## HB198 ENGROSSED



- 1 HB198
- 2 2QAHISK-2
- 3 By Representative Brown
- 4 RFD: County and Municipal Government
- 5 First Read: 20-Feb-24



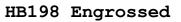
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5	A BILL
6	TO BE ENTITLED
7	AN ACT
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9	Relating to building codes; to designate Sections
10	34-14A-1 through 34-14A-20 as Article 1 of Chapter 14A of
11	Title 34, Code of Alabama 1975; to amend Sections 34-14A-1,
12	34-14A-2, 34-14A-7, 34-14A-12, and 34-14A-20, Code of Alabama
13	1975, to provide for the establishment of the Alabama
14	Residential Building Code and its authority; to further
15	provide for the practice of residential home building; to
16	further provide for the duties of the Home Builders Licensure
17	Board; to add Sections 34-14A-12.1 and 34-14A-12.2 to the Code
18	of Alabama 1975, to add Article 2, commencing with Section
19	34-14A-41, to Chapter 14A of Title 34, Code of Alabama 1975,
20	to establish the Alabama Residential Building Code Division
21	within the Home Builders Licensure Board and provide for its
22	duties; to establish the Alabama Residential Building Code
23	Fund in the State Treasury and provide for its administration;
24	to add Article 6A, commencing with Section 41-9-175, to
25	Chapter 9 of Title 41, Code of Alabama 1975, to establish the
26	Alabama Residential Building Code Advisory Council and provide
27	for its membership and duties; to amend Sections 41-23-80,
28	41-23-81, 41-23-82, 41-23-84, and 41-23-85, Code of Alabama



- 29 1975, to provide for the change of the name of the Alabama
- 30 Energy and Residential Codes Board to the Alabama Commercial
- 31 Energy Code Board and further provide for the membership of
- 32 the board; and to provide requirements for certain local
- 33 building codes adopted or amended after a date certain.
- 34 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
- 35 Section 1. Sections 34-14A-1 through 34-14A-20 are
- 36 designated as Article 1 of Chapter 14A, Title 34, Code of
- 37 Alabama 1975.
- 38 Section 2. Sections 34-14A-1, 34-14A-2, 34-14A-7,
- 39 34-14A-12, and 34-14A-20, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to
- 40 read as follows:
- 41 "\$34-14A-1
- 42 (a) In the interest of the public health, safety,
- 43 welfare, and consumer protection, and to regulate the home
- 44 building and private residence construction industry, the
- 45 purpose of this chapter, and the intent of the Legislature in
- 46 passing it, is—to:
- 47 (1) To provide for the licensure of those persons who
- 48 engage in home building, private residence construction, and
- 49 home improvement industries, including remodeling, and to.
- 50 provide home building standards
- 51 (2) To establish an Alabama Residential Building Code.
- 52 (3) To provide guidance, assistance, promotion, and
- 53 support for code inspections of residential construction. and
- 54 <del>to</del>
- 55 (4) To support education within the construction trades
- and construction inspections in the State of Alabama.



57	(b) The Legislature recognizes that the home building
58	and home improvement construction industries are significant
59	industries. Home builders may pose significant and that
50	significant harm to the public may result from the provision
51	of when unqualified, incompetent, or dishonest home builders
52	and remodelers provide—inadequate, unsafe, or inferior
53	building services by unqualified, incompetent, or dishonest
54	home builders and remodelers. The Legislature finds it
55	necessary to regulate the residential home building and home
56	improvement industries."
57	"§34-14A-2
58	As used in this chapter, the following terms shall—have
59	the following meanings, respectively, unless the context
7 0	clearly indicates otherwise:
71	(1) ADVERTISING. Engaging or offering to engage in any
72	acts or services as a residential home builder by the act or
73	practice of offering for sale professional services by
7 4	promoting those services through print, radio or television
75	media, on billboards, through social media, through
76	promotional sponsorships, on vehicles, by the placement of
77	signs in front of ongoing or completed worksites, or by
78	displaying credentials, including licensure, to perform
7 9	residential home building.
30	(2) ALABAMA RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CODE. The code adopted
31	by the board, as amended by the board, and based on a
32	published edition of the International Residential Code, and
33	the residential chapters of a published edition of the
3 4	International Energy Conservation Code.





85	(3) APPLICABLE RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CODE. The Alabama
86	Residential Building Code or a local residential building code
87	adopted by a county or municipality, pursuant to this chapter,
88	where the construction, renovation, or repairs will take
89	place.
90	(1) ADVISORY COUNCIL. The Alabama Construction Trade
91	Advisory Council.
92	$\frac{(2)}{(4)}$ BOARD. The Home Builders Licensure Board.
93	$\frac{(3)}{(5)}$ COST OF THE UNDERTAKING. The total cost of the
94	materials, labor, supervision, overhead, and profit.
95	(6) COUNCIL. The Alabama Residential Building Code
96	Advisory Council.
97	(7) DIVISION. The Alabama Residential Building Code
98	<u>Division.</u>
99	$\frac{(4)}{(8)}$ HOMEOWNER. A person who owns and resides in or
100	intends to reside in a structure constructed or remodeled by a
101	licensee of the board, or who contracts with a licensee for
102	the purchase, construction, repair, improvement, or
103	reimprovement of a structure to be used as a residence.
104	$\frac{(5)}{(9)}$ IMPROVEMENT. Any site-built addition or
105	enhancement attached to or detached from a residence or
106	structure for use and enjoyment by the homeowner.
107	$\frac{(6)}{(10)}$ INACTIVE LICENSE. A license issued at the
108	request of a licensee, or a building official or a building
109	inspector, that is renewable, but that is not currently valid.
110	$\frac{(7)}{(11)}$ LICENSE. Any license issued by the board
111	pursuant to this chapter.
112	(8) (12) LICENSEE. A holder of any license issued



- 113 pursuant to this chapter.
- 114 (9) (13) PERSON. Any natural person individual, limited
- or general partnership, corporation, association, limited
- liability company, or other legal entity, or any combination
- 117 thereof.
- 118 (10) (14) QUALIFYING REPRESENTATIVE. The individual
- designated by a general partnership, limited partnership,
- 120 corporation, limited liability company, or not-for-profit
- 121 organization applying for a license who either holds a license
- individually or meets the experience and ability requirements
- for licensure, and who is one of the following:
- 124 a. A general partner in the case of any partnership.
- b. An officer in the case of a corporation.
- 126 c. A member in the case of a member-managed limited
- 127 liability company.
- d. A manager in the case of a manager-managed limited
- 129 liability company.
- e. An individual who is affiliated with one of the
- 131 member entities of a limited liability company and who has
- been identified and authorized through the operating agreement
- to manage day-to-day operations as it relates to operations of
- the limited liability company for purposes of licensure.
- 135 (11) (15) RESIDENCE. A single unit providing complete
- 136 independent residential living facilities for one or more
- 137 persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping,
- 138 eating, cooking, and sanitation.
- 139 (16) RESIDENTIAL HOME BUILDER. A person who
- 140 constructs a residence or structure for sale or who, for a



141 fixed price, commission, fee, or wage, undertakes or offers to 142 undertake the construction or superintending of the 143 construction, or who manages, supervises, assists, or provides 144 consultation to a homeowner regarding the construction or 145 superintending of the construction, of any residence or 146 structure that is not over three floors in height and that 147 does not have more than four residential units, or the repair, 148 improvement, or reimprovement thereof, to be used by another 149 as a residence when the cost of the undertaking exceeds ten thousand dollars (\$10,000). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the 150 151 term includes a residential roofer when the cost of the undertaking exceeds two thousand five hundred dollars 152 153 (\$2,500). Nothing herein shall prevent any person from 154 performing these acts on his or her own residence or on his or 155 her other real estate holdings. Anyone who engages or offers to engage in any acts described in this subdivision, through 156 157 advertising or otherwise, shall be deemed to have engaged in 158 the business of residential home building. 159 (13) (17) RESIDENTIAL ROOFER. A person who installs 160 products or repairs surfaces on the external upper covering of 161 a residence or structure that seals, waterproofs, or 162 weatherproofs the residence or structure. 163 (14) (18) STRUCTURE. A residence on a single lot, 164 including a site-built home, a condominium, a duplex or 165 multi-unit residential building consisting of not more than four residential units, or any improvement thereto. 166  $\frac{(15)}{(19)}$  TRANSACTION. The act of entering into a 167 168 contract with a licensee to engage in the business of



169 residential home building."

- 170 "\$34-14A-7
- 171 (a) Any residential home builder who desires to receive
- a new or renewal license under this chapter shall make and
- file with the board 30 days prior to the next meeting of the
- board a written application on a form prescribed by the board.
- 175 Each applicant shall be a citizen of the United States or, if
- 176 not a citizen of the United States, a person who is legally
- 177 present in the United States with appropriate documentation
- 178 from the federal government. <u>Such The application shall be</u>
- 179 accompanied by the payment of the annual license fee required
- 180 by the board. After the board accepts the application, the
- 181 applicant may be examined by the board at its next meeting.
- 182 The board, in examining the applicant, shall consider the
- 183 following qualifications of the applicant:
- 184 (1) Experience.
- 185 (2) Ability.
- 186 (3) Character.
- 187 (4) Business-related financial condition.
- a. The board may require a financial statement on a
- form prescribed by the board and a public records search
- 190 directly from a credit reporting agency.
- b. The board may require a positive net worth or other
- 192 evidence of business-related financial condition sufficient to
- 193 reasonably satisfy the board of the applicant's financial
- 194 responsibility.
- 195 c. The board may require that business-related
- 196 judgments, judgment liens, and other perfected liens must be



- 197 satisfied and released.
- d. Any information obtained by the board pursuant to this subsection relating to the financial condition of an applicant shall not be public information.
- 201 (5) Ability and willingness to serve the public and conserve the public health and safety.
- 203 (6) Any other pertinent information the board may 204 require.
- 205 (b) (1) If the board finds the applicant qualified to
  206 engage in residential home building in Alabama, the applicant
  207 shall be issued a license. An applicant rejected by the board
  208 shall be given an opportunity to be reexamined after a new
  209 application has been filed and an additional application fee
  210 paid.
- 211 (2) A record shall be made and preserved by the board
  212 of each examination and the findings of the board pertaining
  213 to the examination. A copy of the record shall be made
  214 available to any applicant requesting it upon the payment of a
  215 reasonable fee to the board.
- 216 (c) The board, by rule, may require proof of and
  217 maintenance of insurance as a qualification for licensure.
- 218 (d) The board, by rule, may establish or adopt, or
  219 both, education requirements and may approve, administer, or
  220 financially support the program or programs providing
  221 residential construction education.
- (e) (1) Each licensee shall notify the board within 10 days after notice of the institution of any criminal prosecution against him or her. The notification shall be in



writing, by certified mail, and shall include a copy of the specific charge made together with a copy of the indictment, information, or complaint, affidavit, and warrant making the charges.

- (2) Each licensee shall notify the board in writing by certified mail within 10 days after he or she receives the notice that any criminal verdict has been rendered against him or her, or that a criminal action pending against him or her has been dismissed.
- (f) Each licensee shall <u>utilize</u> <u>use</u> a valid written

  contract when engaging in the business of residential home

  building. <u>In addition to any other requirements provided by</u>

  law, the contract shall contain the licensee's license number

  issued by the board.
- 239 (g) Whenever a licensee engages in advertising, the
  240 licensee shall ensure that the licensee's valid license number
  241 issued by the board is displayed.
  - (g) (h) When any residential home building to be performed will comply with a program designed to enhance the resiliency of the structure beyond the requirements of the applicable building codes, the licensee shall disclose this compliance to the homeowner in writing prior to the commencement of the residential home building.
  - (h) (1) (i) (1) Any licensee who desires to receive an inactive license shall make and file with the board a written application for an inactive license on a form prescribed by the board prior to the expiration of his or her current license. The application shall be accompanied by the payment



- 253 of the annual inactive license fee required by the board. No 254 act for which a license is required may be performed under an 255 inactive license. In the event a person holding a current 256 inactive license applies for a license, he or she may rely 257 upon his or her inactive license as evidence of the experience 258 and ability requirements for licensure under subdivisions (1) 259 and (2) of subsection (a).
  - (2) A person holding an expired license who seeks to reactivate his or her license within three years of the date of expiration shall be deemed to have satisfied the experience and ability requirements for licensure if application is made within the three-year time period and all other licensing requirements pursuant to subsection (a) have been met.
  - (3) Any building official or building inspector who desires to receive an inactive license shall make and file with the board 30 days prior to the next meeting of the board a written application for an inactive license on a form prescribed by the board. After the board accepts the application, the applicant may be examined by the board at its next board meeting. The board, in examining the applicant, shall consider the following qualifications of the applicant as satisfying the experience and ability requirements for licensure:
- 276 a. That the building inspector is an employee of the 277 United States, the State of Alabama, or any municipality, county, or other political subdivision and, by virtue of that 278 employment, is exempted or prohibited by law from holding a 279 license; and

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281	b. That the building inspector does any of the
282	following:
283	1. Maintains current certification from the Southern
284	Building Code Congress International as one of the following
285	(i) Chief building official.
286	(ii) Deputy building official.
287	(iii) Building inspector.
288	(iv) Housing inspector.
289	(v) Design professional.
290	(vi) Plan reviewer.
291	2. Maintains current certification from the
292	International Code Council as one of the following:
293	(i) Certified building official.
294	(ii) Building inspector.
295	(iii) Residential building inspector.
296	(iv) Property maintenance and housing inspector.
297	(v) Building plans examiner.
298	(vi) Design professional.
299	3. Possesses sufficient building qualifications and
300	experience to receive a license, as demonstrated by
301	satisfactory evidence presented to the board.
302	(4) In the event a building official or building
303	inspector holding a current inactive license applies for a
304	license, he or she may rely upon his or her inactive license
305	as evidence of the experience and ability requirements for
306	licensure under subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection (a)."
307	"§34-14A-12



309	building codes and standards of practice for residential home
310	builders within the state. A residential building code or
311	standard of practice adopted or established by the board does
312	not supersede or otherwise exempt residential home builders
313	from a local building law or code adopted by the governing
314	body of a county or municipality or from a local or general
315	<del>law.</del>
316	(a) The board shall have the sole authority to adopt
317	the following codes:
318	(1) The Alabama Residential Building Code, which shall
319	apply to all construction and improvement governed by this
320	<pre>chapter.</pre>
321	(2) The Alabama Residential Energy Code, which shall
322	apply to all residential construction and improvements.
323	(b) (1) The Alabama Residential Building Code shall be
324	enforced by local jurisdictions that have permitting and
325	inspection programs for residential construction and
326	improvements that are adhered to by residential home builders.
327	The Alabama Residential Building Code does shall not supersede
328	any local residential building code adopted by any county or
329	municipality in effect on October 1, 2024.
330	(2) The Alabama Residential Energy Code shall be
331	enforced by local jurisdictions that have adopted energy code
332	provisions for residential and commercial construction and
333	improvements. Provided however, such provisions shall not
334	exceed those contained within the Alabama Residential Energy
335	Code.
336	(3) A local building code adopted or amended by any



37	county or municipality after October 1, 2024, shall meet the
38	minimum standards of the Alabama Residential Building Code and
39	the Alabama Residential Energy Code in effect at the time of
340	the local building code adoption or amendment. The local
341	building code may amend the standards as local conditions
342	require but no such adoption or amendment shall exceed the
343	provisions of the Alabama Residential Energy Code unless local
344	conditions or compliance with any federal mandate requires
345	such adoption or amendment.
846	(4) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
347	contrary, the Alabama Residential Building Code does not apply
348	to any agricultural building except for any residence
49	contained therein.
50	(b) (c) (1) The county commissions of the several
51	counties A county commission, by resolution, may adopt
52	building laws and codes by ordinance which that shall apply in
53	the unincorporated areas of the county. The county commission
554	shall provide a copy of any resolution adopted pursuant to
55	this subsection to the board within 10 business days of
56	adopting the resolution.
57	(2) A local building law or code adopted pursuant to
58	this subsection may not take effect until 120 days after the
59	resolution was adopted; provided, in the case of an insurance
60	claim requiring work and activities for which a license is
61	required by this chapter, the effective date for the building
62	law or code shall be the date of adoption by the local
63	jurisdiction.
64	(3) The Except as provided in Section 11-40-10(b)(2),





365	$\underline{\underline{\text{the}}}$ building laws and codes of the county commission shall not
366	apply within any municipal police jurisdiction outside of the
367	corporate limits of the municipality, in which that
368	municipality is exercising its building laws or codes, without
369	the express consent of the governing body of that
370	municipality. The building laws and codes of the county
371	commission may apply within the corporate limits of any
372	municipality only with the express consent of the governing
373	body of the municipality.
374	(4) The county commission may employ building
375	inspectors to see that its laws or codes are not violated and
376	that the plans and specifications for buildings are not in
377	conflict with the <pre>ordinances</pre> laws and codes of the county and
378	may exact fees to be paid by the owners of the property
379	inspected.
380	(5) The county commission, by resolution, may
381	discontinue its administration and enforcement of the building
382	laws and codes. However, the discontinuation shall not take
383	effect until 120 days after the resolution was adopted. The
384	county commission shall provide a copy of the resolution to
385	the board within 10 business days of adopting the resolution.
386	(c)(d) Utilizing the same authority and procedures as
387	municipalities pursuant to Sections 11-53A-20 to 11-53A-26,
388	inclusive, the county commission may condemn buildings, parts
389	of buildings, or structures dangerous to the public and
390	prohibit the use thereof and abate the same as a nuisance.
391	(d)(e) The county commissions, municipalities, and

392 other public entities may enter into mutual agreements,



393 compacts, and contracts for the administration and enforcement

of their respective building laws and codes. A county

395 commission or municipality shall provide a copy of the mutual

agreement, compact, or contract to the board within 10

397 business days of its execution.

- (f) A county commission or municipality shall provide to the board a copy of any resolution, ordinance, or agreement adopted pursuant to Section 11-40-10(b)(2) within 10 business days of its adoption.
- restrict the power of any county or municipality to adopt and enforce local building laws or codes that either comply with or exceed the minimum standards of the Alabama Residential Building Code; provided the local laws or codes are adopted or amended in accordance with this chapter."

408 "\$34-14A-20

(a) The Alabama Construction Trade Academy Fund is established in the State Treasury. The fund shall be comprised of federal, state, and private funding through direct budgetary funding and grants for the expansion of construction trade education. To the extent practicable, monies in the fund shall be used to leverage other forms of funding from private sources. A percentage of matching funds, as established by the advisory council, must come from private, non-governmental sources. The board may not use more than 15 percent of the monies in the fund for administrative and operational costs incurred in the implementation and administration of this section. The board's statutory obligations pursuant to this



#### 421 chapter shall be contingent upon the appropriation of funding.

- 422 (b) The board, in cooperation with public and private 423 sector partners, shall establish a program to provide funding 424 mechanisms for tool grants, program incentives, supplies, 425 mobile facilities, and other programs to support the 426 development and continuation of construction trade education
- 428 (c) The board shall administer the program and shall may
  429 apply for funds from federal grant programs and other
  430 applicable funding sources authorized by law.

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programs in the state.

- (d) (1) The Alabama Construction Trade Advisory Council is established. The advisory council shall consist of the following members:
- a. One member appointed by and currently serving on the
  Home Builders Licensure Board.
- b. One member appointed by and currently serving on the State of Alabama Plumbers and Gas Fitters Examining Board.
- c. One member appointed by and currently serving on the Licensing Board for General Contractors.
- d. One member appointed by and currently serving on the
  State Board of Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration
  Contractors.
- e. One member appointed by and currently serving on the Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors.
- f. One appointee of the State Department of Education who specializes in technical trade education.
- g. One appointee of the Alabama Community College
  System who specializes in technical trade education.



- for a period of one year. Membership on the advisory council
  shall be without compensation, except for reimbursement of
  necessary travel expenses as is paid to state employees for
  attending meetings and other necessary events of the advisory
  council. Any expenses paid to a member of the advisory council
  shall be paid by the member's appointing authority.
  - (e) The advisory council shall make recommendations to the board, and the board shall establish program guidelines, promote the program statewide, evaluate applications for funds, distribute funds, and monitor and report the effect of the funding on the availability of construction trade education. The board may adopt rules to implement and administer this section.

- shall establish monitoring and accountability mechanisms for projects receiving funding. Not later than the fifth legislative day of each regular legislative session, the board shall file a report to the Legislature on the projects funded, the geographic distribution of projects funded, the private sector participation rates in funded projects, the administrative costs of the program, and the outcomes of the program, including the number of students and adult learners trained by each project funded through the program.
- (g) The advisory council shall recommend and the board shall create eligibility guidelines and provide project funding through an application process. Projects eligible for funding include the following:



- 477 (1) Mobile demonstration units that show the various 478 systems of a structure and how they interconnect.
- 479 (2) Tool and supply grants for public and private 480 educational providers that provide construction trade 481 education.

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- 482 (3) Incentives for newly established construction trade 483 education courses, with priority given to carpentry courses.
  - (4) Adult education initiatives that provide continued learning opportunities through mobile training facilities or distance learning opportunities with priority focus on those serving underserved areas and widely offered trainings.
- 488 (5) Any other proposal that in the opinion of the board 489 would address the need for construction trade education in the 490 state.
- (h) An applicant may be a nonprofit organization,
  not-for-profit entity, public school system, two-year college,
  university, or other governmental entity. An applicant for
  funding shall do all of the following:
- 495 (1) Demonstrate its capacity to successfully implement 496 the proposal.
- 497 (2) Demonstrate how the proposal shall positively 498 impact construction trade education in the state.
- 499 (3) Demonstrate private sector support through matching 500 funding.
- (4) Establish an advisory council consisting of at
  least three active trade representatives from the construction
  trade being funded.
- 504 (5) For a period of not less than five years, agree to



- 505 comply with the following conditions:
- a. Offer the courses funded through this section for a period of not less than five years.
- 508 b. Comply with all data collection and reporting requirements established by the board.
- 510 (i) In determining which qualified projects to fund, 511 the board shall consider all of the following factors:
- 512 (1) The level of private sector support for the 513 project.
- 514 (2) The level of need in the area in which the funding 515 is directed.
- 516 (3) The projected number of students that will be served.
- 518 (4) The degree to which the project will have a 519 positive impact on the availability of construction trade 520 education in the area to be served.
- 521 (5) The degree to which the project will leverage 522 public and private sector funds.
- (j) The board shall establish program guidelines that
  require matching funds on all funded projects. A minimum of 10
  percent of matching funds shall be provided by private,
  non-governmental sources. Total matching funds required may
  not be required to exceed 25 percent of awarded state funds,
  although additional consideration may be provided to projects
  that exceed this amount.
- 530 (k) In the event that a recipient of funding provided 531 by this section fails to provide the proposed project in 532 accordance with the guidelines set forth by the board, any



- equipment, supplies, or materials acquired with the funding
  shall be transferred to the Alabama Home Builders Foundation
  for redistribution to public or private programs that provide
  construction trade education to high school, postsecondary, or
  adult learners supported by this section.
- 538 (1) Any and all proceeds from the sale of equipment,
  539 supplies, or materials acquired through academy funding shall
  540 go into the fund."
- Section 3. Sections 34-14A-12.1 and 34-14A-12.2 are added to the Code of Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
- 543 \$34-14A-12.1
- Beginning January 1, 2027, a residential home builder
  within this state who constructs, renovates, or repairs a
  residence or structure shall do so in accordance with the
  Alabama Residential Building Code adopted pursuant to Section
  34-14A-12 or, if applicable, the local jurisdiction's
  residential building code.
- 550 \$34-14A-12.2
- 551 (a) Beginning on October 1, 2024, the Home Builders 552 Licensure Board and any other state, municipal, or county 553 governing body may not adopt or amend a building code, 554 ordinance, resolution, or rule that would restrict a 555 consumer's ability to elect to install, by the consumer's 556 choice and for a fee, or require the installation of, a 557 residential fire sprinkler system in any residence or 558 structure as defined by this chapter.
- 559 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a county commission 560 or municipal governing body that adopted any ordinance,



- resolution, or other building code on or before March 9, 2010,
- relating to the installation of a residential fire sprinkler
- 563 system, may continue to enforce or amend the ordinance,
- resolution, or building code.
- Section 4. Article 2, commencing with Section
- 566 34-14A-41, is added to Chapter 14A of Title 34, Code of
- 567 Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
- 568 Article 2.
- 569 \$34-14A-41
- 570 (a) (1) The Alabama Residential Building Code Division
- is established within the Home Builders Licensure Board. The
- 572 executive director of the board may employ staff as necessary
- 573 to carry out the duties of the division.
- 574 (2) The board and the division's statutory
- administration and enforcement obligations pursuant to this
- 576 chapter shall be contingent upon the appropriation of funding.
- 577 (b) The division shall be responsible for taking action
- 578 upon any and all recommendations made by the Alabama
- 579 Residential Building Code Advisory Council and ratified by the
- 580 board for the furtherance of its statutory purpose.
- 581 \$34-14A-42
- The executive director of the board may employ staff
- necessary to carry out the duties of the division, including a
- division administrator, programs support personnel,
- 585 administrative support personnel, and any other personnel
- 586 necessary to carry out the statutory purpose of the division
- for the administration, implementation, and enforcement of the
- 588 Alabama Residential Building Code.



589 \$34-14A-43

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- 590 (a) The division shall use funds distributed to the
  591 Alabama Residential Building Code Fund for the purpose of
  592 administrating and enforcing the Alabama Residential Building
  593 Code.
  - (b) Subject to availability of funds and upon request from a local jurisdiction, the division shall provide matching funds to local jurisdictions that have also applied for funds from federal grant programs and other applicable funding sources authorized by law to support local adoption and implementation of the Alabama Residential Building Code.
  - (c) The division shall work with the State Energy
    Office to ensure that all applicable federal regulations
    regarding the residential energy code are met.

603 \$34-14A-44

- 604 (a) The Alabama Residential Building Code Fund is 605 established within the State Treasury. The fund shall be 606 administered by the board for the administration and operation 607 of the division and the enforcement of the Alabama Residential 608 Building Code.
- (b) Receipts deposited into the fund shall be disbursed only by warrants of the state Comptroller drawn upon the State
  Treasury on itemized vouchers approved by the executive director of the board.
- 613 (c) No funds shall be withdrawn or expended except as 614 budgeted and allotted according to Sections 41-4-80 to 615 41-4-96, inclusive, and 41-19-1 to 41-19-12, inclusive, and 616 only in amounts as stipulated in the general appropriations



- act, other appropriation acts, or this section.
- 618 (d) At the end of each fiscal year, any unencumbered
- 619 balance of up to 25 percent of the amount appropriated for
- 620 that fiscal year shall not revert to the State General Fund
- under Section 41-4-93, but shall carry over to the next fiscal
- year within the Alabama Residential Building Code Fund, and
- any unencumbered balance over 25 percent of the amount
- 624 appropriated for that fiscal year shall revert to the State
- 625 General Fund.
- Section 5. Article 6A, commencing with Section
- 627 41-9-175, is added to Chapter 9 of Title 41, Code of Alabama
- 628 1975, to read as follows:
- 629 Article 6A.
- 630 \$41-9-175
- (a) The Alabama Residential Building Code Advisory
- 632 Council is established.
- (b) The council shall consist of the following members:
- (1) One member appointed by the Commissioner of
- Insurance to represent the largest domestic property and
- 636 casualty provider in the state.
- (2) The State Fire Marshal, or his or her designee.
- (3) The Director of the Emergency Management Agency, or
- 639 his or her designee.
- 640 (4) The Executive Director of the Home Builders
- 641 Licensure Board, or his or her designee.
- (5) One member appointed by the Home Builders Licensure
- 643 Board.
- (6) One member appointed by the State Board of Heating,



- 645 Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Contractors.
- (7) One member appointed by the Governor to represent
- the private, investor-owned, electric utility industry.
- 648 (8) One member appointed by the Lieutenant Governor to
- 649 represent the natural gas industry.
- (9) One member appointed by the American Council of
- 651 Engineering Companies of Alabama.
- (10) One member appointed by the Alabama League of
- 653 Municipalities.
- 654 (11) One member appointed by the Association of County
- 655 Commissions of Alabama.
- 656 (12) One member appointed by the Alabama Council of the
- 657 American Institute of Architects.
- 658 (13) One member appointed by the Home Builders
- 659 Association of Alabama.
- 660 (14) One member appointed by the Code Officials
- Association of Alabama.
- 662 (15) One member appointed by the Commissioner of
- Insurance to represent the largest foreign property and
- 664 casualty insurance provider in the state.
- (16) One member appointed by the State of Alabama
- 666 Plumbers and Gas Fitters Examining Board.
- 667 (17) One member appointed by the Alabama Rural Electric
- 668 Association of Cooperatives to represent the rural electric
- 669 cooperative industry.
- (c) The appointing authorities shall coordinate their
- 671 appointments to assure that membership of the council is
- 672 inclusive and reflects the racial, gender, geographic, urban,



- 673 rural, and economic diversity of the state.
- (d) Each of the appointed members of the council shall be appointed for a six-year term, the term to begin on January 1, 2025, and may be reappointed for a second six-year term
- 677 pursuant to the appointing authority.
- 678 \$41-9-175.01
- (a) The first meeting of the council shall be called by
  the executive director of the board no later than March 1,
  2025. The executive director shall preside until a chair and a
  vice chair are selected by the council. The council shall
  elect from its own members a chair, a vice chair, and other
  officers as it may deem desirable.
- 685 (b) The council shall hold meetings at the call of the chair of the board or at the recommendation of the board to 686 687 propose a recommended Alabama Residential Building Code to the Home Builders Licensure Board. Thereafter, the council shall 688 689 meet from time to time, at the call of the chair of the board 690 or at the request of the board, to consider updates and 691 amendments to the code. Meetings shall be held at a time and 692 place as designated or specified in its rules.
- 693 (c) A majority of the members of the council shall 694 constitute a quorum at all of its meetings, and adoption or 695 resolution of any business shall require the concurrence of a 696 majority of all the members of the council. An agenda for the 697 meetings in sufficient detail to indicate the terms on which 698 final action is contemplated shall be submitted by the administrator to the chair, vice chair, and council members 699 700 prior to the meeting.



- 701 (d) All meetings of the council shall be held in 702 accordance with the Alabama Open Meetings Act, Chapter 25A of 703 Title 36.
- 704 (e) The administrator of the Alabama Residential
  705 Building Code Division shall serve as ex officio secretary of
  706 the council, keep a record of the proceedings of all council
  707 meetings, and perform other duties as may be directed by the
  708 council.
- 709 (f) The council may establish committees among its
  710 membership, as it deems necessary, to assist in the conduct of
  711 its business.
- 712 \$41-9-175.02
- 713 (a) By October 1, 2025, the council shall submit to the 714 Home Builders Licensure Board for adoption the proposed 715 Alabama Residential Building Code. The board may adopt or 716 amend the proposed minimum statewide residential building code 717 prior to adoption.
- 718 (b) The proposed Alabama Residential Building Code, and 719 any subsequent amendment to the code, shall be based upon a 720 published edition of the Alabama Energy and Residential Code 721 as adopted and amended from the International Residential Code 722 (IRC) and the International Energy Conservation Code (IECC). 723 Subsequent recommendations for adoptions or amendments to the 724 Alabama Residential Building Code shall be based upon 725 published editions of the IRC and IECC. In addition, the 726 council shall take into consideration provisions for sealed roof decks and related roof construction standards contained 727 728 in either the Coastal Construction Code Supplement or the



- 729 Inland Construction Code Supplement as well as standards
- 730 related to energy efficiency pertaining to residential
- 731 construction.
- 732 (c) The council shall make recommendations with respect
- 733 to all matters pertaining to the implementation of the Alabama
- 734 Residential Building Code.
- 735 (d) When adopted by the board, recommendations of the
- 736 council shall be administered by the division.
- 737 \$41-9-175.03
- 738 (a) At the direction of the board, the council shall do
- 739 all the following:
- 740 (1) Propose to the board for consideration of adoption
- 741 of an Alabama Residential Building Code or amendments to the
- 742 code.
- 743 (2) Evaluate, assess, advise, and counsel the division
- 744 on the Alabama Residential Building Code and the impact of the
- 745 code upon the economy and the environment.
- 746 (3) Solicit and enlist the cooperation of all
- 747 appropriate private-sector and community-based organizations
- 748 to implement this article.
- 749 (4) Make continuing studies, evaluations, and surveys,
- 750 upon the request of the board, of the needs and impacts of the
- 751 Alabama Residential Building Code.
- 752 (5) Adopt rules for the conduct of the council
- 753 meetings, procedures, and execution of the purpose, functions,
- 754 powers, and duties delegated to it by this section.
- 755 (6) Conduct a program of public information in order to
- 756 inform the units of local government, residential home



- builders, and the residents of the state on the importance of the residential building code.
- 759 (7) Recommend to the board qualifications and 760 certifications for third-party fee-based code inspectors.
- 761 Section 6. Sections 41-23-80, 41-23-81, 41-23-82,
- 762 41-23-84, and 41-23-85, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to
- 763 read as follows:
- 764 "\$41-23-80
- 765 The Legislature finds that the development, management,
- 766 efficient consumption, and conservation of residential energy
- 767 resources are of prime importance throughout this state and
- 768 this nation. It is also important to ensure the protection of
- 769 the economic and environmental values of Alabama's
- 770 citizensresidents. It is the intent of the Legislature to do
- 771 each of the following pursuant to this article:
- 772 (1) Encourage the conservation and efficient use of
- 773 residential energy resources within this state's counties and
- 774 municipalities.
- 775 (2) Provide a governmental environment that will
- 776 promote an initiative for the implementation of the Alabama
- 777 Energy and Residential Codes Alabama Commercial Energy Code by
- 778 the units of local government.
- 779 (3) Advise and assist the units of local government in
- 780 adopting the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Alabama
- 781 Commercial Energy Code and implementing those code provisions
- 782 within their boundaries.
- 783 (4) Promote the identification of energy management
- 784 technologies available for residential commercial uses, and to



785 disseminate information to the units of local government about 786 such technologies and their uses.

- (5) Promote the acceptance and adoption of those energy management technologies for use in all energy-consuming residential commercial facilities throughout this state.
- (6) Provide a process for the adoption of modern building and energy codes by the State of Alabama.
- 792 (7) Provide a process by which the State of Alabama
  793 shall adopt required <u>commercial</u> codes in compliance with
  794 federal law."
- 795 "\$41-23-81

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The following terms shall have the meanings
respectively prescribed for them, except when the context
otherwise requires:

- (1) ALABAMA ENERGY AND RESIDENTIAL CODES ALABAMA

  COMMERCIAL ENERGY CODE. The codes adopted by the board, as amended by the board, and based on the 2006 Edition of the International Energy Conservation Code, and ANSI/ASHRAE/IESNA Standard 90.1-2007 for commercial buildings, and the 2006

  International Residential Code published by the International Code Council, or any subsequent editions, changes, or recompilations thereof, or any other code which the board officially adopts.
- (2) BOARD. The Alabama Energy and Residential

  Codes Commercial Energy Code Board created by this article.
- 810 (3) DEPARTMENT. The Alabama Department of Economic and 811 Community Affairs.
- 812 (4) DIVISION. The Energy Division of the Alabama



- 813 Department of Economic and Community Affairs.
- 814 (5) UNIT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT. Any county or
- 815 municipality within the State of Alabama."
- 816 **"**\$41-23-82
- 817 (a) The Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial
- 818 Energy Code Board is established.
- 819 (b) The board shall consist of  $\frac{15}{13}$  members appointed
- by the Governor and two additional members, numbered  $\frac{16}{14}$  and
- 821 1715, appointed by the Chair of the Permanent Joint
- 822 Legislative Committee on Energy Policy. The members appointed
- 823 by the Governor shall be legal residents of the state, and
- 824 shall be selected on the basis of their representation of the
- 825 following organizations, industries, entities, and
- 826 professions:
- 827 (1) One member shall represent the Home Builders
- 828 Association.
- (2) (1) One member shall represent the Board of General
- 830 Contractors.
- 831  $\frac{(3)}{(2)}$  One member shall represent the State Board of
- 832 Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration.
- 833  $\frac{(4)}{(3)}$  One member shall represent the private,
- investor-owned, electric utility industry.
- (5) (4) One member shall represent the rural electric
- 836 cooperative industry.
- 837  $\frac{(6)}{(5)}$  One member shall represent the natural gas
- 838 industry.
- 839  $\frac{(7)}{(6)}$  One member shall be a licensed professional
- 840 engineer.



841 (8) (7) One member shall represent municipalities. 842 (9) (8) One member shall represent county governments. 843 (10) (9) One member shall represent the Alabama Council, American Institute of Architects. 844 845 (11) (10) One member shall represent the Alabama 846 Liquefied Petroleum Gas Board. 847 (12) (11) One member shall represent the International 848 Code Council (ICC) Alabama Chapter, Code Officials Association 849 of Alabama. (13) One member shall represent the Home Builders 850 851 Licensure Board. (14) (12) One member shall represent the Alabama Joint 852 853 Fire Council. 854 (15) (13) One member shall represent the Property and 855 Casualty Insurance Industry.  $\frac{(16)}{(14)}$  One member shall be a Senate member of the 856 857 Permanent Joint Legislative Committee on Energy Policy 858 selected by the chair of the committee. 859 (17) (15) One member shall be a House of Representatives 860 member of the Permanent Joint Legislative Committee on Energy 861 Policy selected by the chair of the committee. 862 (c) Each member appointed by the Governor shall be 863 selected from a list of three candidates provided to the 864 Governor by the division from each entity listed above. Board 865 appointees shall be selected on the basis of their interest in 866 problems concerning residential commercial energy resources, consumption, and conservation, and without regard to political 867 868 affiliation. Appointments shall be of such a nature as to aid



the work of the board and to inspire the highest degree of coordination and cooperation. All members of the board shall be deemed members at-large charged with the responsibility of serving the best interests of the board, the division, the units of local government, and the state. No member shall act as the representative of any particular region, United States congressional district in Alabama, or state Senate or legislative district in Alabama.

- all matters pertaining to the acceptance, adoption, and implementation of the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code by the State of Alabama. Decisions of the board shall be administered by the chief of the division with the assistance of such other officers and department employees as are deemed necessary to carry out the purpose, functions, duties, and activities of the board.
- (e) The membership of the board shall be inclusive and should reflect the racial, gender, geographic, urban/ruralurban, rural, and economic diversity of the state.
- (f) This article shall not apply to the erection or construction of a farm structure. The term farm structure, for the purposes of this actsubsection, means a structure that is constructed on a farm, other than a residence or a structure attached to it, for use on the farm including, but not limited to, barns, sheds, and poultry houses. A farm structure does not include a structure originally qualifying as a farm structure but later converted to another use."
- 896 "\$41-23-84



(a) The first meeting of the board shall be called by the chief of the division as soon as is practicable after July 31, 1995. The division chief shall preside until a chair and a vice chair are selected by the board. The board shall elect annually from its own members a chair, a vice chair, and such other officers as it may deem desirable, and shall adopt rules for its organization in the conduct of its business.

- (b) The board shall hold a regular meeting at least once during each calendar year at a time and place as designated or specified in its rules. Special or additional meetings may be held on a call of the chair, upon a call signed by at least seven members, or upon a call by the division chief.
- (c) A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum at all its meetings, and adoption or resolution of any business shall require the concurrence of a majority of all the members of the board. An agenda for the meetings in sufficient detail to indicate the terms on which final action is contemplated shall be mailedprovided by the division chief to the chair, vice chair, and board members at least 30 days prior to the meeting.
- (d) The division chief shall serve as ex officio secretary of the board, and shall keep a record of the proceedings of all board meetings, and perform such other duties as may be delegated by the board. The division chief shall not receive any additional compensation for the performance of those duties on the board or pursuant to this article.



- 925 (e) The board may establish committees among its

  926 membership, as it deems necessary, to assist in the conduct of

  927 its business. Subcommittees shall include representation from

  928 suppliers or others interested in the subject matter assigned

  929 to the subcommittees, or both.
- 930 (f) All meetings of the board shall be held in 931 accordance with the Alabama Open Meetings Act, Chapter 25A of 932 Title 36."
- 933 "\$41-23-85

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- 934 (a) The board shall exercise authority with respect to
  935 all matters pertaining to the acceptance and adoption, and
  936 implementation of the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes
  937 Commercial Energy Code by the State of Alabama. In so doing,
  938 the board may perform any of the following functions:
  - (1) Review, amend, and adopt the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code. The board shall consider updates and changes to the codes referenced herein no less than two years after the date of publication of the most recent version of the codes.
  - (2) Evaluate, assess, advise, and counsel the division and the units of local government, on residential energy codes and the impact of those codes upon the economy and the environment.
- 948 (3) Solicit and enlist the cooperation of all 949 appropriate private-sector and community-based organizations 950 to implement the purpose of this article.
- 951 (4) Make recommendations to the division for the 952 enactment of additional legislation as it deems necessary



which proposes to further enhance the capabilities of the
state and the units of local government in accepting,
adopting, and implementing the Alabama Energy and Residential
Godes Commercial Energy Code, and in meeting the need for
increasing residential energy resources and conservation due
to trends in residential population and the change in
technical requirements of the economy.

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- (5) Make continuing studies, on its own initiative or upon the request of the division, of the residential energy resources, conservation, and consumption needs throughout the state, and issue those reports to the division and to the units of local government as may result from its studies.
- (6) Submit to the chief of the division, on an annual basis, a written report covering the activities of the board.
- (7) Make rules and regulations for the conduct of its board meetings, procedures, and execution of the purpose, functions, powers, and duties delegated to it by this article.
- (8) Conduct a program of public information in order to inform the units of local government and the citizensresidents
  of the state on the importance of residential and commercial
  energy codes, conservation, and consumption.
- 974 (9) Identify any and all resources needed or required 975 for the board to implement the purpose, functions, powers, and 976 duties of this article.
- 977 (b) The division shall be responsible for taking action 978 upon any and all recommendations to which the board may from 979 time to time submit.
  - (c)(1) Except as provided in this section, any code





adopted by any state or county entity or agency after March 9,
2010, shall not conflict with the codes adopted by the board.

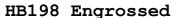
A county entity or agency may elect to amend the Alabama

Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code as local

conditions require, but shall not make any amendment to

mandate residential fire sprinklers or to provisions which are
mandated or required by any federal law or federal regulation.

- does not have a code in effect adopted pursuant to Section 11-45-8 shall not adopt any energy or residential code other than the Alabama Commercial Energy and Residential Codes adopted by the board or any newer versions thereof. Provided, however, a municipality may elect to amend the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code as local conditions require, but shall not make any amendment to mandate residential fire sprinklers or to provisions which are mandated or required by any federal law or federal regulation.
- (3) Except as provided in subsection (d), nothing Nothing contained in this article shall apply to any municipality with a code adopted pursuant to Section 11-45-8 in effect as of March 9, 2010, nor shall—it anything in this article prevent any such municipality from making any changes or amendments to existing codes after March 9, 2010. Provided, however, that a municipality shall not make any amendment to provisions which are mandated by any federal law or federal regulation.
  - (d) A municipal, county, or state governing entity or agency may not enact an ordinance, rule, bylaw, order,





building code, or other legal device that would restrict a consumer's ability to elect to install, by the consumer's choice and for a fee, a residential fire sprinkler system in any new or existing one-family or two-family dwelling. A municipal, county, or state governing entity or agency may not enact an ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building code, or other legal device that would require the installation of a residential fire sprinkler system in any new or existing one-family or two-family dwelling. Provided, however, all municipalities governed by subdivision (3) of subsection (c) which have enacted any ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building code, or other legal device as of March 9, 2010, relating to the installation of a residential fire sprinkler system may continue to enforce or amend such ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building code, or other legal device."

Section 7. (a) A local building code adopted or amended by any county or municipality after October 1, 2024, shall meet the minimum standards of the Alabama Residential Building Code in effect at the time of the local building code adoption or amendment and shall not exceed the energy provisions of the Alabama Residential Building Code, unless compliance with any federal mandate requires such adoption or amendment.

(b) A county commission or municipality shall provide to the board a copy of any resolution, ordinance, or agreement adopted pursuant to Section 11-40-10(b)(2), Code of Alabama 1975, within 10 business days of its adoption.

Section 8. This act shall become effective on October



1037 1, 2024.



1039	House of Representatives
1041 1042 1043 1044 1045	Read for the first time and referred
1046 1047 1048 1049	Read for the second time and placed28-Feb-24 on the calendar:  0 amendments
1050 1051 1052 1053	Read for the third time and passed02-Apr-24 as amended
1054 1055 1056 1057 1058	Yeas 95, Nays 0, Abstains 4  John Treadwell  Clerk