NKAYJJJ-1 04/24/2024 PMG (L)tgw 2024-1584 Sub SB336 WAGGONER SUBSTITUTE TO SB336 OFFERED BY SENATOR WAGGONER



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4 SYNOPSIS:

5 This bill would authorize municipalities to 6 authorize the incorporation of a research and 7 development corridor within the corporate limits as a 8 public corporation for the purpose of undertaking activities or acquiring property by the corridor, and 9 using its revenues for the establishment, benefit, or 10 11 support of qualified enterprises.

This bill would provide procedures for the 12 13 creation and dissolution of a research and development 14 corridor.

15 This bill would provide for the powers of a 16 research and development corridor, and provide for the 17 powers of the board of directors of a research and 18 development corridor.

19 This bill would exempt corridors from fees and 20 charges imposed by a judge of probate and from certain 21 taxation.

22 This bill would exempt corridors and their 23 projects from competitive bid laws and from other 24 specified state oversight.

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A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED



AN ACT

29 30

31 Relating to research and development; to provide for 32 the establishment of research and development corridors to 33 support economic development activities using state, federal, 34 and other public support; to provide for the creation and 35 dissolution of research and development corridors; to provide 36 the powers of research and development corridors and the 37 powers and duties of their boards of directors; to exempt research and development corridors from certain laws and 38 39 requirements, including taxation and competitive bid laws. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA: 40

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Section 1. Definitions.

42 When used in this act, the following terms have the 43 following meanings unless the context clearly indicates 44 otherwise:

45 (1) APPLICANT. Each natural person who is an elector of
46 the authorizing subdivision and who has executed and filed a
47 written application with the governing body of any subdivision
48 for the incorporation of a research and development corridor.

49 (2) AUTHORIZING RESOLUTION. A resolution adopted by the
50 governing body of a subdivision to authorize the incorporation
51 of a research and development corridor with powers to operate
52 within the corporate limits of the subdivision.

53 (3) AUTHORIZING SUBDIVISION. Any municipality the54 governing body of which has adopted an authorizing resolution.

55 (4) BOARD. The board of directors of a research and56 development corridor.



57 (5) CORPORATE PERSON. Any corporation, partnership,
58 association, or organization which may be incorporated or
59 organized under any chapter of Title 10 of the Code of Alabama
60 1975, or under the laws of any state of the United States.

61 (6) CORRIDOR. A research and development corridor62 incorporated pursuant to this act as a public corporation.

63 (7) DIRECTOR. A natural person who is member of the64 board of directors of a corridor.

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(8) ELIGIBLE FUNDS. Any of the following:

1. Any federal funds received by the corridor, by grant
or otherwise, for use in support of the corridor or its
operations.

69 2. Any state appropriations, grants, or other public
70 and private sources of funds made available for the public
71 purposes of the corridor.

(9) ELIGIBLE TAXES. Any tax, fee, or charge levied or
imposed by an authorizing subdivision within the geographical
boundaries of a corridor, other than:

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1. Taxes levied for public school purposes; or

76 2. Incremental ad valorem taxes levied within a tax
77 increment district and required by state law to be paid to the
78 tax increment district.

(10) FINANCIAL OBLIGATION. Any contractual obligation of any person, whether direct, indirect, or contingent, to pay or provide money to, or for the benefit of, any person or persons, as evidenced by any agreement or instrument, including, but not limited to, any bond, certificate, economic incentive grant agreement, funding or guaranty agreement,



85 installment sale agreement, lease agreement, negotiable 86 instrument, note, or warrant.

87 (11) GOVERNING BODY. The elected group of natural
88 persons which is organized for the purposes of exercising the
89 legislative functions and powers of a public entity.

90 (12) NATURAL PERSON. A natural person who is 21 years91 of age or older.

92 (13) PERSON. Collectively, corporate persons, natural93 persons, and public entities.

94 (14) PRINCIPAL OFFICE. The principal office of a
95 research and development corridor, which shall be located
96 within the corporate limits of an authorizing subdivision, as
97 stated in the certificate of incorporation.

98 (15) PROJECT. Any activity undertaken, or property 99 acquired or provided in whole or in part, by a research and 100 development corridor for the establishment, benefit, or 101 support of a qualified enterprise located within the corporate 102 limits of an authorizing subdivision that adopted an 103 authorizing resolution to create the corridor.

(16) PROPERTY. Any tangible or intangible property and interests therein, including all property characterized under state law as real, personal, or mixed.

107 (17) PUBLIC CORPORATION. Any public corporation or 108 public body corporate organized under the laws of the state 109 other than a municipal corporation.

(18) PUBLIC ENTITY. Any county or municipality, any political subdivision or other instrumentality of the state, and any public corporation.



113 (19) PUBLIC NOTICE REQUIREMENTS. Notice and the holding 114 of a public meeting by a research and development corridor, 115 an authorizing subdivision, or another public entity that 116 proposes to exercise the authority granted under Section 10 or 117 12, at which time the corridor, authorizing subdivision, or 118 such other public entity proposes to take an action, as 119 authorized pursuant to this act. Notice shall be by 120 publication at least seven days prior to the public meeting in 121 a newspaper of general circulation in the authorizing 122 subdivision or by electronic posting on the primary public 123 website of the authorizing subdivision, which describes in 124 reasonable detail the applicable action proposed to be taken 125 by the corridor and the authorizing subdivision, the public 126 benefits expected to be achieved by the applicable action, and 127 the person or persons expected to benefit by the applicable 128 action

(20) QUALIFIED ENTERPRISE. Any activity, business, ortrade that is described in one of the following categories:

a. Advanced Manufacturing: (i) aerospace/aviation; (ii)
automotive; (iii) agriculture products/food production; (iv)
metal and advanced metals; (v) chemicals; (vi) forestry
products; (vii) alternative energy, battery/fuel cell, and
similar facilities.

b. Bioscience: (i) medical equipment and supplies; (ii)pharmaceuticals; (iii) biotechnology.

138 c. Foundational Targets: (i) cybersecurity; (ii) data 139 centers; (iii) distribution/logistics; (iv) information 140 technology; (v) research and development.



141 d. Education: Educational research, development, or142 other areas of higher education.

143 e. Corporate operations for any of the foregoing.144 (21) SUBDIVISION. Any municipality.

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Section 2. Legislative Findings and Intent.

146 (a) The Legislature finds and determines the public 147 good and welfare and the economy of the state are best served 148 by the exercise of the police power of the Legislature to 149 provide for the development, growth, improvement, and support 150 of new and creative economic opportunities for existing and 151 future qualified enterprises to establish and continue 152 projects in this state for innovative processes and products, 153 specifically including those business sectors expressly identified in Accelerate Alabama 2.0, the economic development 154 155 strategic plan developed by the Department of Commerce.

(b) In furtherance of subsection (a) the legislativeintent and public purpose of this act is:

(1) To provide authority to municipalities for the
creation of research and development corridors with corporate
authority and power to provide, in the discretion of the
corridors, its resources; and

162 (2) To provide authority to public entities to provide163 public resources to, or for the benefit of, corridors.

Section 3. Incorporation and Organization of a Research and Development Corridor; Certificate of Incorporation.

(a) Upon compliance with public notice requirements,
the governing body of any subdivision, or the governing bodies
of any two or more subdivisions, may authorize the



169 incorporation and organization of a research and development 170 corridor, located exclusively within the respective corporate 171 limits of the proposed authoring subdivisions, as a public 172 corporation of the state, with powers set forth in this act, 173 for the purpose of establishing or undertaking any project.

(b) In order to incorporate and organize a research and development corridor, not less than three natural persons who are duly qualified electors of a proposed authorizing subdivision shall file a written application with the governing body of each proposed authorizing subdivision. The application shall:

180 (1) State that the applicants propose to incorporate181 research and development corridor pursuant to this act;

182 (2) State the name of each subdivision with which the183 application is filed;

184 (3) State that each of the applicants is a duly185 qualified elector of a proposed authorizing subdivision;

186 (4) Attach the proposed certificate of incorporation of 187 the proposed corridor and state that the proposed certificate 188 of incorporation is attached to the application and made a 189 part thereof;

(5) Attach an affidavit of publication from a newspaper of circulation in each authorizing subdivision of the intent to form a research and development corridor and the geographic boundaries of the corridor; and

194 (6) Request the governing body of each proposed
195 authorizing subdivision to adopt a resolution that the
196 proposed corridor be formed, that the proposed certificate of



197 incorporation of the corridor be approved, and that the 198 applicants are authorized and directed to proceed to form the 199 proposed corridor by the filing for record of a certificate of 200 incorporation in accordance with the provisions of this act.

201 (c) The certificate of incorporation of corridor shall202 state all of the following:

(1) The names of the individuals forming the corridor,
and that each of them is a duly qualified elector of an
authorizing subdivision for the corridor.

206 (2) The name of the corridor, which may be a name 207 indicating in a general way the area proposed to be included within or served by the corridor and shall include the words 208 " Research and Development Corridor," or "The 209 Research and Development Corridor of ," the blank 210 211 spaces to be filled in with the name of the authorizing subdivisions or other geographically descriptive word or 212 213 words.

(3) That the corridor is organized pursuant to the provisions of this act.

(4) The name of each authorizing subdivision together with the date on which the governing body thereof adopted an authorizing resolution.

(5) The period for the duration of the corridor, whichmay be perpetual subject to the provisions of this act.

(6) The location of the principal office of the corridor, which must be within the corporate limits of an authorizing subdivision.

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(7) The number of members, which must be an odd number



not less than three, of the board of directors of the corridor and the duration of the term of office, which shall not be in excess of six years.

228 (8) A description of the geographic boundaries of the 229 corridor, which boundaries must be within the corporate limits 230 of an authorizing subdivision that adopted an authorizing 231 resolution to create the corridor and which description may be 232 by reference to tax assessment tracts in accordance with the 233 tax assessor's system, by metes and bounds, by subdivision lot, by reference to recorded deeds, or by other reasonable 234 235 reference method.

(9) The terms of any prohibition, limitation, or
condition with respect to the exercise of any authority or
power of the corridor or the duration of the corridor, if any.

(10) Any provision that provides for the vesting of title to property of the corridor upon dissolution of the corridor, which must not be in violation of this act or other state law.

(11) That the corridor shall be a nonprofit corporation and no part of its net earnings remaining after payment of its expenses shall inure to the benefit of any individual, firm, or corporation.

(d) (1) The governing body of a subdivision with which an application is filed pursuant to this act, as promptly as practicable, shall review the application and the attached form of certificate of incorporation.

(2) The governing body of each subdivision that hasadopted an authorizing resolution shall cause the resolution



253 to be made a part of the minutes and record of the meeting of 254 the governing body during which the authorizing resolution was 255 adopted.

(3) An authorizing resolution shall operate and be
construed only as historical and evidential. An authorizing
resolution shall not operate or be construed as of general and
permanent nature or operation, may be adopted at the same
meeting at which it is introduced, and shall be effective
immediately upon adoption without posting or publication by
any electronic, printed, or other means.

(e) As soon as practicable after the adoption of an authorizing resolution by each authorizing subdivision, the applicants shall do all of the following:

(1) Execute and acknowledge the certificate of
incorporation as approved by each of the authorizing
subdivisions before an officer authorized by law to take
acknowledgments to deeds.

270 (2) Attach to the certificate of incorporation both of271 the following:

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a. A certified copy of each authorizing resolution.

273 b. A certificate by the Secretary of State stating that 274 the name proposed for the corridor is not identical to that of 275 any other corporation organized under state law or so nearly 276 similar as to lead to confusion and uncertainty.

(3) File the certificate of incorporation for record in the office of the judge of probate of the county in which the principal office of the corridor is to be located.

280 (f) Upon the filing for record of the certificate of



incorporation, the corridor shall come into existence and shall constitute a public corporation under the name set forth in the certificate of incorporation, whereupon the corridor shall be vested with all authority, powers, and rights granted by this act, and the judge of probate shall send a notice to the Secretary of State that the certificate of incorporation of the corridor has been filed for record.

288 (g) The certificate of incorporation of any corridor 289 may be amended in the following manner:

290 (1) The board shall first adopt a resolution proposing 291 an amendment to the certificate of incorporation which must be set forth in full in the resolution. The amendment may include 292 293 any matters that may have been included in the original certificate of incorporation. An amendment to the certificate 294 295 of incorporation may not authorize the corridor to acquire property or otherwise expand its activities outside the 296 297 corporate limits of its authorizing subdivision or authorizing 298 subdivisions.

299 (2) After the adoption by the board of a resolution 300 proposing an amendment to the certificate of incorporation of 301 the corridor, the chair of the board and the secretary of the 302 corridor shall sign and file a written application in the name 303 of and on behalf of the corridor with the governing body of 304 each authorizing subdivision, requesting the governing body to 305 adopt a resolution approving the proposed amendment, and 306 accompanied by a certified copy of the resolution adopted by the board proposing the amendment to the certificate of 307 308 incorporation, together with documents in support of the



309 application as the chair considers appropriate.

(3) As promptly as practicable after the filing of the 310 311 application with the authorizing subdivision and upon 312 compliance with public notice requirements, the governing body 313 shall review the application. The governing body of each 314 subdivision that has adopted a resolution approving the 315 amendment shall cause the resolution to be made a part of the 316 minutes and record of the meeting of the governing body during 317 which the resolution was adopted. A resolution approving an amendment shall operate and be construed only as historical 318 319 and evidential. An authorizing resolution shall not operate or be construed as of general and permanent nature or operation, 320 321 may be adopted at the same meeting at which it is introduced, 322 and shall be effective immediately without posting or 323 publication by any electronic, printed, or other means.

(4) As soon as practicable after the adoption of a 324 325 resolution approving the amendment by each authorizing 326 subdivision, the chair of the board of the corridor and the 327 secretary of the corridor shall sign and file for record in 328 the office of the judge of probate with which the certificate 329 of incorporation of the corridor was originally filed a 330 certificate in the name of and on behalf of the corridor 331 reciting the adoption of the respective resolutions by the 332 board and by the governing body of each authorizing 333 subdivision, setting forth the proposed amendment. The judge 334 of probate for the county shall thereupon record the certificate in an appropriate book in his or her office. When 335 336 the certificate has been so filed and recorded, the amendment



337 shall become effective and the certificate of incorporation 338 shall thereupon be amended to the extent provided in the 339 amendment. No certificate of incorporation of a research and 340 development corridor shall be amended except in the manner 341 provided in this section.

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Section 4. Board of Directors of Corridor.

343 (a) Each corridor shall be governed by a board of
344 directors that shall exercise, or authorize the exercise of,
345 all powers of the corridor.

346 (b) The board of each corridor shall consist of the 347 number of directors provided in the certificate of 348 incorporation.

349 (c) Any natural person may serve on the board of a 350 corridor. All directors with voting powers shall be appointed 351 by the authorizing subdivision of the corridor unless there are two or more authorizing subdivisions for a corridor, in 352 353 which case a majority of the directors must be appointed by a 354 single authorizing subdivision. A majority of the directors 355 must be natural persons who are residents of an authorizing 356 subdivision, and a minority of the directors may be natural 357 persons who are not residents of any of the authorizing 358 subdivisions; provided, however that any non-resident director 359 must also be approved by the governing body of each 360 authorizing subdivision. In addition, the Alabama Innovation 361 Corporation may appoint a single non-voting member who shall 362 not count towards the establishment of a quorum.

363 (d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act,364 board membership shall be inclusive and reflect the racial,



365 gender, geographic, and economic diversity of the authorizing 366 subdivisions of the corridor.

367 (e) Each director of the corridor shall hold a place on 368 the board and shall be appointed for the term of such place by 369 the authorizing subdivision appointing such director, all as 370 provided in the certificate of incorporation of the corridor. 371 Except as may be otherwise provided in the certificate of 372 incorporation of a corridor, an officer or employee of any 373 authorizing subdivision shall be eligible for appointment and may serve as a member of the board for the first to expire of 374 375 the term for which such officer is appointed or the term 376 thereof as an officer of the authorizing subdivision.

377 (f) Each director may hold a place on the board for 378 successive terms without limit. If at the expiration of any 379 term of office of any director a successor has not been appointed, the director whose term of office expired shall 380 381 continue to hold office until the successor is appointed by 382 the person or persons having the appointive power for the 383 place of that director. If at any time there is a vacancy on 384 the board, whether by death, resignation, incapacity, 385 disqualification, or otherwise, a successor director to serve 386 for the unexpired term applicable to the vacancy shall be 387 elected or appointed by the authorizing subdivision that 388 appointed the predecessor director, or, in the case of a 389 director appointed by the Alabama Innovation Corporation, by 390 the Alabama Innovation Corporation.

391 (g) Each director shall serve as such without392 compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses actually



393 incurred by the director while conducting his or her official 394 duties.

395 (h) The board may hold regular and special meetings as 396 the board determines or as provided in the bylaws of the 397 board. Any member of the board, any provision of law to the 398 contrary notwithstanding, may attend and participate in, and 399 constitute part of the quorum for, any regular or special 400 meeting of the board in person or by means of telephone 401 conference, video conference, or similar communications equipment that allows all participants in the meeting to hear 402 403 each other at the same time; provided, every meeting shall have one physical location available in an authorizing 404 405 subdivision for individuals wishing to be physically present, 406 and any vote taken at a meeting using the foregoing 407 communication equipment shall be taken by roll call vote that 408 allows each participant to vote individually in a manner 409 audible to all participants. The board may take any action at 410 any regular or special meeting. A majority of the directors 411 present, in person or by electronic or telephonic 412 communications, at a meeting shall constitute a quorum for the 413 exercise of any authority or power of the board. Any meeting 414 of the board may be adjourned from time to time by a majority 415 of the directors present or may be so adjourned by a single 416 director if the director is the only director present at the 417 meeting. No vacancy in the membership of the board or the 418 voluntary disgualification or abstention of any member of the board shall impair the right of a quorum to exercise all the 419 420 powers and perform all the duties of the board at a regular or



421 special meeting. The secretary of the corridor shall reduce to 422 writing and maintain in a permanent record all proceedings and 423 resolutions of the board. Copies of the proceedings, when 424 certified by the secretary of the corridor, shall be received 425 in all courts as prima facie evidence of the matters and 426 things therein certified.

(i) The determinations set forth in a resolution of the board, including the determination that an activity, facility, or undertaking, or application of funds under control of the board constitutes a "project" or are otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of this chapter, shall be subject to judicial review as provided and limited by law for judicial review of legislative acts and determinations by a subdivision.

434 (j) If a matter comes before the board with respect to 435 which any director, any related party, including a sibling, 436 spouse, or lineal descendant, or any business enterprise with which the director is associated, has any direct or indirect 437 438 pecuniary interest, the director shall immediately disclose 439 the interest to the board and remove himself or herself and 440 withdraw from the meeting prior to the consideration, 441 deliberation, and voting on the matter by the board.

(k) The corridor and the incorporators, directors, officers, employees, and agents of the corridor shall have the same limitations on liability as a municipality and its officers, employees, and agents for negligent acts. These limitations shall not apply to subcontractors or independent contractors of the corridor.

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(1) Any director may be removed from office in the same



449 manner and on the same grounds provided in the state 450 constitution and the general laws of the state for impeachment 451 and removal of officers.

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Section 5. Officers of corridor.

453 The officers of a research and development corridor 454 shall consist of a chair, a vice chair, a secretary, a 455 treasurer, and such other officers as its board deems 456 necessary or desirable. The offices of secretary and treasurer 457 may be held by the same individual. The chair and vice chair of a research and development corridor shall be elected by the 458 459 board from the board membership. The secretary, the treasurer, and any other officers of the corridor may but need not be 460 461 members of the board and shall also be elected by the board. 462 The chair, vice chair, and secretary of the corridor shall 463 also be the chair, vice chair, and secretary of the board, 464 respectively.

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Section 6. Powers of Corridor.

In furtherance of a project, each corridor shall have all of the following stated powers together with all powers incidental to these powers and necessary to effect the proper exercise of the corridor:

470 (1) To have succession in its corporate name for the
471 duration of the corridor specified in the certificate of
472 incorporation.

473 (2) To sue and be sued in its own name in civil suits474 and actions and to defend suit against the corridor.

475 (3) To adopt and make use of a corporate seal and to476 alter the seal as necessary.



477 (4) To adopt, alter, and repeal the provisions of the
478 corridor's certificate of incorporation or the bylaws,
479 regulations, and rules, not inconsistent with the provisions
480 of this act, for the regulation and conduct of its affairs and
481 business.

(5) To acquire real property within the geographic boundaries of the corridor and the corporate limits of its authorizing subdivision or authorizing subdivisions, whether by gift, purchase, transfer, foreclosure, lease, or devise, and to construct, improve, operate, maintain, equip, and furnish the property and interests in property as the board determines to be necessary for the purposes of the corridor.

(6) To lease all or any part of any property upon such terms and conditions as its board determines necessary or desirable.

492 (7) To convey any property of the corridor with or493 without valuable consideration as the board shall determine.

(8) To enter into a management contract or contracts with any person or persons of all or any part of its property as may in the judgment of such corridor be necessary or desirable in order to perform more efficiently or economically any function for which the corridor may become responsible in the exercise of the powers conferred upon it by this act.

500 (9) To procure insurance against any loss in connection 501 with its property and other assets in such amounts and from 502 such insurers as its board determines to be necessary or 503 desirable.

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(10) Upon compliance with public notice requirements,



505 to fix and revise, and charge and collect, fees, licenses, 506 rates, rentals, and assessments to any qualified enterprise or 507 other business located within the geographic boundaries of the 508 corridor, but only as to each qualified enterprise or other 509 business, for any tax year, the amount of eligible taxes 510 abated for the qualified enterprise or business under 511 subdivision (22), and apply the proceeds thereof for any 512 lawful purpose of the corridor.

513 (11) To the extent authorized or permitted by the state 514 constitution, to grant, loan, or donate, or otherwise make 515 available any funds, money, revenues, or property of the corridor upon such terms as the board shall determine to: (i) 516 517 any public entity or entities, and (ii) upon compliance with 518 public notice requirements and approval by each authorizing 519 subdivision, any corporate person or corporate persons and 520 natural person or natural persons.

521 (12) To the extent authorized or permitted by the state 522 constitution, to assume, incur, or issue any financial 523 obligation or financial obligations for any lawful purpose, as 524 more particularly provided in this act.

525 (13) To pledge for the benefit of any financial 526 obligation of the corridor any revenues, including, but not 527 limited to, proceeds of any tax to which it is entitled, from 528 which the financial obligation is payable, and to mortgage or 529 pledge its property and revenues, or any portion thereof, as 530 further provided in this act.

531 (14) To assume obligations secured by a lien on, or 532 secured by and payable out of or secured by a pledge of, any



533 property or part thereof or the revenues derived from any 534 property that may be acquired by the corridor.

535 (15) To make, enter into, and execute contracts, 536 agreements, leases, and other instruments, and to take such 537 other actions as may be necessary or convenient to accomplish 538 any purpose for which the corridor was organized or to 539 exercise any power granted under this act.

540 (16) To enter into contracts with, to accept aid, 541 loans, and grants from, to cooperate with, and to take any 542 action not specifically prohibited by this act or other 543 applicable laws of the state that may be necessary in order to obtain or secure the aid and cooperation of the United States, 544 545 the state, or any agency, department, instrumentality, or 546 political subdivision of either in furtherance of the purposes 547 of this act.

548 (17) To apply for, accept, receive, apply, disburse, 549 expend, and use to accomplish the purposes of this chapter any 550 money, property, labor, or other things of value, from any 551 source, including, without limitation, the state, any public 552 entity, and the United States, subject to any lawful condition 553 upon which the aid or contributions may be given or made.

(18) To appoint, employ, contract with, and provide for compensation of the employees and agents of the corridor including, but not limited to, architects, engineers, attorneys, accountants, investment advisors and financial experts, fiscal agents, and such other advisors, consultants, and agents as the board determines to be necessary or desirable.



(19) To invest its monies, including, but not limited to, the monies held in any special fund created pursuant to any trust indenture or agreement or resolution securing any of its financial obligations and proceeds from the sale of any financial obligations not required for immediate use, in such investments as are authorized by the laws of the state for the investment of funds and money of a municipality.

(20) To acquire, create, establish, operate, or support, or to participate as a member of, any corporate person that will assist the corridor in, or which otherwise has as a purpose of accomplishing the purposes of this act, including, but not limited to, the support of any corporate person by means of grants or loans of property or the issuance of financial obligations for the benefit the corporate person.

575 (21) To exercise any authority or power that is granted 576 by state law to any private corporation or public corporation 577 which is not in conflict with the purposes of this act.

578 (22) To abate any eligible tax or eligible taxes for 579 any project.

580 (23) To do any and all things necessary or convenient 581 to carry out its purposes and to exercise its powers pursuant 582 to this act to the extent permitted by law.

583 Section 7. Financial Obligations of a Research and 584 Development Corridor.

(a) Each corridor shall have, and may exercise as
provided in Section 6(12), the authority and power to assume,
incur, or issue, at any time and from time to time, any
financial obligation or financial obligations, without



589 limitation as to aggregate principal amount, as the board 590 determines to be necessary or desirable for any lawful purpose 591 of the corridor, including, but limited to:

592 (1) Payment of the costs of a project;

593 (2) Payment, in whole or in part, in advance or at594 stated maturity, of any financial obligation of the corridor;

595 (3) Provision for such reserves as may be required in596 connection with the financial obligations;

597 (4) Payment of any extraordinary, nonrecurring
598 obligations, including, but not limited to, casualty losses,
599 legal judgments, and contractual termination payments;

600 (5) Payment of administration and operation of601 projects; and

602 (6) Provision of funds to accomplish or effect any603 purpose of this act.

(b) Each financial obligation of a research and 604 development corridor may be in such form and denomination and 605 606 of such tenor and maturity or maturities, shall be payable in 607 lawful currency of the United States in such installments as 608 serial or term obligations or a combination thereof, and at 609 such time or times, not exceeding 45 years from the date 610 thereof, may be payable at such place or places whether within or without the state, may bear interest at such rate or rates 611 612 payable at such time or times and at such place or places and 613 evidenced in such manner, may be subject to prepayment or redemption in advance of maturity at such price or prices and 614 upon such notice, terms, and conditions, and may contain such 615 616 provisions which are not in violation of this act, all as



617 provided in the applicable agreement, indenture, or resolution 618 of the corridor that has authorized the incurrence or issuance 619 thereof.

620 (c) A research and development corridor may provide 621 that any financial obligation shall bear interest at a rate or 622 rates fixed to maturity at the time of issuance or at a rate 623 or rates which may be changed from time to time during the 624 term of the financial obligation in accordance with an 625 objective procedure determined by the board at the time of issuance of the financial obligation or in connection with 626 published interest rates or indices that reflect an objective 627 628 response to market changes in interest rates by financial 629 institutions, governmental agencies, or other generally 630 recognized public or private sources of information concerning 631 interest rates.

(d) A research and development corridor shall have the 632 633 authority and power to deliver and perform all agreements and 634 contracts for the services of paying agents and trustees with 635 respect to financial obligations incurred or issued under this 636 act, for the purchase of any financial obligations issued 637 under this act, and for the guarantee or insurance, pursuant 638 to municipal bond insurance policies, letters of credit, 639 standby purchase agreements, and other credit or liquidity 640 facilities, of the payment, when due, of the principal of, and 641 premium and interest on, any financial obligations so assumed, 642 incurred, or issued by the corridor pursuant to this act.

(e) A research and development corridor shall cause allfinancial obligations assumed, incurred, or issued by the



645 corridor to be executed by manual or electronic signature of 646 an officer or officers as authorized and provided in the 647 agreement, indenture, or resolution of the corridor which 648 authorized the financial obligation. A statement upon the 649 signature page of a financial obligation of a research and 650 development corridor that the financial obligation was issued 651 under the seal of the corridor shall be conclusive for all 652 purposes of state law. A financial obligation that has been 653 executed by an officer or officers in office on the date of the execution shall be valid and enforceable, notwithstanding 654 655 that before delivery of the financial obligation, any such 656 officer whose signature appears thereon has ceased to hold 657 such office.

(f) All financial obligations incurred or issued
pursuant to this act by a research and development corridor
may be sold at private or public sale at such price or prices
and in such manner as the board shall determine.

662 (g) Each financial obligation of a research and 663 development corridor is hereby made a negotiable instrument 664 for all purposes; anything in state law, including, but not 665 limited to, the Alabama Uniform Commercial Code, to the 666 contrary notwithstanding and without regard to whether the 667 financial obligation is of such form and character as to be a 668 negotiable instrument under state law; provided, however, the 669 corridor, in its discretion, may provide that any particular 670 financial obligation shall not be negotiable or may be negotiable only upon such terms as the corridor shall 671 672 proscribe.



673 (h) (1) The corridor shall apply the proceeds of any financial obligation solely for the purposes for which the 674 675 financial obligation has been incurred or issued, including, 676 but not limited to, payment of the costs of incurrence or 677 issuance of the financial obligations, including, but not 678 limited to: (i) fees and expenses of attorneys, accountants, 679 financial advisors, consultants, trustees and paying agents, 680 and underwriters; and (ii) the costs of municipal bond 681 insurance policies, letters of credit, and such other credit or liquidity facilities which provide for payment when due of 682 683 all or part of the principal of, and premium and interest on, the financial obligations. 684

(2) The corridor may deposit in trust the proceeds of any financial obligation incurred or issued for payment of another financial obligation of the corridor, on such terms as the board approves, with a financial institution having trust powers within or without the state. The proceeds, to the extent required by the terms of and purpose of such trust, may be invested as provided for public funds of a municipality.

692 (i) The financial obligations of any corridor shall be 693 legal investments in which the state and its agencies and 694 instrumentalities, all subdivisions and public corporations 695 organized under the laws of the state, all insurance companies 696 and associations and other persons carrying on an insurance 697 business, all banks, savings banks, savings and loan 698 associations, trust companies, credit unions, and investment companies of any kind, all administrators, guardians, 699 700 executors, trustees, and other fiduciaries, and all other

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701 persons whosoever are now or may hereafter be authorized to 702 invest in financial obligations or other obligations of the 703 state, may properly and legally invest funds in their control 704 or belonging to them.

(j) The validity of any financial obligation that states therein that it is issued pursuant to this act, in any action or proceeding involving the validity thereof, shall be incontestable, and the financial obligation shall be conclusively deemed to be the valid financial obligation of the applicable corridor enforceable by all rights and remedies available at law or in equity under state law.

Section 8. Sources of Payment of, and Security for,Financial Obligations of a Research and Development Corridor.

714 (a) Each financial obligation or obligations of a 715 research and development corridor shall be a limited 716 obligation of the corridor payable solely from the sources of 717 payment specified therein, subject to such limitations and 718 provisions thereof, including, but not limited to, the 719 issuance of financial obligations payable from the same source 720 of funds on an equal and proportionate basis or on a 721 subordinate basis, as the corridor may determine.

(b) The corridor may assign, mortgage, or pledge any property of the corridor to secure the payment and performance of any financial obligation of the corridor; provided, the corridor, in its discretion, may provide property as security for any one or more financial obligations of the corridor without, to the extent permitted by any applicable contractual agreements, provision of the same or any other any property as



729 security for any other financial obligation or obligations of 730 the corridor. In furtherance of this subsection, the corridor 731 may deliver a contractual agreement to, or for the benefit of, 732 the owner or owners of any financial obligation of the 733 corridor, which agreement may contain such agreements, conditions, covenants, provisions, and terms as the corridor 734 735 may determine to be necessary or desirable to provide for the 736 protection and security of the owners of the financial 737 obligations, including, but not limited to, restrictions on 738 the use of the property of the corridor and the incurrence of 739 additional financial obligations of the corridor, the terms for amendment, with and without the consent of the owner or 740 741 owners, of the financial obligations and the documents 742 pursuant to which such financial obligations were incurred or 743 issued, providing for the rights, duties, and authority of a trustee, and providing for the exercise of legal and equitable 744 745 rights and remedies by such owner or owners.

746 (c) Any assignment, mortgage, or pledge of property by 747 the corridor for the benefit of any financial obligation shall 748 be effective, valid, and binding from the time the assignment, 749 mortgage, or pledge is made, and the property subject thereto 750 shall immediately, or as soon thereafter as the corridor 751 obtains any right thereto or interest therein, be subject to 752 the assignment, mortgage, or pledge without physical delivery 753 of the subject property or any agreement, document, or 754 instrument providing therefor, or any further act, and the encumbrance and lien of any such assignment, mortgage, or 755 756 pledge shall be effective, valid, and binding as against all



757 persons having claims of any kind in tort, contract, or 758 otherwise against the corridor, irrespective of whether such 759 persons have actual notice thereof, from the time notice of 760 the assignment, mortgage, or pledge is filed for record: (i) 761 in the office of the judge of probate in which the certificate 762 of incorporation of the corridor was filed for record; and 763 (ii) in the case of any assignment, mortgage, or pledge of any 764 tangible property, whether real, personal, or mixed, in the 765 office of the judge of probate of the county in which the 766 property is or is to be located pursuant to any agreement made by the corridor with any person respecting the location and 767 use of the property. The notice shall contain a statement of 768 769 the existence of any such assignment, mortgage, or pledge, a 770 description of the subject property, and a description of the 771 financial obligations secured thereby, all in terms sufficient 772 to give notice to a reasonably prudent person of the existence 773 and effect of any such assignment, mortgage, or pledge; 774 provided, the notice may be in form of: (i) a summary 775 statement; or (ii) an executed counterpart of the agreement, 776 document, or instrument which contains the assignment, 777 mortgage, or pledge. The recording of the notice shall operate 778 as constructive notice of the contents thereof.

(d) All financial obligations assumed, incurred, or issued by a research and development corridor shall be solely and exclusively an obligation of the corridor and shall not create a direct, indirect, or contingent obligation or pecuniary liability, or general obligation, or charge against the general assets, credit, funds, property, revenues, or

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taxing power of the state, of any other public entity, or of any subdivision, including, but not limited to, any authorizing subdivision and any public entity exercising the authority granted under Section 10 or 12.

789 (e) The owner or owners of any financial obligation or 790 financial obligations of the corridor shall have no recourse 791 against any incorporator, or any past, present, or future 792 director, officer, employee, or agent of the corridor, or of 793 any successor thereof, for the payment of any amount which 794 shall have become due and payable under the financial 795 obligation or financial obligations or for the payment or performance of any agreement, document, or instrument pursuant 796 797 to which the financial obligation or financial obligations 798 were assumed, incurred, or issued by which the financial 799 obligation or financial obligations shall be secured.

800 Section 9. Validation of Financial Obligations of a801 Research and Development Corridor.

(a) A research and development corridor shall
constitute a "unit" for purposes of Article 17 of Chapter 6 of
Title 6 of the Code of Alabama 1975. A research and
development corridor, in the determination of the board, may
file a petition with respect to any financial obligation or
financial obligations thereof pursuant to Article 17 of
Chapter 6 of Title 6 of the Code of Alabama 1975.

809 (b) (1) A research and development corridor, in the 810 determination of the board and upon the adoption by the board 811 of a resolution providing for the issuance of financial 812 obligations, may cause a notice respecting the issuance of the



813 financial obligations to be published once a week for two 814 consecutive weeks in each county in which shall be located any 815 project financed or in any way assisted by the issuance of the 816 financial obligations. The publication in each such county 817 shall be in a newspaper having general circulation therein and 818 shall be in substantially the following form (the blanks being 819 properly filled in) at the end of which shall be printed the 820 name and title of either the chair or secretary of the corridor: ", a public corporation 821 and instrumentality of the State of Alabama, on the _____ 822 823 day of _____, authorized the issuance of \$_____ principal amount of _____ (identification of the 824 825 obligation) of the said public corporation for purposes 826 authorized in the act of the Legislature of Alabama under 827 which the public corporation was organized. Any action or 828 proceeding questioning or contesting the validity of the said 829 financial obligations, or the instruments securing the same, 830 or the proceedings authorizing the same, must be commenced on or before _____ (here insert date determined in 831 832 accordance with the provisions of the next paragraph of this 833 section."

(2) The date stated in the notice as the date on or
before which any action or proceeding questioning or
contesting the validity of the financial obligations referred
to in the notice must be commenced shall be a date at least 30
days after the date on which occurs the last publication of
the notice necessary for it to have been published at least
once in all counties in which it is required to be published.



841 Any action or proceeding in any court to set aside or question 842 the proceedings for the issuance of the financial obligations referred to in the notice or to contest the validity of any 843 844 such financial obligations, or the validity of any instruments 845 securing the same, must be commenced on or before the date 846 determined in accordance with the preceding sentence and 847 stated in the notice as the date on or before which any such 848 action or proceeding must be commenced. After that date, no 849 right of action or defense shall be asserted questioning or 850 contesting the validity of the financial obligation or the 851 instruments securing the same, or the proceedings authorizing 852 the same, nor shall the validity of such financial obligations 853 or such instruments or proceedings be open to question in any 854 court on any ground whatsoever, except in an action or 855 proceeding commenced on or before that date.

856 Section 10. Special Authority of Public Persons to 857 Support Corridors.

858 (a) In furtherance of the public purposes of this 859 chapter, the state, and any public entity, upon such terms and 860 with or without consideration as it may determine and in 861 compliance with the state constitution and public notice 862 requirements, may undertake any of the following for the 863 benefit of any corridor project, without regard to whether any 864 public entity may be an authorizing subdivision with respect 865 to the corridor or may have a project located or undertaken 866 within the jurisdiction thereof:

867 (1) Donate, grant, loan, or pledge to, or for the868 benefit of, any corridor any funds, revenues, or tax proceeds



869 of the public entity;

870 (2) Perform services for the benefit of any corridor; 871 (3) Pay, commit to pay, or guarantee, on a continuing 872 basis by contractual agreement, the payment when due of all or 873 any part of the principal of, and premium and interest on, any financial obligation of a research and development corridor 874 875 for such period, including the period ending on the stated 876 maturity of the financial obligation, as the public entity may 877 determine:

878 (4) Donate, sell, convey, transfer, lease, or grant any
879 property to any corridor without the necessity of
880 authorization at any election of qualified voters of the
881 public entity;

(5) Do any and all things, whether or not specifically authorized in this act, not otherwise prohibited by law, that are necessary or desirable to aid and cooperate with any corridor with respect to any project or in furtherance of the public purposes of this act.

887 (b) The state and each public entity, upon such terms and conditions and with or without consideration as it may 888 889 determine, and in compliance with the state constitution and 890 public notice requirements, may assume, incur, or issue, by 891 private or public sale in compliance with applicable state law 892 and the state constitution, any financial obligation, as a 893 general, limited, or special obligation thereof, to provide 894 funds for any purpose of this section.

895 (c) The state and each public entity shall cause each896 contractual agreement or instrument delivered for any purpose



897 in subsection (a) to provide for, or set forth, in the 898 agreement or instrument: (i) the purpose of the agreement; and 899 (ii) the authorization and direction of a specific officer or 900 officers, by title or office, of the public entity to pay any 901 pecuniary obligation of the public entity in lawful currency 902 of the United States and in liquidated amounts when due on a 903 date or dates certain, which amounts and dates of payment may 904 be set forth in the agreement or instrument, or schedule 905 thereto, or incorporated therein by specific reference.

906 (d) With specific regard to the state, the Governor or 907 his or her designee shall have the express authority to enter 908 into any contractual agreement or instrument, exercising the 909 state's authority hereunder.

910 (e) Any court in the state having competent 911 jurisdiction shall issue mandamus for the payment of any pecuniary obligation of the state or a public entity in a 912 contractual agreement or instrument delivered pursuant to this 913 914 section upon proper proof of nonpayment thereof, or failure of 915 compliance with the provisions of law with respect thereto, 916 being furnished by, or on behalf of, the corridor or any 917 beneficiary of the pecuniary obligation of the state or the 918 public entity under the contractual agreement or instrument.

919

Section 11. Audited Financial Statements.

920 (a) A research and development corridor shall be 921 required to produce audited financial statements from a 922 certified public accountant, or a firm thereof, regularly 923 engaged in the auditing of financial records, or an auditor 924 who is regularly employed by the Department of Examiners of



925 Public Accounts, for each fiscal year and, when available, 926 deliver the audited financial statements to each public entity 927 that financially supports the corridor, if the corridor: (i) 928 receives any eligible funds; (ii) receives any funds, 929 proceeds, or revenues from any public entity; or (iii) issues 930 any financial obligation.

(b) For purposes of this section, the person conducting an audit pursuant to subsection (a) must be a person who: (i) is in fact independent; (ii) does not have any direct financial interest or any material indirect financial interest in the corridor; and (iii) is not connected with the corridor or any officer, employee, promoter, underwriter, trustee, partner, director, or person performing similar functions.

Section 12. Exemption of Corridor from Taxation.

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939 (a) Each corridor shall be exempt from all fees and940 charges imposed by any judge of probate.

941 (b) The income of any corridor, all financial 942 obligations of a corridor, the income and interest from the 943 financial obligations, conveyances by or to a research and 944 development corridor, and leases, mortgages, and deeds of 945 trust or trust indentures by or to a corridor, shall be exempt 946 from all taxation in the state.

947 (c) An authorizing subdivision may elect by a majority 948 vote of the members of its governing body to exempt the 949 corridor and its real and tangible property from the payment 950 of eligible taxes. The exemptions authorized in this 951 subsection may be granted in the subdivision's authorizing 952 resolution or by subsequent resolution, upon compliance with



953 public notice requirements. Such resolutions may provide for 954 limitations on and eligibility for exemptions from the payment 955 of eligible taxes.

956 (d)(1) Except as provided in subdivision (2), upon 957 compliance with public notice requirements, a governing body 958 of a public entity other than an authorizing subdivision may 959 elect by a majority vote of the members of the governing body 960 to exempt the corridor and its real and tangible property from 961 the payment of any taxes levied by the public entity within the geographical boundaries of the corridor. Such resolutions 962 963 may provide for limitations on and eligibility for exemptions from the payment of taxes. 964

965 (2) Notwithstanding subdivision (1), the exemptions 966 authorized by this subsection shall not apply to the 967 following:

a. Taxes levied for public school purposes.

968

969 b. Incremental ad valorem taxes levied within a tax 970 increment district and required by state law to be paid to 971 such tax increment district.

972 c. Real or personal property to the extent the property 973 is or will be treated as owned for federal income tax purposes 974 by a corporate person or natural person.

975 (e) The corridor shall be exempt from the state's976 portion of taxes levied by the state of Alabama.

977 Section 13. Exemption of Corridor from Usury and978 Interest Laws.

979 Each corridor and the contractual agreements and 980 financial obligations of the corridor shall be exempt from



981 state laws governing usury or prescribing or limiting interest 982 rates, including, but not limited to, Chapter 8 of Title 8 of 983 the Code of Alabama 1975.

984 Section 14. Exemption of Corridor from Competitive Bid985 Laws.

Each corridor, all contractual agreements made by the corridor, and any building or improvement of a project shall be exempt from state laws requiring competitive bids for any contract to be entered into by any public entity, including, but not limited to, Chapter 2 of Title 39 and Article 3 of Chapter 16 of Title 41, of the Code of Alabama 1975.

992 Section 15. Exemption of Corridor from State Oversight. 993 (a) Except as provided in this act and specifically in 994 subsection (b), a research and development corridor shall not 995 be required to obtain the approval or consent of, or make any 996 filing with, or provide notice to the state or any state 997 agency, department, or other instrumentality of the state, 998 with respect to the incorporation or the amendment of the 999 certificate of incorporation of the corridor, or the exercise 1000 of any authority or power provided in this act or permitted 1001 under state law.

1002 (b) A research and development corridor shall be1003 subject to local codes and ordinances.

1004

Section 16. Applicability of Certain State Laws.

(a) A research and development corridor shall be
subject to Chapter 25 of Title 36 of the Code of Alabama 1975,
but board members shall not be required to file a statement of
economic interests under Section 36-25-14 of the Code of



1009 Alabama 1975, or any successor to that law.

1010 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this act, a
1011 research and development corridor shall be subject to the
1012 Alabama Open Meetings Act, Chapter 25A of Title 36 of the Code
1013 of Alabama 1975.

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Section 17. Corridor shall be Nonprofit Corporation. A research and development corridor shall be a

1016 nonprofit corporation, and no part of a research and 1017 development corridor's net earnings remaining after payment of its expenses shall inure to the benefit of any individual, 1018 1019 firm, or corporation, except that in the event a board shall determine that sufficient provision has been made for the full 1020 1021 payment of the expenses, financial obligations, and other 1022 obligations of a research and development corridor, then any 1023 portion, as determined by the board, of the net earnings of a research and development corridor thereafter accruing, in the 1024 1025 discretion of the board, may be paid to one or more of the 1026 corridor's authorizing subdivisions.

1027 Section 18. Dissolution of Corridor; Vesting of Title1028 to Property of Corridor.

1029 At any time when a research and development corridor 1030 has no financial obligations or other executory agreements 1031 outstanding, its board may adopt a resolution, which shall be 1032 duly entered upon its minutes, declaring that the corridor 1033 shall be dissolved. Upon filing for record of a certified copy 1034 of the resolution in the office of the judge of probate with which the corridor's certificate of incorporation is filed, 1035 1036 the corridor shall thereupon stand dissolved, and in the event



1037 the corridor owned any property at the time of the

dissolution, the title to all its properties, subject to the state constitution, thereupon shall vest in the corridor's authorizing subdivision, or if the corridor has more than one authorizing subdivision, in the corridor's authorizing subdivisions as tenants in common.

1043 Section 19. Incorporation of Multiple Corridors by Same 1044 Authorizing Subdivision.

1045 The existence of a research and development corridor 1046 incorporated under this act shall not prevent the subsequent 1047 incorporation under this act of another corridor pursuant to 1048 authority granted by the same authorizing subdivision.

1049 Section 20. Reporting.

Not later than January 1, annually, each corridor shall submit a report detailing all activities, including the status of any qualified enterprise within the corridor and the audited financial statements submitted pursuant to Section 12, to the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President of the Senate, and each authorizing subdivision.

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Section 21. Cumulative Effect of Chapter.

The provisions of this act are cumulative and shall not be deemed to repeal existing laws; provided, however, this act shall supersede any other laws to the extent the laws are clearly inconsistent with the provisions of this act.

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Section 22. Anti-Poaching

1063 If a qualified enterprise exists in the state, then it, 1064 or any portion thereof, cannot relocate into a research and



1065 development corridor or otherwise be deemed or treated as a 1066 qualified enterprise unless the governing body of each 1067 municipality within whose corporate limits the qualified 1068 enterprise, or portion thereof, exists consents to the 1069 relocation.

1070

Section 23. Severability

1071 The provisions of this act are severable. If any part 1072 of this act is declared in valid or unconstitutional, that 1073 declaration shall not affect the part which remains.

1074 Section 24. This act shall become effective 1075 immediately.