

- 1 SB288
- 2 ABU2QQQ-1
- 3 By Senator Givhan
- 4 RFD: County and Municipal Government
- 5 First Read: 04-Apr-24



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SYNOPSIS:

Existing law provides the Home Builders Licensure Board with authority to adopt residential building codes and standards of practices for residential home builders within this state and allows county commissions and municipalities to adopt building laws and codes within their respective jurisdictions.

This bill would create the Alabama Residential Building Code Advisory Council to recommend an Alabama Residential Building Code, to be based upon the International Residential Code and the residential chapters of the International Energy Conservation Code, to be adopted by the Home Builders Licensure Board.

This bill would require counties and municipalities that enforce residential building laws or codes, when adopting new codes or amending existing codes, to adopt or amend the codes in accordance with the minimum standards set by the Alabama Residential Building Code.

This bill would require residential home builders in this state to build, renovate, and repair residences in accordance with the minimum standards set by the Alabama Residential Building Code.

This bill would establish the Alabama Residential Building Code Division within the Home



29	Builders Licensure Board and provide for the authority
30	and jurisdiction of the division.
31	This bill would establish the Alabama
32	Residential Building Code Fund within the State
33	Treasury and would provide for the distribution of
34	funds and administration thereof by the Alabama
35	Residential Building Code Division for purposes of
36	implementing the Alabama Residential Building Code.
37	This bill would allow the Alabama Residential
38	Building Code Division to provide funds for grants
39	designed to promote residential building code
40	enforcement operations among local jurisdictions.
41	This bill would also change the name of the
42	Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Board to the
43	Alabama Commercial Energy Code Board and would further
44	provide for the membership of the board.
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47	A BILL
48	TO BE ENTITLED
49	AN ACT
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51	Relating to building codes; to designate Sections
52	34-14A-1 through 34-14A-20 as Article 1 of Chapter 14A of
53	Title 34, Code of Alabama 1975; to amend Sections 34-14A-1,
54	34-14A-2, 34-14A-7, 34-14A-12, and 34-14A-20, Code of Alabama
55	1975, to provide for the establishment of the Alabama
56	Residential Building Code and its authority; to further



- 57 provide for the practice of residential home building; to
- further provide for the duties of the Home Builders Licensure
- 59 Board; to add Sections 34-14A-12.1 and 34-14A-12.2 to the Code
- of Alabama 1975, to add Article 2, commencing with Section
- 61 34-14A-41, to Chapter 14A of Title 34, Code of Alabama 1975,
- 62 to establish the Alabama Residential Building Code Division
- 63 within the Home Builders Licensure Board and provide for its
- 64 duties; to establish the Alabama Residential Building Code
- Fund in the State Treasury and provide for its administration;
- to add Article 6A, commencing with Section 41-9-175, to
- 67 Chapter 9 of Title 41, Code of Alabama 1975, to establish the
- 68 Alabama Residential Building Code Advisory Council and provide
- for its membership and duties; to amend Sections 41-23-80,
- 70 41-23-81, 41-23-82, 41-23-84, and 41-23-85, Code of Alabama
- 71 1975, to provide for the change of the name of the Alabama
- 72 Energy and Residential Codes Board to the Alabama Commercial
- 73 Energy Code Board and further provide for the membership of
- 74 the board; and to provide requirements for certain local
- 75 building codes adopted or amended after a date certain.
- 76 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
- 77 Section 1. Sections 34-14A-1 through 34-14A-20 are
- 78 designated as Article 1 of Chapter 14A, Title 34, Code of
- 79 Alabama 1975.
- 80 Section 2. Sections 34-14A-1, 34-14A-2, 34-14A-7,
- 34-14A-12, and 34-14A-20, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to
- 82 read as follows:
- 83 "\$34-14A-1
- 84 (a) In the interest of the public health, safety,



welfare, and consumer protection, and to regulate the home
building and private residence construction industry, the
purpose of this chapter, and the intent of the Legislature in
passing it, is to:

- (1) To provide for the licensure of those persons who engage in home building, private residence construction, and home improvement industries, including remodeling, and to.
 - (2) To establish an Alabama Residential Building Code.
- (3) To provide guidance, assistance, promotion, and support for code inspections of residential construction.and
- (4) To support education within the construction trades and construction inspections in the State of Alabama.
- (b) The Legislature recognizes that the home building and home improvement construction industries are significant industries. Home builders may pose significant and that significant harm to the public may result from the provision of when unqualified, incompetent, or dishonest home builders and remodelers provide inadequate, unsafe, or inferior building services by unqualified, incompetent, or dishonest home builders and remodelers. The Legislature finds it necessary to regulate the residential home building and home improvement industries."

109 "\$34-14A-2

110 As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have
111 the following meanings, respectively, unless the context
112 clearly indicates otherwise:



	(1) ADVERTISING. Engaging or offering to engage in any
ac	ts or services as a residential home builder by the act or
pr	actice of offering for sale professional services by
<u>pr</u>	omoting those services through print, radio or television
me	dia, on billboards, through social media, through
pr	omotional sponsorships, on vehicles, by the placement of
si	gns in front of ongoing or completed worksites, or by
<u>di</u>	splaying credentials, including licensure, to perform
re	sidential home building.
	(2) ALABAMA RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CODE. The code adopted
bу	the board, as amended by the board, and based on a
pu	blished edition of the International Residential Code, and
th	e residential chapters of a published edition of the
In	ternational Energy Conservation Code.
	(3) APPLICABLE RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CODE. The Alabama
Re	sidential Building Code or a local residential building code
ad	opted by a county or municipality, pursuant to this chapter,
wh	ere the construction, renovation, or repairs will take
pl	ace.
	(1) ADVISORY COUNCIL. The Alabama Construction Trade
Ad	visory Council.
	$\frac{(2)}{(4)}$ BOARD. The Home Builders Licensure Board.
	$\frac{(3)}{(5)}$ COST OF THE UNDERTAKING. The total cost of the
ma	terials, labor, supervision, overhead, and profit.
	(6) COUNCIL. The Alabama Residential Building Code
<u>Ad</u>	visory Council.
	(7) DIVISION. The Alabama Residential Building Code
Dί	vision



- 141 (4) (8) HOMEOWNER. A person who owns and resides in or 142 intends to reside in a structure constructed or remodeled by a 143 licensee of the board, or who contracts with a licensee for 144 the purchase, construction, repair, improvement, or 145 reimprovement of a structure to be used as a residence. 146 (5) (9) IMPROVEMENT. Any site-built addition or 147 enhancement attached to or detached from a residence or structure for use and enjoyment by the homeowner. 148 149 (6) (10) INACTIVE LICENSE. A license issued at the 150 request of a licensee, or a building official or a building 151 inspector, that is renewable, but that is not currently valid. 152 (7) (11) LICENSE. Any license issued by the board 153 pursuant to this chapter. (8) (12) LICENSEE. A holder of any license issued 154 155 pursuant to this chapter. (9) (13) PERSON. Any natural person individual, limited 156 157 or general partnership, corporation, association, limited 158 liability company, or other legal entity, or any combination 159 thereof. (10) (14) QUALIFYING REPRESENTATIVE. The individual 160 161 designated by a general partnership, limited partnership, 162 corporation, limited liability company, or not-for-profit 163 organization applying for a license who either holds a license 164 individually or meets the experience and ability requirements 165 for licensure, and who is one of the following: 166 a. A general partner in the case of any partnership.
- 167 b. An officer in the case of a corporation.

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c. A member in the case of a member-managed limited



169 liability company.

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- d. A manager in the case of a manager-managed limited liability company.
- e. An individual who is affiliated with one of the
 member entities of a limited liability company and who has
 been identified and authorized through the operating agreement
 to manage day-to-day operations as it relates to operations of
 the limited liability company for purposes of licensure.
 - (11) (15) RESIDENCE. A single unit providing complete independent residential living facilities for one or more persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping, eating, cooking, and sanitation.

(12) (16) RESIDENTIAL HOME BUILDER. A person who constructs a residence or structure for sale or who, for a fixed price, commission, fee, or wage, undertakes or offers to undertake the construction or superintending of the construction, or who manages, supervises, assists, or provides consultation to a homeowner regarding the construction or superintending of the construction, of any residence or structure that is not over three floors in height and that does not have more than four residential units, or the repair, improvement, or reimprovement thereof, to be used by another as a residence when the cost of the undertaking exceeds ten thousand dollars (\$10,000). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term includes a residential roofer when the cost of the undertaking exceeds two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500). Nothing herein shall prevent any person from performing these acts on his or her own residence or on his or

- her other real estate holdings. Anyone who engages or offers to engage in any acts described in this subdivision, through advertising or otherwise, shall be deemed to have engaged in the business of residential home building.
- 201 (13) (17) RESIDENTIAL ROOFER. A person who installs
 202 products or repairs surfaces on the external upper covering of
 203 a residence or structure that seals, waterproofs, or
 204 weatherproofs the residence or structure.
- 205 (14) (18) STRUCTURE. A residence on a single lot,
 206 including a site-built home, a condominium, a duplex or
 207 multi-unit residential building consisting of not more than
 208 four residential units, or any improvement thereto.
- 209 (15)(19) TRANSACTION. The act of entering into a
 210 contract with a licensee to engage in the business of
 211 residential home building."
- 212 "\$34-14A-7
- 213 (a) Any residential home builder who desires to receive 214 a new or renewal license under this chapter shall make and file with the board 30 days prior to the next meeting of the 215 216 board a written application on a form prescribed by the board. 217 Each applicant shall be a citizen of the United States or, if 218 not a citizen of the United States, a person who is legally 219 present in the United States with appropriate documentation 220 from the federal government. Such The application shall be 221 accompanied by the payment of the annual license fee required 222 by the board. After the board accepts the application, the applicant may be examined by the board at its next meeting. 223 224 The board, in examining the applicant, shall consider the



- 225 following qualifications of the applicant:
- 226 (1) Experience.
- 227 (2) Ability.
- 228 (3) Character.
- 229 (4) Business-related financial condition.
- 230 a. The board may require a financial statement on a 231 form prescribed by the board and a public records search 232 directly from a credit reporting agency.
- 233 b. The board may require a positive net worth or other
 234 evidence of business-related financial condition sufficient to
 235 reasonably satisfy the board of the applicant's financial
 236 responsibility.
- c. The board may require that business-related
 judgments, judgment liens, and other perfected liens must be
 satisfied and released.
- d. Any information obtained by the board pursuant to this subsection relating to the financial condition of an applicant shall not be public information.
- 243 (5) Ability and willingness to serve the public and conserve the public health and safety.
- 245 (6) Any other pertinent information the board may 246 require.
- 247 (b) (1) If the board finds the applicant qualified to
 248 engage in residential home building in Alabama, the applicant
 249 shall be issued a license. An applicant rejected by the board
 250 shall be given an opportunity to be reexamined after a new
 251 application has been filed and an additional application fee
 252 paid.



- 253 (2) A record shall be made and preserved by the board
 254 of each examination and the findings of the board pertaining
 255 to the examination. A copy of the record shall be made
 256 available to any applicant requesting it upon the payment of a
 257 reasonable fee to the board.
 - (c) The board, by rule, may require proof of and maintenance of insurance as a qualification for licensure.

- 260 (d) The board, by rule, may establish or adopt, or
 261 both, education requirements and may approve, administer, or
 262 financially support the program or programs providing
 263 residential construction education.
 - (e) (1) Each licensee shall notify the board within 10 days after notice of the institution of any criminal prosecution against him or her. The notification shall be in writing, by certified mail, and shall include a copy of the specific charge made together with a copy of the indictment, information, or complaint, affidavit, and warrant making the charges.
 - (2) Each licensee shall notify the board in writing by certified mail within 10 days after he or she receives the notice that any criminal verdict has been rendered against him or her, or that a criminal action pending against him or her has been dismissed.
 - (f) Each licensee shall <u>utilize</u> <u>use</u> a valid written contract when engaging in the business of residential home building. In addition to any other requirements provided by law, the contract shall contain the licensee's license number issued by the board.





281 (g) Whenever a licensee engages in advertising, the
282 licensee shall ensure that the licensee's valid license number
283 issued by the board is displayed.

(g) (h) When any residential home building to be performed will comply with a program designed to enhance the resiliency of the structure beyond the requirements of the applicable building codes, the licensee shall disclose this compliance to the homeowner in writing prior to the commencement of the residential home building.

(h) (1) (i) (1) Any licensee who desires to receive an inactive license shall make and file with the board a written application for an inactive license on a form prescribed by the board prior to the expiration of his or her current license. The application shall be accompanied by the payment of the annual inactive license fee required by the board. No act for which a license is required may be performed under an inactive license. In the event a person holding a current inactive license applies for a license, he or she may rely upon his or her inactive license as evidence of the experience and ability requirements for licensure under subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection (a).

- (2) A person holding an expired license who seeks to reactivate his or her license within three years of the date of expiration shall be deemed to have satisfied the experience and ability requirements for licensure if application is made within the three-year time period and all other licensing requirements pursuant to subsection (a) have been met.
 - (3) Any building official or building inspector who



309	desires to receive an inactive license shall make and file
310	with the board 30 days prior to the next meeting of the board
311	a written application for an inactive license on a form
312	prescribed by the board. After the board accepts the
313	application, the applicant may be examined by the board at its
314	next board meeting. The board, in examining the applicant,
315	shall consider the following qualifications of the applicant
316	as satisfying the experience and ability requirements for
317	licensure:
318	a. That the building inspector is an employee of the
319	United States, the State of Alabama, or any municipality,
320	county, or other political subdivision and, by virtue of that
321	employment, is exempted or prohibited by law from holding a
322	license; and
323	b. That the building inspector does any of the
324	following:
325	1. Maintains current certification from the Southern
326	Building Code Congress International as one of the following:
327	(i) Chief building official.
328	(ii) Deputy building official.
329	(iii) Building inspector.
330	(iv) Housing inspector.
331	(v) Design professional.
332	(vi) Plan reviewer.
333	2. Maintains current certification from the
334	International Code Council as one of the following:
335	(i) Certified building official.

336 (ii) Building inspector.



337	(iii) Residential building inspector.
338	(iv) Property maintenance and housing inspector.
339	(v) Building plans examiner.
340	(vi) Design professional.
341	3. Possesses sufficient building qualifications and
342	experience to receive a license, as demonstrated by
343	satisfactory evidence presented to the board.
344	(4) In the event a building official or building
345	inspector holding a current inactive license applies for a
346	license, he or she may rely upon his or her inactive license
347	as evidence of the experience and ability requirements for
348	licensure under subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection (a)."
349	"§34-14A-12
350	(a) The board may establish or adopt residential
351	building codes and standards of practice for residential home
352	builders within the state. A residential building code or
353	standard of practice adopted or established by the board does
354	not supersede or otherwise exempt residential home builders
355	from a local building law or code adopted by the governing
356	body of a county or municipality or from a local or general
357	law.
358	(a) The board shall have the sole authority to adopt
359	the following codes:
360	(1) The Alabama Residential Building Code, which shall
361	apply to all construction and improvement governed by this
362	<pre>chapter.</pre>
363	(2) The Alabama Residential Energy Code, which shall

apply to all residential construction and improvements.



365	(b) (1) The Alabama Residential Building Code shall be
366	enforced by local jurisdictions that have permitting and
367	inspection programs for residential construction and
368	improvements that are adhered to by residential home builders.
369	The Alabama Residential Building Code does shall not supersede
370	any local residential building code adopted by any county or
371	municipality in effect on October 1, 2024.
372	(2) The Alabama Residential Energy Code shall be
373	enforced by local jurisdictions that have adopted energy code
374	provisions for residential and commercial construction and
375	improvements. Provided however, such provisions shall not
376	exceed those contained within the Alabama Residential Energy
377	Code.
378	(3) A local building code adopted or amended by any
379	county or municipality after October 1, 2024, shall meet the
380	minimum standards of the Alabama Residential Building Code in
381	effect at the time of the local building code adoption or
382	amendment and shall not exceed the Alabama Residential Energy
383	Code, unless compliance with any federal mandate requires such
384	adoption or amendment.
385	(4) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
386	contrary, the Alabama Residential Building Code does not apply
387	to any agricultural building except for any residence
388	contained therein.
389	(b) (c) (1) The county commissions of the several
390	counties A county commission, by resolution, may adopt
391	building laws and codes by ordinance which that shall apply in
392	the unincorporated areas of the county. The county commission



393	shall provide a copy of any resolution adopted pursuant to
394	this subsection to the board within 10 business days of
395	adopting the resolution.
396	(2) A local building law or code adopted pursuant to
397	this subsection may not take effect until 120 days after the
398	resolution was adopted; provided, in the case of an insurance
399	claim requiring work and activities for which a license is
400	required by this chapter, the effective date for the building
401	law or code shall be the date of adoption by the local
402	jurisdiction.
403	(3) The Except as provided in Section 11-40-10(b)(2),
404	the building laws and codes of the county commission shall not
405	apply within any municipal police jurisdiction outside of the
406	corporate limits of the municipality, in which that
407	municipality is exercising its building laws or codes, without
408	the express consent of the governing body of that
409	municipality. The building laws and codes of the county
410	commission may apply within the corporate limits of any
411	municipality only with the express consent of the governing
412	body of the municipality.
413	(4) The county commission may employ building
414	inspectors to see that its laws or codes are not violated and
415	that the plans and specifications for buildings are not in
416	conflict with the ordinances laws and codes of the county and
417	may exact fees to be paid by the owners of the property
418	inspected.
419	(5) The county commission, by resolution, may

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discontinue its administration and enforcement of the building



421	laws and codes. However, the discontinuation shall not take
422	effect until 120 days after the resolution was adopted. The
423	county commission shall provide a copy of the resolution to
424	the board within 10 business days of adopting the resolution.
425	$\frac{\text{(c)}}{\text{(d)}}$ Utilizing the same authority and procedures as
426	municipalities pursuant to Sections 11-53A-20 to 11-53A-26,
427	inclusive, the county commission may condemn buildings, parts
428	of buildings, or structures dangerous to the public and
429	prohibit the use thereof and abate the same as a nuisance.
430	(d) (e) The county commissions, municipalities, and
431	other public entities may enter into mutual agreements,
432	compacts, and contracts for the administration and enforcement
433	of their respective building laws and codes. A county
434	commission or municipality shall provide a copy of the mutual
435	agreement, compact, or contract to the board within 10
436	business days of its execution.
437	(f) A county commission or municipality shall provide
438	to the board a copy of any resolution, ordinance, or agreement
439	adopted pursuant to Section 11-40-10(b)(2) within 10 business
440	days of its adoption.
441	(g) Nothing in this section shall be construed to
442	restrict the power of any county or municipality to adopt and
443	enforce local building laws or codes that either comply with
444	or exceed the minimum standards of the Alabama Residential
445	Building Code; provided the local laws or codes are adopted or
446	amended in accordance with this chapter."
447	"\$34-14A-20
448	(a) The Alabama Construction Trade Academy Fund is



449 established in the State Treasury. The fund shall be comprised 450 of federal, state, and private funding through direct 451 budgetary funding and grants for the expansion of construction 452 trade education. To the extent practicable, monies in the fund 453 shall be used to leverage other forms of funding from private 454 sources. A percentage of matching funds, as established by the 455 advisory council, must come from private, non-governmental 456 sources. The board may not use more than 15 percent of the 457 monies in the fund for administrative and operational costs incurred in the implementation and administration of this 458 459 section. The board's statutory obligations pursuant to this chapter shall be contingent upon the appropriation of funding. 460

(b) The board, in cooperation with public and private sector partners, shall establish a program to provide funding mechanisms for tool grants, program incentives, supplies, mobile facilities, and other programs to support the development and continuation of construction trade education programs in the state.

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- 467 (c) The board shall administer the program and shallmay
 468 apply for funds from federal grant programs and other
 469 applicable funding sources authorized by law.
- 470 (d)(1) The Alabama Construction Trade Advisory Council 471 is established. The advisory council shall consist of the 472 following members:
- 473 a. One member appointed by and currently serving on the 474 Home Builders Licensure Board.
- b. One member appointed by and currently serving on the State of Alabama Plumbers and Gas Fitters Examining Board.



- c. One member appointed by and currently serving on the Licensing Board for General Contractors.
- d. One member appointed by and currently serving on the
 State Board of Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration
 Contractors.
- e. One member appointed by and currently serving on the Alabama Board of Electrical Contractors.
- f. One appointee of the State Department of Education who specializes in technical trade education.
- g. One appointee of the Alabama Community College
 System who specializes in technical trade education.
- 488 (2) Members of the advisory council shall be appointed 489 for a period of one year. Membership on the advisory council 490 shall be without compensation, except for reimbursement of 491 necessary travel expenses as is paid to state employees for 492 attending meetings and other necessary events of the advisory 493 council. Any expenses paid to a member of the advisory council 494 shall be paid by the member's appointing authority.
- the board, and the board shall establish program guidelines,
 promote the program statewide, evaluate applications for
 funds, distribute funds, and monitor and report the effect of
 the funding on the availability of construction trade
 education. The board may adopt rules to implement and
 administer this section.
- 502 (f) The advisory council shall recommend and the board 503 shall establish monitoring and accountability mechanisms for 504 projects receiving funding. Not later than the fifth



legislative day of each regular legislative session, the board shall file a report to the Legislature on the projects funded, the geographic distribution of projects funded, the private sector participation rates in funded projects, the administrative costs of the program, and the outcomes of the program, including the number of students and adult learners trained by each project funded through the program.

- (g) The advisory council shall recommend and the board shall create eligibility guidelines and provide project funding through an application process. Projects eligible for funding include the following:
- (1) Mobile demonstration units that show the various systems of a structure and how they interconnect.
- 518 (2) Tool and supply grants for public and private 519 educational providers that provide construction trade 520 education.

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- 521 (3) Incentives for newly established construction trade 522 education courses, with priority given to carpentry courses.
 - (4) Adult education initiatives that provide continued learning opportunities through mobile training facilities or distance learning opportunities with priority focus on those serving underserved areas and widely offered trainings.
- 527 (5) Any other proposal that in the opinion of the board 528 would address the need for construction trade education in the 529 state.
- 530 (h) An applicant may be a nonprofit organization,
 531 not-for-profit entity, public school system, two-year college,
 532 university, or other governmental entity. An applicant for



- funding shall do all of the following:
- 534 (1) Demonstrate its capacity to successfully implement
- 535 the proposal.
- 536 (2) Demonstrate how the proposal shall positively
- impact construction trade education in the state.
- 538 (3) Demonstrate private sector support through matching
- 539 funding.
- 540 (4) Establish an advisory council consisting of at
- 1941 least three active trade representatives from the construction
- 542 trade being funded.
- 543 (5) For a period of not less than five years, agree to
- 544 comply with the following conditions:
- a. Offer the courses funded through this section for a
- 546 period of not less than five years.
- b. Comply with all data collection and reporting
- 548 requirements established by the board.
- (i) In determining which qualified projects to fund,
- 550 the board shall consider all of the following factors:
- 551 (1) The level of private sector support for the
- 552 project.
- 553 (2) The level of need in the area in which the funding
- 554 is directed.
- 555 (3) The projected number of students that will be
- 556 served.
- 557 (4) The degree to which the project will have a
- 558 positive impact on the availability of construction trade
- 559 education in the area to be served.
- 560 (5) The degree to which the project will leverage



561 public and private sector funds.

- (j) The board shall establish program guidelines that require matching funds on all funded projects. A minimum of 10 percent of matching funds shall be provided by private, non-governmental sources. Total matching funds required may not be required to exceed 25 percent of awarded state funds, although additional consideration may be provided to projects that exceed this amount.
- (k) In the event that a recipient of funding provided by this section fails to provide the proposed project in accordance with the guidelines set forth by the board, any equipment, supplies, or materials acquired with the funding shall be transferred to the Alabama Home Builders Foundation for redistribution to public or private programs that provide construction trade education to high school, postsecondary, or adult learners supported by this section.
- 577 (1) Any and all proceeds from the sale of equipment,
 578 supplies, or materials acquired through academy funding shall
 579 go into the fund."
- Section 3. Sections 34-14A-12.1 and 34-14A-12.2 are added to the Code of Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
- 582 §34-14A-12.1

Beginning January 1, 2027, a residential home builder
within this state who constructs, renovates, or repairs a
residence or structure shall do so in accordance with the
Alabama Residential Building Code adopted pursuant to Section
34-14A-12 or, if applicable, the local jurisdiction's
residential building code.



589 \$34-14A-12.2

- 590 (a) Beginning on October 1, 2024, the Home Builders 591 Licensure Board and any other state, municipal, or county 592 governing body may not adopt or amend a building code, 593 ordinance, resolution, or rule that would restrict a 594 consumer's ability to elect to install, by the consumer's 595 choice and for a fee, or require the installation of, a 596 residential fire sprinkler system in any residence or structure as defined by this chapter. 597
- (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a county commission or municipal governing body that adopted any ordinance, resolution, or other building code on or before March 9, 2010, relating to the installation of a residential fire sprinkler system, may continue to enforce or amend the ordinance, resolution, or building code.
- Section 4. Article 2, commencing with Section

 34-14A-41, is added to Chapter 14A of Title 34, Code of

 Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
- Article 2.
- 608 \$34-14A-41
- (a) (1) The Alabama Residential Building Code Division is established within the Home Builders Licensure Board. The executive director of the board may employ staff as necessary to carry out the duties of the division.
- (2) The board and the division's statutory
 administration and enforcement obligations pursuant to this
 chapter shall be contingent upon the appropriation of funding.
- (b) The division shall be responsible for taking action



- upon any and all recommendations made by the Alabama
 Residential Building Code Advisory Council and ratified by the
 board for the furtherance of its statutory purpose.
- 620 \$34-14A-42

The executive director of the board may employ staff
necessary to carry out the duties of the division, including a
division administrator, programs support personnel,
administrative support personnel, and any other personnel
necessary to carry out the statutory purpose of the division
for the administration, implementation, and enforcement of the
Alabama Residential Building Code.

628 \$34-14A-43

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- (a) The division shall use funds distributed to the
 Alabama Residential Building Code Fund for the purpose of
 administrating and enforcing the Alabama Residential Building
 Code.
 - (b) Subject to availability of funds and upon request from a local jurisdiction, the division shall provide matching funds to local jurisdictions that have also applied for funds from federal grant programs and other applicable funding sources authorized by law to support local adoption and implementation of the Alabama Residential Building Code.
- (c) The division shall work with the State Energy

 Office to ensure that all applicable federal regulations

 regarding the residential energy code are met.
- 642 \$34-14A-44
- 643 (a) The Alabama Residential Building Code Fund is 644 established within the State Treasury. The fund shall be



- administered by the board for the administration and operation of the division and the enforcement of the Alabama Residential Building Code.
- (b) Receipts deposited into the fund shall be disbursed only by warrants of the state Comptroller drawn upon the State Treasury on itemized vouchers approved by the executive director of the board.
- 652 (c) No funds shall be withdrawn or expended except as 653 budgeted and allotted according to Sections 41-4-80 to 654 41-4-96, inclusive, and 41-19-1 to 41-19-12, inclusive, and 655 only in amounts as stipulated in the general appropriations 656 act, other appropriation acts, or this section.
- 657 (d) At the end of each fiscal year, any unencumbered 658 balance of up to 25 percent of the amount appropriated for 659 that fiscal year shall not revert to the State General Fund under Section 41-4-93, but shall carry over to the next fiscal 660 661 year within the Alabama Residential Building Code Fund, and 662 any unencumbered balance over 25 percent of the amount 663 appropriated for that fiscal year shall revert to the State 664 General Fund.
- Section 5. Article 6A, commencing with Section

 41-9-175, is added to Chapter 9 of Title 41, Code of Alabama

 1975, to read as follows:
- Article 6A.
- 669 \$41-9-175
- 670 (a) The Alabama Residential Building Code Advisory
 671 Council is established.
- (b) The council shall consist of the following members:



- (1) One member appointed by the Commissioner of
 Insurance to represent the largest domestic property and
 casualty provider in the state.
- (2) The State Fire Marshal, or his or her designee.
- 677 (3) The Director of the Emergency Management Agency, or 678 his or her designee.
- 679 (4) The Executive Director of the Home Builders 680 Licensure Board, or his or her designee.
- (5) One member appointed by the Home Builders Licensure Board.
- 683 (6) One member appointed by the State Board of Heating, 684 Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Contractors.
- (7) One member appointed by the Governor to represent the private, investor-owned, electric utility industry.
- 687 (8) One member appointed by the Lieutenant Governor to represent the natural gas industry.
- (9) One member appointed by the American Council ofEngineering Companies of Alabama.
- 691 (10) One member appointed by the Alabama League of 692 Municipalities.
- 693 (11) One member appointed by the Association of County 694 Commissions of Alabama.
- 695 (12) One member appointed by the Alabama Council of the 696 American Institute of Architects.
- 697 (13) One member appointed by the Home Builders 698 Association of Alabama.
- 699 (14) One member appointed by the Code Officials
 700 Association of Alabama.



- 701 (15) One member appointed by the Commissioner of 702 Insurance to represent the largest foreign property and 703 casualty insurance provider in the state.
- 704 (16) One member appointed by the State of Alabama
 705 Plumbers and Gas Fitters Examining Board.
- 706 (17) One member appointed by the Alabama Rural Electric
 707 Association of Cooperatives to represent the rural electric
 708 cooperative industry.
- 709 (c) The appointing authorities shall coordinate their 710 appointments to assure that membership of the council is 711 inclusive and reflects the racial, gender, geographic, urban, 712 rural, and economic diversity of the state.
- 713 (d) Each of the appointed members of the council shall
 714 be appointed for a six-year term, the term to begin on January
 715 1, 2025, and may be reappointed for a second six-year term
 716 pursuant to the appointing authority.
- 717 \$41-9-175.01
- 718 (a) The first meeting of the council shall be called by
 719 the executive director of the board no later than March 1,
 720 2025. The executive director shall preside until a chair and a
 721 vice chair are selected by the council. The council shall
 722 elect from its own members a chair, a vice chair, and other
 723 officers as it may deem desirable.
- (b) The council shall hold meetings at the call of the
 chair of the board or at the recommendation of the board to
 propose a recommended Alabama Residential Building Code to the
 Home Builders Licensure Board. Thereafter, the council shall
 meet from time to time, at the call of the chair of the board



- or at the request of the board, to consider updates and
 amendments to the code. Meetings shall be held at a time and
 place as designated or specified in its rules.
- 732 (c) A majority of the members of the council shall 733 constitute a quorum at all of its meetings, and adoption or 734 resolution of any business shall require the concurrence of a 735 majority of all the members of the council. An agenda for the 736 meetings in sufficient detail to indicate the terms on which 737 final action is contemplated shall be submitted by the administrator to the chair, vice chair, and council members 738 739 prior to the meeting.
- 740 (d) All meetings of the council shall be held in 741 accordance with the Alabama Open Meetings Act, Chapter 25A of 742 Title 36.
- 743 (e) The administrator of the Alabama Residential
 744 Building Code Division shall serve as ex officio secretary of
 745 the council, keep a record of the proceedings of all council
 746 meetings, and perform other duties as may be directed by the
 747 council.
- 748 (f) The council may establish committees among its
 749 membership, as it deems necessary, to assist in the conduct of
 750 its business.
- 751 \$41-9-175.02
- (a) By October 1, 2025, the council shall submit to the
 Home Builders Licensure Board for adoption the proposed
 Alabama Residential Building Code. The board may adopt or
 amend the proposed minimum statewide residential building code
 prior to adoption.



- 757 (b) The proposed Alabama Residential Building Code, and 758 any subsequent amendment to the code, shall be based upon a 759 published edition of the Alabama Energy and Residential Code 760 as adopted and amended from the International Residential Code 761 (IRC) and the International Energy Conservation Code (IECC). 762 Subsequent recommendations for adoptions or amendments to the 763 Alabama Residential Building Code shall be based upon 764 published editions of the IRC and IECC. In addition, the 765 council shall take into consideration provisions for sealed 766 roof decks and related roof construction standards contained 767 in either the Coastal Construction Code Supplement or the 768 Inland Construction Code Supplement as well as standards 769 related to energy efficiency pertaining to residential
- 771 (c) The council shall make recommendations with respect 772 to all matters pertaining to the implementation of the Alabama 773 Residential Building Code.
- 774 (d) When adopted by the board, recommendations of the 775 council shall be administered by the division.
- 776 \$41-9-175.03

construction.

- 777 (a) At the direction of the board, the council shall do 778 all the following:
- 779 (1) Propose to the board for consideration of adoption 780 of an Alabama Residential Building Code or amendments to the 781 code.
- 782 (2) Evaluate, assess, advise, and counsel the division 783 on the Alabama Residential Building Code and the impact of the 784 code upon the economy and the environment.



- 785 (3) Solicit and enlist the cooperation of all
 786 appropriate private-sector and community-based organizations
 787 to implement this article.
- 788 (4) Make continuing studies, evaluations, and surveys,
 789 upon the request of the board, of the needs and impacts of the
 790 Alabama Residential Building Code.
- 791 (5) Adopt rules for the conduct of the council
 792 meetings, procedures, and execution of the purpose, functions,
 793 powers, and duties delegated to it by this section.
- 794 (6) Conduct a program of public information in order to 795 inform the units of local government, residential home 796 builders, and the residents of the state on the importance of 797 the residential building code.
- 798 (7) Recommend to the board qualifications and
 799 certifications for third-party fee-based code inspectors.

800 Section 6. Sections 41-23-80, 41-23-81, 41-23-82, 801 41-23-84, and 41-23-85, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to 802 read as follows:

803 "\$41-23-80

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804 The Legislature finds that the development, management,
805 efficient consumption, and conservation of residential energy
806 resources are of prime importance throughout this state and
807 this nation. It is also important to ensure the protection of
808 the economic and environmental values of Alabama's
809 citizens residents. It is the intent of the Legislature to do
810 each of the following pursuant to this article:

(1) Encourage the conservation and efficient use of residential energy resources within this state's counties and



813 municipalities.

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- (2) Provide a governmental environment that will promote an initiative for the implementation of the Alabama

 Energy and Residential Codes Alabama Commercial Energy Code by the units of local government.
- 818 (3) Advise and assist the units of local government in
 819 adopting the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Alabama
 820 Commercial Energy Code and implementing those code provisions
 821 within their boundaries.
 - (4) Promote the identification of energy management technologies available for residential_commercial uses, and to disseminate information to the units of local government about such technologies and their uses.
 - (5) Promote the acceptance and adoption of those energy management technologies for use in all energy-consuming residential commercial facilities throughout this state.
 - (6) Provide a process for the adoption of modern building and energy codes by the State of Alabama.
 - (7) Provide a process by which the State of Alabama shall adopt required commercial codes in compliance with federal law."
- 834 "\$41-23-81
- The following terms shall have the meanings respectively prescribed for them, except when the context otherwise requires:
- 838 (1) ALABAMA ENERGY AND RESIDENTIAL CODESALABAMA
 839 COMMERCIAL ENERGY CODE. The codes adopted by the board, as
 840 amended by the board, and based on the 2006 Edition of the



841	International Energy Conservation Code, and ANSI/ASHRAE/IESNA
842	Standard 90.1-2007 for commercial buildings, and the 2006
843	International Residential Code published by the International
844	Code Council, or any subsequent editions, changes, or
845	recompilations thereof, or any other code which the board
846	officially adopts.
847	(2) BOARD. The Alabama Energy and Residential
848	Codes Commercial Energy Code Board created by this article.
849	(3) DEPARTMENT. The Alabama Department of Economic and
850	Community Affairs.
851	(4) DIVISION. The Energy Division of the Alabama
852	Department of Economic and Community Affairs.
853	(5) UNIT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT. Any county or
854	municipality within the State of Alabama."
855	" §41-23-82
856	(a) The Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial
857	<pre>Energy Code Board is established.</pre>
858	(b) The board shall consist of $\frac{15}{13}$ members appointed
859	by the Governor and two additional members, numbered $\frac{16}{14}$ and
860	$\frac{17}{15}$, appointed by the Chair of the Permanent Joint
861	Legislative Committee on Energy Policy. The members appointed
862	by the Governor shall be legal residents of the state, and
863	shall be selected on the basis of their representation of the
864	following organizations, industries, entities, and
865	professions:
866	(1) One member shall represent the Home Builders
867	Association.
868	$\frac{(2)}{(1)}$ One member shall represent the Board of General



869 Contractors. 870 (3) (2) One member shall represent the State Board of 871 Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration. 872 (4) (3) One member shall represent the private, 873 investor-owned, electric utility industry. 874 (4) One member shall represent the rural electric 875 cooperative industry. 876 (6) (5) One member shall represent the natural gas 877 industry. $\frac{(7)}{(6)}$ One member shall be a licensed professional 878 879 engineer. (8) (7) One member shall represent municipalities. 880 881 (9) (8) One member shall represent county governments. 882 (10) (9) One member shall represent the Alabama Council, 883 American Institute of Architects. (11) (10) One member shall represent the Alabama 884 885 Liquefied Petroleum Gas Board. 886 (12) (11) One member shall represent the International 887 Code Council (ICC) Alabama Chapter, Code Officials Association 888 of Alabama. 889 (13) One member shall represent the Home Builders 890 Licensure Board. 891 (14) (12) One member shall represent the Alabama Joint 892 Fire Council. 893 (15) (13) One member shall represent the Property and 894 Casualty Insurance Industry.

Permanent Joint Legislative Committee on Energy Policy

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 $\frac{(16)}{(14)}$ One member shall be a Senate member of the



897 selected by the chair of the committee.

(17) (15) One member shall be a House of Representatives member of the Permanent Joint Legislative Committee on Energy Policy selected by the chair of the committee.

- selected from a list of three candidates provided to the Governor by the division from each entity listed above. Board appointees shall be selected on the basis of their interest in problems concerning residential commercial energy resources, consumption, and conservation, and without regard to political affiliation. Appointments shall be of such a nature as to aid the work of the board and to inspire the highest degree of coordination and cooperation. All members of the board shall be deemed members at-large charged with the responsibility of serving the best interests of the board, the division, the units of local government, and the state. No member shall act as the representative of any particular region, United States congressional district in Alabama, or state Senate or legislative district in Alabama.
- (d) The board shall exercise authority with respect to all matters pertaining to the acceptance, adoption, and implementation of the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code by the State of Alabama. Decisions of the board shall be administered by the chief of the division with the assistance of such other officers and department employees as are deemed necessary to carry out the purpose, functions, duties, and activities of the board.
 - (e) The membership of the board shall be inclusive and



925 should reflect the racial, gender, geographic,

926 urban/ruralurban, rural, and economic diversity of the state.

(f) This article shall not apply to the erection or construction of a farm structure. The term farm structure, for the purposes of this actsubsection, means a structure that is constructed on a farm, other than a residence or a structure attached to it, for use on the farm including, but not limited to, barns, sheds, and poultry houses. A farm structure does not include a structure originally qualifying as a farm structure but later converted to another use."

935 "\$41-23-84

- (a) The first meeting of the board shall be called by the chief of the division as soon as is practicable after July 31, 1995. The division chief shall preside until a chair and a vice chair are selected by the board. The board shall elect annually from its own members a chair, a vice chair, and such other officers as it may deem desirable, and shall adopt rules for its organization in the conduct of its business.
 - (b) The board shall hold a regular meeting at least once during each calendar year at a time and place as designated or specified in its rules. Special or additional meetings may be held on a call of the chair, upon a call signed by at least seven members, or upon a call by the division chief.
- 949 (c) A majority of the members of the board shall
 950 constitute a quorum at all its meetings, and adoption or
 951 resolution of any business shall require the concurrence of a
 952 majority of all the members of the board. An agenda for the



meetings in sufficient detail to indicate the terms on which
final action is contemplated shall be mailedprovided by the
division chief to the chair, vice chair, and board members at
least 30 days prior to the meeting.

- (d) The division chief shall serve as ex officio secretary of the board, and shall keep a record of the proceedings of all board meetings, and perform such other duties as may be delegated by the board. The division chief shall not receive any additional compensation for the performance of those duties on the board or pursuant to this article.
- (e) The board may establish committees among its membership, as it deems necessary, to assist in the conduct of its business. Subcommittees shall include representation from suppliers or others interested in the subject matter assigned to the subcommittees, or both.
- (f) All meetings of the board shall be held in accordance with the Alabama Open Meetings Act, Chapter 25A of Title 36."
- 972 "\$41-23-85

- (a) The board shall exercise authority with respect to all matters pertaining to the acceptance and adoption, and implementation of the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes

 Commercial Energy Code by the State of Alabama. In so doing, the board may perform any of the following functions:
- (1) Review, amend, and adopt the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code. The board shall consider updates and changes to the codes referenced herein no



less than two years after the date of publication of the most recent version of the codes.

- (2) Evaluate, assess, advise, and counsel the division and the units of local government, on residential energy codes and the impact of those codes upon the economy and the environment.
- (3) Solicit and enlist the cooperation of all appropriate private-sector and community-based organizations to implement the purpose of this article.
- (4) Make recommendations to the division for the enactment of additional legislation as it deems necessary which proposes to further enhance the capabilities of the state and the units of local government in accepting, adopting, and implementing the Alabama Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code, and in meeting the need for increasing residential energy resources and conservation due to trends in residential population and the change in technical requirements of the economy.
- (5) Make continuing studies, on its own initiative or upon the request of the division, of the residential energy resources, conservation, and consumption needs throughout the state, and issue those reports to the division and to the units of local government as may result from its studies.
- (6) Submit to the chief of the division, on an annual basis, a written report covering the activities of the board.
- 1006 (7) Make rules and regulations for the conduct of its
 1007 board meetings, procedures, and execution of the purpose,
 1008 functions, powers, and duties delegated to it by this article.



1009 (8) Conduct a program of public information in order to
1010 inform the units of local government and the citizens residents
1011 of the state on the importance of residential and commercial
1012 energy codes, conservation, and consumption.

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- (9) Identify any and all resources needed or required for the board to implement the purpose, functions, powers, and duties of this article.
- 1016 (b) The division shall be responsible for taking action upon any and all recommendations to which the board may from time to time submit.
- 1019 (c)(1) Except as provided in this section, any code adopted by any state or county entity or agency after March 9, 1020 1021 2010, shall not conflict with the codes adopted by the board. 1022 A county entity or agency may elect to amend the Alabama 1023 Energy and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code as local conditions require, but shall not make any amendment to 1024 1025 mandate residential fire sprinklers or to provisions which are 1026 mandated or required by any federal law or federal regulation.
- 1027 (2) As of March 9, 2010, any municipality which that 1028 does not have a code in effect adopted pursuant to Section 1029 11-45-8 shall not adopt any energy or residential code other 1030 than the Alabama Commercial Energy and Residential Codes 1031 adopted by the board or any newer versions thereof. Provided, 1032 however, a municipality may elect to amend the Alabama Energy 1033 and Residential Codes Commercial Energy Code as local 1034 conditions require, but shall not make any amendment to mandate residential fire sprinklers or to provisions which are 1035 1036 mandated or required by any federal law or federal regulation.



1037 (3) Except as provided in subsection (d), nothing 1038 Nothing contained in this article shall apply to any municipality with a code adopted pursuant to Section 11-45-8 1039 1040 in effect as of March 9, 2010, nor shall—it anything in this 1041 article prevent any such municipality from making any changes 1042 or amendments to existing codes after March 9, 2010. Provided, 1043 however, that a municipality shall not make any amendment to provisions which are mandated by any federal law or federal 1044 1045 regulation. (d) A municipal, county, or state governing entity or 1046 1047 agency may not enact an ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building code, or other legal device that would restrict a 1048 1049 consumer's ability to elect to install, by the consumer's 1050 choice and for a fee, a residential fire sprinkler system in 1051 any new or existing one-family or two-family dwelling. A municipal, county, or state governing entity or agency may not 1052 enact an ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building code, or 1053 other legal device that would require the installation of a 1054 residential fire sprinkler system in any new or existing 1055 one-family or two-family dwelling. Provided, however, all 1056 1057 municipalities governed by subdivision (3) of subsection (c) 1058 which have enacted any ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building 1059 code, or other legal device as of March 9, 2010, relating to the installation of a residential fire sprinkler system may 1060 1061 continue to enforce or amend such ordinance, rule, bylaw, order, building code, or other legal device." 1062 Section 7. (a) A local building code adopted or 1063

amended by any county or municipality after October 1, 2024,



1065	shall meet the minimum standards of the Alabama Residential
1066	Building Code in effect at the time of the local building code
1067	adoption or amendment and shall not exceed the energy
1068	provisions of the Alabama Residential Building Code, unless
1069	compliance with any federal mandate requires such adoption or
1070	amendment.
1071	(b) A county commission or municipality shall provide
1072	to the board a copy of any resolution, ordinance, or agreement
1073	adopted pursuant to Section 11-40-10(b)(2), Code of Alabama
1074	1975, within 10 business days of its adoption.
1075	Section 8. This act shall become effective on October
1076	1, 2024.