

- 1 HB67
- 2 EIHA2CC-1
- 3 By Representative Brown
- 4 RFD: State Government
- 5 First Read: 06-Feb-24
- 6 PFD: 30-Jan-24



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4 SYNOPSIS:

Under existing law, contracts for the purchase of computer equipment, hardware, and software is exempt from the competitive bidding requirements provided by general law.

This bill would delete this exemption.

Also under existing law, sole source contracts are exempt from the competitive bidding process. The contracts occur when the Chief Procurement Officer determines there is only one source for the required supply or service.

This bill would provide a rebuttable presumption that contracts for information technology supplies or services are not subject to the single source exemption.

Under existing law, purchases of computer programs and software applications are excluded from the competitive bid law requirements.

This bill would specify that purchases of computer servers, redundant server, data storage, and related technologies are not included within this exclusion.

28 A BILL



29	TO BE ENTITLED
30	AN ACT
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32	Relating to competitive bidding; to amend Sections
33	41-16-51 and 41-4-135, Code of Alabama 1975, to delete an
34	exception from the competitive bidding requirements for
35	purchases of certain computer-related equipment; and to
36	further provide for the procurement of information technology
37	supply or service contracts.
38	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
39	Section 1. Section 41-16-51, Code of Alabama 1975, is
40	amended to read as follows:
41	" §41-16-51
42	(a) Competitive bids for entities subject to this
43	article shall not be required for utility services, the rates
44	for which are fixed by law, regulation, or ordinance, and the
45	competitive bidding requirements of this article shall not
46	apply to any of the following:
47	(1) The purchase of insurance.
48	(2) The purchase of ballots and supplies for conducting
49	any primary, general, special, or municipal election.
50	(3) Contracts for securing services of attorneys,
51	physicians, architects, teachers, superintendents of
52	construction, artists, appraisers, engineers, consultants,
53	certified public accountants, public accountants, or other
54	individuals possessing a high degree of professional skill
55	where the personality of the individual plays a decisive part

(4) Contracts of employment in the regular civil



- 57 service.
- 58 (5) Contracts for fiscal or financial advice or services.
- 60 (6) Purchases of products made or manufactured by blind 61 or visually impaired individuals under the direction or 62 supervision of the Alabama Institute for Deaf and Blind in 63 accordance with Chapter 2 of Title 21.
- (7) Purchases of maps or photographs from any federal agency.
- (8) Purchases of computer programs, software 66 67 applications, manuscripts, books, maps, pamphlets, periodicals, and library or research electronic data bases of 68 69 manuscripts, books, maps, pamphlets, or periodicals. This 70 exception shall not include the purchase of any of the 71 following: (i) computer servers; (ii) redundant servers including hypervisors; and (iii) hyperconverged infrastructure 72 73 and related equipment and services including clustering 74 technologies, data storage and data management related 75 equipment or services, including Cloud data storage services 76 and related equipment, or other information technology related 77 services and equipment, the purchase of which shall be 78 strictly subject to any applicable competitive bid of this 79 chapter or other applicable procurement requirements of this 80 title.
- 81 (9) The selection of paying agents and trustees for any 82 security issued by a public body.
- 83 (10) Existing contracts up for renewal for sanitation 84 or solid waste collection, recycling, and disposal between



municipalities or counties, or both, and those providing the service.

(11) Purchases of computer and word processing hardware when the hardware is the only type that is compatible with hardware already owned by the entity taking bids and custom software.

(12) (11) Professional services contracts for codification and publication of the laws and ordinances of municipalities and counties.

(13) (12) Contractual services and purchases of commodities for which there is only one vendor or supplier and contractual services and purchases of personal property which by their very nature are impossible to award by competitive bidding.

(14) (13) Purchases of dirt, sand, or gravel by a county governing body from in-county property owners in order to supply a county project in which the materials will be used. The material shall be delivered to the project site by county employees and equipment used only on project components conducted exclusively by county employees.

(15) (14) Contractual services and purchases of products related to, or having an impact upon, security plans, procedures, assessments, measures, or systems, or the security or safety of individuals, structures, facilities, or infrastructures.

(16) (15) Subject to the limitations in this subdivision, purchases, leases, or lease/purchases of goods or services, other than voice or data wireless communication

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- services, made as a part of the purchasing cooperative
 sponsored by the National Association of Counties, its
 successor organization, or any other national or regional
 governmental cooperative purchasing program. The purchases,
 leases, or lease/purchases may only be made if all of the
- a. The goods or services being purchased, including those purchased through a lease/purchase agreement, or leased are available as a result of a competitive bid process
- 122 conducted by a governmental entity and approved by the
 123 Department of Examiners of Public Accounts for each bid.

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following occur:

- b. The goods or services are either not at the time

 available to counties on the state purchasing program or are

 available at a price equal to or less than that on the state

 purchasing program.
- 128 c. The purchase, lease, or lease/purchase is made 129 through a participating Alabama vendor holding an Alabama 130 business license if such a vendor exists.
- 131 d. The entity purchasing, leasing, or lease/purchasing 132 goods or services under this subdivision has been notified by 133 the Department of Examiners of Public Accounts that the 134 competitive bid process utilized by the cooperative program 135 offering the goods complies with this subdivision. In 136 addition, upon request, a vendor shall provide the entity 137 purchasing, leasing, or lease/purchasing goods or services 138 equaling thirty thousand dollars or more which are made under this subdivision during the previous 12 months a report of the 139 140 sales, leases, and lease/purchases. The report shall include a



general description of the goods or services; the number of units sold, leased, and leased/purchased per entity; and the price of units purchased, leased, or leased/purchased.

(17) (16) Purchases of goods or services, other than wireless communication services, whether voice or data, from vendors that have been awarded a current and valid Government Services Administration contract. Any purchase made pursuant to this subdivision shall be under the same terms and conditions as provided in the Government Services

Administration contract. Prices paid for the goods and services, other than wireless communication services, whether voice or data, may not exceed the amount provided in the Government Services Administration contract.

(18) (17) Purchases of goods or services from vendors that have been awarded a current and valid statewide contract listed on the Alabama Buys e-procurement system. Any purchase made pursuant to this subdivision shall be under the same terms and conditions as provided in the statewide contract. Prices paid for the goods and services may not exceed the amount provided in the statewide contract.

(19) (18) Purchases of goods or services between governmental entities of the state, as authorized by Section 11-1-10.

- (b) This article shall not apply to:
- 165 (1) Any purchases of products where the price of the products is already regulated and established by state law.
 - (2) Purchases made by individual schools of the county or municipal public school systems from monies other than



- those raised by taxation or received through appropriations from state or county sources.
- 171 (3) The purchase, lease, sale, construction,
 172 installation, acquisition, improvement, enlargement, or
 173 expansion of any building or structure or other facility
 174 designed or intended for lease or sale by a medical clinic
 175 board organized under Chapter 58 of Title 11.
- 176 (4) The purchase, lease, or other acquisition of
 177 machinery, equipment, supplies, and other personal property or
 178 services by a medical clinic board organized under Chapter 58
 179 of Title 11.
- 180 (5) Purchases for public hospitals and nursing homes
 181 operated by the governing boards of instrumentalities of the
 182 state, counties, and municipalities.
- 183 (6) Contracts for the purchase, lease, sale, 184 construction, installation, acquisition, improvement, 185 enlargement, or extension of any plant, building, structure, 186 or other facility or any machinery, equipment, furniture, or 187 furnishings therefor designed or intended for lease or sale 188 for industrial development, other than public utilities, under 189 Division 1 of Article 4 of Chapter 54 of Title 11, or Article 190 2 of Chapter 54 of Title 11, or any other law or amendment to the Constitution of Alabama of 2022 authorizing the 191 192 construction of plants or other facilities for industrial 193 development or for the construction and equipment of buildings 194 for public building authorities under Chapter 56 of Title 11.
 - (7) The purchase of equipment, supplies, or materials needed, used, and consumed in the normal and routine operation

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- of any waterworks system, sanitary sewer system, gas system, or electric system, or any two or more thereof, that are owned by municipalities, counties, or public corporations, boards, or authorities that are agencies, departments, or instrumentalities of municipalities or counties and no part of the operating expenses of which system or systems, during the then current fiscal year, have been paid from revenues derived from taxes or from appropriations of the state, a county, or a municipality.
 - (8) Purchases made by local housing authorities, organized and existing under Chapter 1 of Title 24, from monies other than those raised by state, county, or city taxation or received through appropriations from state, county, or city sources.

- (9) The purchase of services to aid in the prevention and detection of criminal activity by law enforcement agencies and community-oriented policing programs.
 - (c) The state trade schools, state junior colleges, state colleges, and universities under the supervision and control of the State Board of Education, the district boards of education of independent school districts, the county commissions, and the governing bodies of the municipalities of the state shall establish and maintain purchasing facilities and procedures as may be necessary to carry out the intent and purpose of this article by complying with the requirements for competitive bidding in the operation and management of each state trade school, state junior college, state college, or university under the supervision and control of the State



Board of Education, the district boards of education of independent school districts, the county commissions, and the governing bodies of the municipalities of the state and the governing boards of instrumentalities of counties and municipalities, including waterworks boards, sewer boards, gas boards, and other like utility boards and commissions.

(d) Contracts entered into in violation of this article shall be void and any individual who violates this article shall be guilty of a Class C felony."

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- Section 2. Section 41-4-135, Code of Alabama 1975, is amended to read as follows:
- 237 "\$41-4-135
- 238 (a) A contract may be awarded for a supply or service
 239 without competition when the Chief Procurement Officer
 240 determines in writing that there is only one source for the
 241 required supply or service. In any event, sole source
 242 contracts may not exceed one year unless the Chief Procurement
 243 Officer determines in writing that there continues to be only
 244 one source for the required supply or service.
- 245 (b) There is a rebuttable presumption that any 246 information technology supply or service contract to be 247 awarded is not subject to this section. This presumption may 248 be overcome only by attestation of the Chief Procurement 249 Officer and the procuring authority that the procuring 250 authority has conducted a detailed search and found no other potentially acceptable products or services offered by any 251 252 vendor or supplier domiciled in the state."



Section 3. This act shall become effective on October 1, 2024.