by 324 whomsoever sold. The exemption herein granted shall be in 325 addition to the exemption provided by law for feed for fish, 326 livestock, and poultry, and in addition to the exemptions 327 provided by law for the above-enumerated substances and 328 products when mixed and used as ingredients in fish, 329 livestock, and poultry feed.

(31) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of all medicines prescribed by physicians for persons who are 65 years of age or older, and when the prescriptions are filled by licensed pharmacists, shall be exempted under this division or under any county or municipal sales tax law. The exemption provided in this section shall not apply to any medicine purchased in any manner other than as is herein provided.

For the purposes of this subdivision, proof of age may

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338 be accomplished by filing with the dispensing pharmacist any 339 one or more of the following documents: 340 a. The name and claim number as shown on a Medicare 341 card issued by the United States Social Security Administration. 342 343 b. A certificate executed by any adult person having 344 knowledge of the fact that the person for whom the medicine 345 was prescribed is not less than 65 years of age. c. An affidavit executed by any adult person having 346 347 knowledge of the fact that the person for whom the medicine was prescribed is not less than 65 years of age. 348 349 For the purposes of this subdivision, any person filing 350 a false proof of age shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon 351 conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100). 352 353 (32) There shall be exempted from the tax levied by 354 this division the gross receipts of sales of grass sod of all 355 kinds and character when in the original state of production 356 or condition of preparation for sale, when the sales are made 357 by the producer or members of the producer's family or for the 358 producer by those employed by the producer to assist in the 359 production thereof; provided, that nothing herein shall be 360 construed to exempt sales of sod by a person engaged in the 361 business of selling plants, seedlings, nursery stock, or 362 floral products.

363 (33) The gross receipts of sales of the following items364 or materials that are necessary in the farm-to-market

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365 production of tomatoes when such items or materials are used 366 by the producer or members of the producer's family or for the 367 producer by those employed by the producer to assist in the 368 production thereof: Twine for tying tomatoes, tomato stakes, 369 field boxes (wooden boxes used to take tomatoes from the 370 fields to shed), and tomato boxes used in shipments to 371 customers.

372 (34) The gross proceeds from the sale of liquefied 373 petroleum gas or natural gas sold to be used for agricultural 374 purposes.

375 (35) The gross receipts of sales from state nurseries376 of forest tree seedlings.

377 (36) The gross receipts of sales of forest tree seed by378 the state.

379 (37) The gross receipts of sales of Lespedeza bicolor 380 and other species of perennial plant seed and seedlings sold 381 for wildlife and game food production purposes by the state.

382 (38) The gross receipts of any aircraft manufactured, 383 sold, and delivered in this state if the aircraft are not 384 permanently domiciled in Alabama and are removed to another 385 state.

386 (39) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales of all 387 diesel fuel used for off-highway agricultural purposes.

388 (40) The gross proceeds from sales of admissions to any 389 sporting event that:

a. Takes place in the State of Alabama on or after
January 1, 1984, regardless of when such sales occur; and
b. Is hosted by a not-for-profit corporation organized

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393 and existing under the laws of the State of Alabama; and

394 c. Determines a national championship of a national
 395 organization, including, but not limited to, the Professional
 396 Golfers Association of America, the Tournament Players
 397 Association, the United States Golf Association, the United
 398 States Tennis Association, and the National Collegiate
 399 Athletic Association; and

d. Has not been held in the State of Alabama on more
than one prior occasion, provided, however, that for such
purpose the Professional Golfers Association Championship, the
United States Open Golf Championship, the United States
Amateur Golf Championship of the United States Golf
Association, and the United States Open Tennis Championship
shall each be treated as a separate event.

407 (41) The gross receipts from the sale of any aircraft 408 and replacement parts, components, systems, supplies, and 409 sundries affixed or used on the aircraft and ground support 410 equipment and vehicles used by or for the aircraft to or by a 411 certificated or licensed air carrier with a hub operation 412 within this state, for use in conducting intrastate, 413 interstate, or foreign commerce for transporting people or 414 property by air. For the purpose of this subdivision, the 415 words "hub operation within this state" shall be construed to 416 have both of the following criteria:

a. There originates from the location 15 or more flight
departures and five or more different first-stop destinations
five days per week for six or more months during the calendar
year.



b. Passengers or property or both are regularly
exchanged at the location between flights of the same or a
different certificated or licensed air carrier.

424 (42) The gross receipts from the sale of hot or cold 425 food and beverage products sold to or by a certificated or 426 licensed air carrier with a hub operation within this state, 427 for use in conducting intrastate, interstate, or foreign 428 commerce for transporting people or property by air. For the 429 purpose of this subdivision, the words "hub operation within this state" shall be construed to have all of the following 430 431 criteria:

a. There originates from the location 15 or more flight
departures and five or more different first-stop destinations
five days per week for six or more months during the calendar
year.

b. Passengers or property or both are regularly
exchanged at the location between flights of the same or a
different certificated or licensed air carrier.

(43) The gross receipts from the sale of any aviation jet fuel to a certificated or licensed air carrier purchased for use in scheduled all-cargo operations being conducted on international flights or in international commerce. For purposes of this subdivision, the following words or terms shall be defined and interpreted as follows:

a. Air Carrier. Any person, firm, corporation, or
entity undertaking by any means, directly or indirectly, to
provide air transportation.

448 b. All-Cargo Operations. Any flight conducted by an air



449 carrier for compensation or hire other than a passenger 450 carrying flight, except passengers as specified in 14 C.F.R. § 451 121.583(a) or 14 C.F.R. § 135.85, as amended.

452 c. International Commerce. Any air carrier engaged in 453 all-cargo operations transporting goods for compensation or 454 hire on international flights.

455 d. International Flights. Any air carrier conducting 456 scheduled all-cargo operations between any point within the 50 457 states of the United States and the District of Columbia and any point outside the 50 states of the United States and the 458 459 District of Columbia, including any interim stops within the United States so long as the ultimate origin or destination of 460 461 the aircraft is outside the United States and the District of 462 Columbia.

463 (44) The gross proceeds of the sale or sales of the 464 following:

a. Drill pipe, casing, tubing, and other pipe used for
the exploration for or production of oil, gas, sulphur, or
other minerals in offshore federal waters.

b. Tangible personal property exclusively used for the
exploration for or production of oil, gas, sulphur, or other
minerals in offshore federal waters.

471 c. Fuel and supplies for use or consumption aboard 472 boats, ships, aircraft, and towing vessels when used 473 exclusively in transporting persons or property between a 474 point in Alabama and a point or points in offshore federal 475 waters for the exploration for or production of oil, gas, 476 sulphur, or other minerals in offshore federal waters.



d. Drilling equipment that is used for the exploration
for or production of oil, gas, sulphur, or other minerals,
that is built for exclusive use outside this state and that
is, on completion, removed forthwith from this state.

The delivery of items exempted by this subdivision to the purchaser or lessee in this state does not disqualify the purchaser or lessee from the exemption if the property is removed from the state by any means, including by the use of the purchaser's or lessee's own facilities.

The shipment to a place in this state of equipment 486 exempted by this subdivision for further assembly or 487 488 fabrication does not disqualify the purchaser or lessee from 489 the exemption if on completion of the further assembly or 490 fabrication the equipment is removed forthwith from this 491 state. This subdivision applies to a sale that may occur when 492 the equipment exempted is further assembled or fabricated if 493 on completion the equipment is removed forthwith from this 494 state.

495 (45) The gross receipts derived from all bingo games 496 and operations that are conducted in compliance with validly 497 enacted legislation authorizing the conduct of such games and 498 operations, and which comply with the distribution 499 requirements of the applicable local laws; provided that the 500 exemption from sales taxation granted by this subdivision 501 shall apply only to gross receipts taxable under subdivision 502 (2) of Section 40-23-2. It is further provided that this exemption shall not apply to any gross receipts from the sale 503 504 of tangible personal property, such as concessions, novelties,



505 food, beverages, etc. The exemption provided for in this 506 section shall be limited to those games and operations by 507 organizations that have qualified for exemption under the 508 provisions of 26 U.S.C. § 501 (c) (3), (4), (7), (8), (10), or 509 (19), or which are defined in 26 U.S.C. § 501(d).

(46) The gross receipts derived from the sale or sales of fruit or other agricultural products by the person or company, as defined in Section 40-23-1, that planted or cultivated and harvested the fruit or agricultural product, when the land is owned or leased by the seller.

515 (47) The gross receipts derived from the sale or sales 516 of all domestically mined or produced coal, coke, and coke 517 by-products used in cogeneration plants.

518 (48) The gross receipts from the sale or sales of 519 metal, other than gold or silver, when such metal is purchased 520 for the purpose of transferring such metal to an investment 521 trust in exchange for shares or other units, each of which are 522 both publicly traded and represent fractional undivided 523 beneficial interests in the trust's net assets, including 524 metal stored in warehouses located in this state, as well as 525 the gross proceeds from the sale or other transfer of such 526 metal to or from the investment trust in exchange for shares 527 or other units that are publicly traded and represent 528 fractional undivided beneficial interests in the trust's net 529 assets but not to the extent that metal is transferred to or 530 from the investment trust in exchange for consideration other than such publicly traded shares or other units. For purposes 531 532 of this subdivision, the term "metals" includes, but is not



533 limited to, copper, aluminum, nickel, zinc, tin, lead, and 534 other similar metals typically used in commercial and 535 industrial applications.

536 (49)a. For the period commencing on October 1, 2012, 537 and ending May 30, 2027, the gross receipts from the sale of 538 parts, components, and systems that become a part of a fixed 539 or rotary wing military aircraft or certified transport 540 category aircraft that undergoes conversion, reconfiguration, 541 or general maintenance so long as the address of the aircraft 542 for FAA registration is not in the state; provided, however, 543 that this exemption shall not apply to a local sales tax 544 unless previously exempted by local law or approved by 545 resolution of the local governing body.

546 b. The exemption authorized by this subdivision shall 547 not be available for sales of parts, components, or systems 548 for new contracts or projects entered into after May 30, 2027, 549 unless the Legislature enacts legislation to continue or 550 reinstate the exemption for new contracts or projects after 551 that date. No action or inaction on the part of the 552 Legislature shall reduce, suspend, or disqualify sales of 553 parts, components, or systems from the exemption in any past 554 year or future years until May 30, 2030, with respect to 555 contracts or projects entered into on or before May 30, 2027; 556 it being the sole intent that failure of the Legislature to 557 enact legislation to reinstate the exemption for new contracts 558 or projects after May 30, 2027, shall affect only the availability of the exemption to new contracts and projects 559 560 after that date and shall not affect availability of the



561 exemption for contracts or projects entered into on or before 562 May 30, 2027, for which the exemption shall be available until 563 May 30, 2030.

(50) The gross proceeds from the sale or sales within school buildings of lunches to pupils of kindergarten, grammar, and high schools, either public or private, that are not sold for profit.

568 (51) The gross proceeds of services provided by 569 photographers, including, but not limited to, sitting fees and 570 consultation fees, even when provided as part of a transaction 571 ultimately involving the sale of one or more photographs, so 572 long as the exempt services are separately stated to the customer on a bill of sale, invoice, or like memorialization 573 574 of the transaction. For transactions occurring before October 575 1, 2017, neither the Department of Revenue nor local tax 576 officials may seek payment for sales tax not collected. With 577 regard to such transactions in which sales tax was collected 578 and remitted on services provided by photographers, neither 579 the taxpayer nor the entity remitting sales tax shall have the 580 right to seek refund of such tax.

581 (52) a. For the period commencing on June 1, 2018, and 582 ending 10 years thereafter, unless extended by an act of the 583 Legislature, the gross proceeds of sales of bullion or money, 584 as defined in Section 40-1-1(7).

585 b. For purposes of this subdivision, the following 586 words or terms shall be defined and interpreted as follows:

587 1. Bullion. Gold, silver, platinum, palladium, or a 588 combination of each precious metal, that has gone through a



589 refining process and for which the item's value depends on its 590 mass and purity, and not on its form, numismatic value, or 591 other value. The term includes bullion in the form of bars, 592 ingots, rounds, or coins that meet the requirements set forth 593 above. Qualifying bullion may contain other metals or 594 substances, provided that the other substances are minimal in 595 value compared with the value of the gold, silver, platinum, 596 or palladium and the other substances do not add value to the 597 item. For purposes of this subparagraph, "gold, silver, platinum, or palladium" does not include jewelry or works of 598 599 art.

600 2. Mass. An item's mass is its weight in precious601 metal.

3. Numismatic Value. An external value above and beyond
the base value of the underlying precious metal, due to the
item's rarity, condition, age, or other external factor.

605 4. Purity. An item's purity is the proportion of606 precious metal contained within.

c. In order for bullion to qualify for the sales tax
exemption, gold, silver, platinum, and palladium items must
meet all of the following requirements:

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1. Must be refined.

611 2. Must contain at least 80 percent gold, silver,612 platinum, or palladium or some combination of these metals.

3. The sales price of the item must fluctuate with and
depend on the market price of the underlying precious metal,
and not on the item's rarity, condition, age, or other
external factor.



617 (53) a. The gross proceeds of the initial retail sales
618 of adaptive equipment that is permanently affixed to a motor
619 vehicle.

b. For the purposes of this subdivision, the followingwords or terms shall be defined and interpreted as follows:

622 1. Adaptive Equipment. Equipment not generally used by 623 persons with normal mobility that is appropriate for use in a 624 motor vehicle and that is not normally provided by a motor 625 vehicle manufacturer.

626 2. Motor Vehicle. A vehicle as defined in Section627 40-12-240.

3. Motor Vehicle Manufacturer. Every person engaged in
the business of constructing or assembling vehicles or
manufactured homes.

c. In order to qualify for the exemption provided for
herein, the adaptive equipment must be separately stated to
the customer on a bill of sale, invoice, or like
memorialization of the transaction.

635 (54) For the period commencing on October 1, 2022, and 636 ending September 30, 2027, unless extended by an act of the 637 Legislature, the gross receipts derived from the sale of 638 producer value added agricultural products when the sale is 639 made by the producer or by the producer's immediate family, or 640 for the producer by the producer's employees.

641 (55) The gross proceeds derived from the retail sale of
642 gun safes and gun safety devices. For purposes of this
643 subdivision, the following words have the following meanings:

644 a. Gun safe. A locking container or other enclosure



645	equipped with a padlock, key lock, combination lock, or other
646	locking device that is designed and intended for the secure
647	storage of one or more firearms.
648	b. Gun safety device. Any integral device to be
649	equipped or installed on a firearm that permits a user to
650	program the firearm to operate only for specified persons
651	designated by the user through computerized locking devices or
652	other means integral to and permanently part of the firearm.
653	(b) Any violation of any provision of this section
654	shall be punishable in a court of competent jurisdiction by a
655	fine of not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) and no more
656	than two thousand dollars ($\$2,000$) and imprisonment of not
657	less than six months nor more than one year in the county
658	jail."
659	Section 2. This act shall become effective October 1,

660 2023, following its passage and approval by the Governor, or 661 its otherwise becoming law.