#### Z4UYKR-1 01/19/2023 CNB (L) CNB 2023-154

# SETE OF ALABAMA

## House Public Safety and Homeland Security Engrossed Substitute for HB9

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6	A BILL
7	TO BE ENTITLED
8	AN ACT
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10	Relating to correctional incentive time; to amend
11	Section 14-9-41, as last amended by Act 2022-322, 2022 Regular
12	Session, Code of Alabama 1975, to reduce the amount of
13	correctional incentive time a prisoner receives; to require a
14	prisoner to remain in a certain classification for a longer
15	period of time before moving up to a higher classification; to
16	provide for additional circumstances in which a prisoner may
17	be required to forfeit his or her correctional incentive time;
18	and to require the Department of Corrections to provide annual
19	reports to the Legislature, the Governor, and the Attorney
20	General regarding correctional incentive time.
21	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
22	Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as
23	the Deputy Brad Johnson Act.
24	Section 2. Section 14-9-41, as last amended by Act
25	2022-322, 2022 Regular Session, Code of Alabama 1975, is
26	amended to read as follows:
27	<b>"</b> §14-9-41
28	(a) Except as provided in subsection (e), each prisoner



who is convicted of any offense against the laws of the State of Alabama and is confined, in execution of the judgment or sentence upon any conviction, in the penitentiary, or at hard labor for the county jail, or in any municipal jail for a definite or indeterminate term, whose record of conduct shows that he or she has faithfully observed the rules for a period of time to be specified by this article, may earn a deduction from the term of his or her sentence as follows:

(1) <u>Seventy-five</u> <u>Thirty</u> days for each 30 days actually served while the prisoner is classified as a Class I prisoner.

- (2) Forty Fifteen days for each 30 days actually served while the prisoner is a Class II prisoner.
  - (3) Twenty Five days for each 30 days actually served while the prisoner is a Class III prisoner.
- (4) No good <u>correctional incentive</u> time shall accrue during the period the prisoner is classified as a Class IV prisoner.
  - (b) Within 90 days after May 19, 1980, the Commissioner of the Department of Corrections shall establish and publish in appropriate directives certain criteria not in conflict with this article for Class I, II, III, and IV prisoner classifications. The classifications shall encompass consideration of the prisoner's behavior, discipline, and work practices and job responsibilities.
  - (c) (1) Class I includes prisoners who are considered to be trustworthy in every respect and who, by virtue of their work habits, conduct, and attitude of cooperation have proven their trustworthiness. An example of a Class I inmate would be



one who could work without constant supervision by a security officer.

- (2) Class II includes prisoners whose jobs will be under the supervision of a correctional employee at all times. Any inmate shall remain in this classification for a minimum period of <a href="mailto:six-12">six-12</a> months before being eligible for Class I.
- (3) Class III includes prisoners with special assignments. They may not receive any of the privileges of Class I and Class II prisoners. A prisoner shall remain in this classification for a minimum period of <a href="mailto:three-six">three-six</a> months before being eligible for Class II.
- (4) Class IV includes prisoners not yet classified—and

  for those, including all incoming prisoners, prisoners who are

  able to work and refuse, prisoners who commit disciplinary

  infractions that do not warrant a higher classification, or

  and prisoners who do not abide by the rules of the

  institution. Prisoners who are classified in this earning

  class receive no correctional incentive time. This class is

  generally referred to as "flat time" or "day-for-day." A

  prisoner shall remain in this classification for a minimum

  period of 30 days three months before being eligible for Class

  III.
- 79 (5) No prisoner may reach any class without first
  80 having gone through and meeting the requirements of all lower
  81 classifications.
- 82 (d) As a prisoner gains a higher classification status 83 he or she shall not be granted retroactive correctional 84 incentive time based on the higher classification he or she



- 85 has reached, but shall only be granted correctional incentive 86 time based on the classification in which he or she was 87 serving at the time the correctional incentive time was 88 earned. Nothing in this article authorizes a prisoner to 89 receive correctional incentive time based on the highest 90 classification he or she attains for any period of time in 91 which he or she was serving in a lower classification or from 92 the date of his or her sentence.
- 93 (e) (1) No prisoner may receive correctional incentive 94 time under any of the following circumstances:
  - a. He or she has been convicted of a Class A felony.
- b. He or she has been convicted of any crime that caused the death of another person by means of a deadly weapon, as defined in Section 13A-1-2.

- 99 c. He or she has been sentenced to life, sentenced to 100 death, or has received a sentence for more than 15 years.
- 101 d. He or she has been convicted of a sex offense 102 involving a child, as defined in Section 15-20A-4.
- 103 (2)a. No prisoner may be placed in Class I under either
  104 any of the following circumstances:
- 105 1. He or she has been convicted of an assault where the victims of the assault suffered the permanent loss or use or permanent partial loss or use of any bodily organ or appendage.
- 2. He or she has been convicted of a crime involving the perpetration of sexual abuse upon the person of a child under the age of 17 years.
- 3. He or she has been convicted of a Class B felony



- that is a violent offense, as defined in Section 12-25-32.
- b. The court sentencing a person shall note on the transcript accompanying the prisoner that he or she has been sentenced to a crime that forbids his or her being classified as a Class I prisoner.
- (f) (1) If, during the term of imprisonment, a prisoner commits an offense or violates a rule of the Department of Corrections, all or any part of his or her correctional incentive time accrued pursuant to this section shall be forfeited.
- 123 (2) a. The Commissioner of the Department of Corrections
  124 may restore any portion of the correctional incentive time
  125 that has been forfeited by a prisoner for violating any
  126 existing law or department prison rule or regulation, as the
  127 commissioner deems proper, upon recommendation and evidence
  128 provided by the warden in charge.
- b. This subdivision shall not apply to prisoners who

  commit or attempt to commit violations provided in subdivision

  (3).
- 132 (3) If, during the term of imprisonment, a prisoner 133 commits or attempts to commit by any overt act toward the 134 commission any of the following in violation as defined by the 135 department's Administrative Regulation Number 403 as of 136 January 1, 2023, of Department of 137 regulations, he or she may no longer receive correctional incentive time for the term of imprisonment and shall forfeit 138 all of his or her correctional incentive time accrued pursuant 139
- 140 to this section:



141 a. Homicide. 142 b. Escape. 143 c. Assault that causes serious physical injury. 144 d. Seizing or holding a hostage in any manner. 145 e. Sexual assault. 146 f. Inciting a riot. 147 g. Rioting. 148 h. Fighting with a weapon resulting in serious physical 149 injury. 150 i. Arson. 151 (g) (1) For prisoners receiving correctional incentive 152 time, the term of supervision required pursuant to Section 153 15-22-26.2, shall not further reduce the term of imprisonment 154 except where the minimum required term of supervision would 155 exceed the correctional incentive time accrued. (2) When a prisoner is serving two or more terms of 156 157 imprisonment and the sentences run consecutively, all 158 sentences shall be combined for the purpose of computing 159 deductions for correctional incentive time and release date. The actual deduction from sentence for correctional incentive 160 161 time provided by this section shall apply only to sentences to 162 be served. 163  $\frac{(2)}{(3)}$  When a prisoner is serving two or more sentences 164 that run concurrently, the sentence that results in the longer 165 period of incarceration shall be used for the purpose of 166 computing deductions for correctional incentive time and release date. When computing the deductions allowed in this 167 168 section on indeterminate sentences, the maximum sentence shall



be the basis for the computation.

- (h) This section shall be administered by the chief administrative officer of the penal institution as it applies to prisoners in any state penal institution, by the sheriff of the county as it applies to prisoners in any county jail, and by the chief of police as it applies to prisoners in any municipal jail.
- (i) Deductions for good behavior, work habits and cooperation, or good conduct shall be interpreted to give authorized good correctional incentive time retroactively to those offenders convicted of crimes committed after May 19, 1980, except those convicted of crimes of the unlawful sale or distribution of controlled substances as enumerated in Article 5 of Chapter 12 of Title 13A and for any sex offenses as enumerated in Articles 4 and 4A of Chapter 6 of Title 13A. The commissioner shall have the prison records of all prisoners who become eligible under this article reviewed and shall disqualify any prisoner from being awarded correctional incentive time under this article at his or her discretion.
  - (j) The Department of Corrections, by February 15 of each year, shall submit to the Legislature, the Governor, and the Attorney General a report including all of the following:
    - (1) The number of prisoners in each classification.
- 192 (2) The number of prisoners who changed
  193 classifications.
  - (3) The number of prisoners who had their correctional incentive time forfeited based on a high level violation, as provided by department guidelines, including the specific kind



and number of the high level violation for each prisoner. 197 198 (4) The number of prisoners who had their correction incentive time forfeited based on a violation of subdivision 199 200 (f)(3), including the specific reason for each prisoner." 201 Section 3. All amendatory language to Section 14-9-41, 202 Code of Alabama 1975, regarding the calculation of 203 correctional incentive time, added pursuant to this amendatory act shall be applied prospectively, and any adjustment to that 204 205 time shall only apply to violations committed after the effective date of this act. This act shall supersede any 206 207 policy, procedure, or rule in place on the effective date of this act, with the exception of the Department of Corrections' 208 Administrative Regulation Number 403. 209 Section 4. This act shall become effective immediately 210 211 following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law. 212