

- 1 SB315
- 2 MF9KWW1-1
- 3 By Senator Singleton
- 4 RFD: Finance and Taxation General Fund
- 5 First Read: 09-Apr-24



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SYNOPSIS:

The Alabama Rural, Agribusiness, and Opportunity
Zone Jobs Act, enacted in 2021, created a procedure for
the certification of growth funds by the Alabama
Innovation Corporation and authorized the Alabama
Innovation Corporation to accept federal funds from the
American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 and issue state
matching capital to taxpayers who make investor
contributions to a certified growth fund to make
capital accessible to rural and minority owned
businesses.

This bill would authorize the Alabama Innovation Corporation to issue state matching capital to certified growth funds, contingent upon a legislative appropriation of additional funds.

A BILL

TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

Relating to the Alabama Rural, Agribusiness, and Opportunity Zone Jobs Act; to amend Sections 40-9H-2 through 40-9H-5, and 40-9H-7, Code of Alabama 1975; to authorize the issuance of state matching capital to certified growth funds



- 29 to make capital accessible to rural and minority owned
- 30 businesses; to repeal Section 40-9H-9, Code of Alabama 1975,
- 31 which provides legislative intent relating to funds from the
- 32 American Rescue Plan Act of 2021; and to make the act
- 33 operative upon a specified appropriation.
- 34 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
- 35 Section 1. Section 40-9H-2, 40-9H-3, 40-9H-4, 40-9H-5,
- 36 and 40-9H-7, Code of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as
- 37 follows:
- 38 "\$40-9H-2
- As used in this chapter, the following words shall have the following meanings:
- 41 (1) AFFILIATE. An entity that directly, or indirectly
- 42 through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled
- by, or is under common control with another entity. For the
- 44 purposes of this subdivision, an entity is controlled by
- 45 another entity if the controlling person holds, directly or
- 46 indirectly, the majority voting or ownership interest in the
- 47 controlled person or has control over the day-to-day
- 48 operations of the controlled person by contract or by law.
- 49 (2) AGRIBUSINESS. A business that earns a majority of
- 50 its revenues from either farming, forestry, biotechnology,
- fisheries, or biofuels and the processing, manufacturing,
- 52 packaging, storage, distribution, marketing, and sales of
- those products or commodities, or the design, creation,
- 54 manufacture, marketing, or sales of technology, equipment, or
- 55 supplies related to those businesses.
- 56 (3) CLOSING DATE. The date the department and the



- 57 growth fund execute the **SSBCI** loan agreement.
- 58 (4) DEPARTMENT. The state body, department,
- 59 subdivision, or agency authorized by the state to direct
- 60 federal funds available under Subtitle C of Title III of the
- 61 American Rescue Plan Act of 2021The Alabama Innovation
- 62 Corporation.
- 63 (5) FOLLOW-ON CAPITAL. The sum of 50 percent of each
- 64 initial growth investment, subsequent growth investments made
- 65 to satisfy subdivision (a)(2) of Section 40-9H-5 and any
- 66 additional financing received by a growth business on or after
- 67 the date of the initial growth investment, including senior
- debt, subordinate debt, mortgage debt, equipment financing,
- 69 mezzanine debt, convertible notes, revolving lines of credit,
- 70 letters of credit, capital leases, preferred equity,
- 71 participating preferred equity, convertible preferred equity,
- 72 common equity, warrants and simple agreements for future
- 73 equity, and any other financing approved by the department.
- 74 (6) FOLLOW-ON CAPITAL PERCENTAGE. Fifty percent
- 75 multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the
- 76 aggregate follow-on capital reported to the department in
- 77 reports submitted pursuant to subsection (b) of Section
- 78 40-9H-6 and the denominator of which is 10 times the amount of
- 79 the **SSBCI** loan. The percentage may exceed 50 percent.
- (7) (9) GROWTH BUSINESS. A business to which all of the
- 81 following apply at the time of the initial investment in the
- 82 company by a growth fund:
- a. Has fewer than 200 employees.
- b. Has its principal business operations in one or more



- 85 growth zones in the state.
- c. Is made in any of the following:
- 87 1. Any business in North American Industry
- 88 Classification System codes 11, 21, 22, 23, 31 through 33, 48
- through 49, 54, or 62 or, if not engaged in those industries,
- 90 the department determines that the investment will be
- 91 beneficial to the growth zone.
- 92 2. An agribusiness.
- 93 3. A minority owned business.
- 94 $\frac{(8)}{(10)}$ GROWTH FUND. An entity certified by the
- 95 department under subsection (g) of Section 40-9H-3.
- 96 $\frac{(9)}{(11)}$ GROWTH INVESTMENT. Any capital or equity
- 97 investment in a growth business or any loan to a growth
- 98 business with a stated maturity at least one year after the
- 99 date of issuance, provided that with respect to any loan to a
- 100 growth business secured by accounts receivable, inventory,
- 101 real estate, or other tangible property, the chief executive
- officer or similar official of the growth business executes an
- 103 affidavit that the business sought and was denied similar
- financing from a banking institution doing business in this
- state. Fifty percent of a growth investment shall be comprised
- 106 of a draw on the **SSBCI**—loan with the remaining 50 percent
- 107 funded with the growth fund's matching capital.
- 108 $\frac{(10)}{(12)}$ GROWTH ZONE. A rural county of the state with
- less than 50,000 in population pursuant to the 2020 Federal
- 110 Decennial Census, or a qualified opportunity zone as
- designated pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 1400Z-1 with a poverty rate
- of at least 20 percent, or otherwise meeting the definition of



113 low-income community in 26 U.S.C. § 45D.

(11) (13) HIGH WAGE EMPLOYMENT POSITION. An employment position that is filled, pays a wage of at least 110 percent of the county average as noted in the most recent quarterly County Employment and Wages report by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor, and requires at least 35 hours of work per week or any other period of time generally accepted by custom, industry, or practice as full-time employment.

 $\frac{(12)}{(14)}$ INVESTMENT AUTHORITY. The amount stated on the notice issued under subsection (g) of Section 40-9H-3 certifying the growth fund.

employment positions that existed before the initial growth investment and for which the growth business's chief executive officer or similar officer certifies that the high wage employment position would have been eliminated but for the initial growth investment. The retained jobs of a growth business shall be calculated each year based on the monthly average of high wage employment positions. The reported number of retained jobs may not exceed the number reported on the initial report required under subsection (a) of Section 40-9H-6.

(14) (17) MANAGEMENT FEE. An amount equal to three percent per annum of the growth fund's investment authority that accrues annually, but shall not be paid until the growth fund exits the program in accordance with subsection (e) of Section 40-9H-5.



| 141 | $\frac{(15)}{(18)}$ MATCHING CAPITAL. An amount of capital raised |
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| 142 | by the growth fund as debt or equity and invested in growth |
| 143 | businesses. Matching capital shall only be considered debt of |
| 144 | the growth fund and eligible for repayment pursuant to |
| 145 | paragraph (e)(2)a. of Section 40-9H-5 if the growth fund |
| 146 | provides evidence of such direct or indirect debt to the |
| 147 | department. |
| 1 4 0 | (1C) (10) MINORIEN OUNER RUGINEGO TO 1 ' |

- 148 (16) (19) MINORITY OWNED BUSINESS. A business that is
 149 more than 50 percent owned by one or more individuals of
 150 African-American, Asian, or Hispanic origin.
- 151 (17) (20) NEW ANNUAL JOBS. Except as provided in
 152 paragraph c., the term means the difference between paragraphs
 153 a. and b. as follows:
- a.1. The monthly average of high wage employment positions for the preceding calendar year.
- 2. If the preceding calendar year contains the initial growth investment, the monthly average of high wage employment positions for the months including and after the initial growth investment and before the end of the preceding calendar year.
- b. The number of high wage employment positions at the growth business on the date of the initial growth investment.
- 163 c. If the amount calculated in subparagraph a.1. is
 164 less than zero, the new annual jobs amount is equal to zero.
- (18) (21) NEW ANNUAL JOBS AND JOBS RETAINED PERCENTAGE.

 Fifty percent multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which

 is the number of new annual jobs and jobs retained reported in

 annual reports submitted to the department pursuant to

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| 169 | subsection (b) of Section 40-9H-6 and the denominator of which |
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| 170 | is the number of new annual jobs and jobs retained set forth |
| 171 | in the growth fund's certification provided pursuant to |
| 172 | subsection (g) of Section 40-9H-3. The percentage may exceed |
| 173 | 50 percent. |
| 174 | $\frac{(19)}{(22)}$ PRINCIPAL BUSINESS OPERATIONS. The place or |
| 175 | places where at least 60 percent of the business's employees |
| 176 | work or where employees that are paid at least 60 percent of |
| 177 | the business's payroll work. A business that has agreed to |
| 178 | relocate or hire new employees using the proceeds of a growth |
| 179 | investment to establish its principal business operations in a |
| 180 | growth zone in the state shall be deemed to have its principal |
| 181 | business operations in this new location, provided the |
| 182 | business satisfies this requirement within 180 days after |
| 183 | receiving the growth investment, unless the department agrees |
| 184 | to a later date. |
| 185 | $\frac{(20)}{(23)}$ PROGRAM EXIT. The process described in |
| 186 | subsection (e) of Section 40-9H-5. |
| 187 | (21) SSBCI. The federal State Small Business Credit |
| 188 | Initiative pursuant to Subtitle C of Title III of the American |
| 189 | Rescue Plan of 2021. |
| 190 | $\frac{(22)}{(7)}$ SSBCI—FUND. The SSBCI—Alabama Rural, |
| 191 | Agribusiness, and Opportunity Zone Jobs Act Account which is |
| 192 | hereby established. |
| 193 | (23) (8) SSBCI FUNDING. |
| 194 | An amount equal to twenty-five million dollars |
| 195 | (\$25,000,000) of the State of Alabama's allocation of funds |
| 196 | pursuant to Subtitle C of Title III of the American Rescue |



| 197 | Plan Act of 2021 which shall be deposited in the SSBCI fund. |
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| 198 | An amount up to twenty-five million dollars |
| 199 | (\$25,000,000) of monies appropriated to the Alabama Rural, |
| 200 | Agribusiness, and Opportunity Zone Jobs Act Account. |
| 201 | (24) (16) SSBCI LOAN. A loan made to a growth fund using |
| 202 | SSBCI funding. The department and the growth fund shall |
| 203 | execute a loan agreement which shall provide for: |
| 204 | a. An interest rate of one percent interest compounding |
| 205 | annually which shall be due upon program exit or acceleration |
| 206 | pursuant to Section 40-9H-5. |
| 207 | b. Forgiveness at exit of a percentage of principal and |
| 208 | interest due on the SSBCI loan equal to the sum of the |
| 209 | follow-capital percentage and the new annual and jobs retained |
| 210 | percentage, provided forgiveness shall not be available with |
| 211 | respect to SSBCI loans accelerated pursuant to Section |
| 212 | 40-9H-5. |
| 213 | c. Subordination to matching capital funded directly or |
| 214 | indirectly as debt, which subordination may be revoked |
| 215 | pursuant to Section 40-9H-5. |
| 216 | d. Draws in connection with growth investments in |
| 217 | accordance with subsection (c) of Section 40-9H-4." |
| 218 | "§40-9H-3 |
| 219 | (a) Upon receipt of an allocation of funds pursuant to |
| 220 | Subtitle C of Title III of the American Rescue Plan Act of |
| 221 | 2021, the department shall cause the SSBCI funding to be |
| 222 | deposited in the SSBCI fund. |
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223 (b) Within 30 days of the approval of the state's

224 application for federal funds pursuant to Subtitle C of Title



- 225 III of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, (a) Within 90 days
- of receiving an appropriation of funds, the department shall
- 227 accept applications for certification as a growth fund on a
- form prescribed by the department. The application shall
- 229 include all of the following:
- 230 (1) The total investment authority and SSBCI—loan
- 231 sought by the applicant not to exceed fifteen million dollars
- 232 (\$15,000,000) and seven million five hundred thousand dollars
- 233 (\$7,500,000), respectively.
- 234 (2) Evidence that the applicant, or an affiliate of the
- 235 applicant, is licensed as a rural business investment company
- under 7 U.S.C. § 2009cc or as a small business investment
- company under 15 U.S.C. § 681, including a certificate
- 238 executed by an executive officer of the applicant attesting
- that the license remains in effect and has not been revoked,
- 240 and that at least one principal in a rural business investment
- 241 company or a small business investment company is, and has
- 242 been for at least five years, an officer or employee of the
- 243 applicant or an affiliate of the applicant on the date the
- 244 application is submitted.
- 245 (3) Evidence that as of the date the application is
- 246 submitted, the applicant or affiliates of the applicant have
- invested at least fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000) in, or
- lent at least fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000) to,
- 249 nonpublic companies located in nonmetropolitan counties, as
- 250 defined by the Office of Management and Budget within the
- 251 Office of the President of the United States, on the basis of
- 252 county or county-equivalent units and invested at least



twenty-five million dollars (\$25,000,000) in, or lent at least twenty-five million dollars (\$25,000,000) to, minority owned businesses.

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- (4) An estimate of the number of aggregate new annual jobs that will be created and jobs retained in this state because of the applicant's growth investments.
- (5) A business plan that includes a revenue impact 259 260 assessment projecting state and local tax revenue, as well as 261 reduced state expenditures, to be generated by the applicant's 262 proposed growth investments prepared by a nationally 263 recognized third-party independent economic forecasting firm 264 using a dynamic economic forecasting model that analyzes the 265 applicant's business plan over the 10 years following the date 266 the application is submitted to the department.
- 267 (6) A letter of credit issued to the applicant from a
 268 depository institution equal to at least 50 percent of the
 269 amount of investment authority requested or similar evidence
 270 that the applicant has secured matching capital equal to such
 271 amount.
- 272 (7) A nonrefundable application fee of twenty thousand 273 dollars (\$20,000) payable to the department.
- 274 (8) An education and marketing plan to educate growth
 275 businesses regarding the availability of funds and
 276 requirements for participation pursuant to this chapter.
- 277 (c) (b) Within 30 days after receipt of a completed
 278 application containing the information set forth in subsection
 279 (b) (a), the department shall grant or deny the application.
- The department shall deem applications received on the same





- 281 day to have been received simultaneously. The department shall 282 approve investment authority up to an amount that would allow 283 not more than fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000) of 284 investment authority and twenty-five million dollars 285 (\$25,000,000) of SSBCI loans. If requests for investment 286 authority and SSBCI loans exceed this limitation, the 287 department shall proportionally reduce the investment 288 authority and SSBCI loan for each approved application as 289 necessary to avoid exceeding the limit.
- 290 (d)(c) The department shall deny an application if any of the following are true:
 - (1) The application is incomplete.

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- 293 (2) The applicant does not satisfy all the criteria
 294 described in subdivisions (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(6), and (a)(7)
 295 of subsection (b).
 - (3) The revenue impact assessment submitted under subdivision (b)(a)(5) does not demonstrate that the applicant's business plan will result in an economic impact on this state over a 10-year period that exceeds the growth fund's SSBCI loan.
 - (4) The department has already approved the maximum amount of investment authority and $\frac{\text{SSBCI}}{\text{loans}}$ allowed under subsection $\frac{\text{(c)}}{\text{(b)}}$.
 - (e) (d) If the department denies an application, the applicant may provide additional information to the department to complete, clarify, or cure defects in the application identified by the department, except for failure to comply with subdivision (b) (a) (6), within 15 days of the notice of

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denial for reconsideration and determination. The department shall review and reconsider the applications for which additional information is provided within the 15-day period within 30 days and, if approved, the application shall be considered complete as of its original submission date.

 $\frac{(f)}{(e)}$ The department may not reduce the requested investment authority or deny a growth fund application for reasons other than those described in subsections $\frac{(c)}{(d)}$ and $\frac{(c)}{(d)}$.

(g) (f) Upon approval of an application, the department shall certify the applicant as a growth fund, specifying the amount of the applicant's investment authority, SSBCI loan, aggregate required matching capital, and the number of new annual jobs and jobs retained that will be required of the growth fund, which shall match those projected in the growth fund's application, prorated on the basis of the investment authority awarded to the growth fund.

(h) (g) An approved growth fund may apply for additional investment authority and SSBCI—loans once it has invested 100 percent of its outstanding investment authority."

329 "\$40-9H-4

- (a) Within 30 days of certification of a growth fund, the department shall enter into the <u>SSBCI</u> loan agreement with the growth fund and segregate for draws by the growth fund in the <u>SSBCI</u> fund an amount of <u>SSBCI</u> funding equal to the <u>SSBCI</u> loan awarded to such growth fund.
- (b) A growth fund, before making a growth investment, shall request from the department a written opinion as to



whether the business in which it proposes to invest satisfies the definition of a growth business. The department, not later than 15 business days after the date of receipt of the request, shall notify the growth fund of its determination. If the department fails to notify the growth fund of its determination within 15 business days, the business in which the growth fund proposes to invest shall be considered a growth business. Each request for a written opinion shall be accompanied by a five hundred dollar (\$500) opinion fee payable to the department.

(c) At least five business days prior to a growth investment, a growth fund shall make a draw request on the SSBCI—loan to the department. The draw on the SSBCI—loan shall not exceed 50 percent of the proposed growth investment. At least two business days prior to a growth investment, a growth fund shall notify the department of the date of the closing of the growth investment and the department shall transfer the amount of draw requested from the SSBCI—fund to an account designated by the growth fund on the following day. The growth fund shall return the proceeds of the draw if the growth investment is not made within the three business days of receipt of the draw unless the return is waived by the department."

360 "\$40-9H-5

(a) A growth fund shall forfeit its management fee, the SSBCIloan shall be immediately due and its subordination
immediately revoked, and remaining draws on the SSBCIloan
shall be forfeited if:



(1) Within 12 months of the closing date:

- a. The growth fund does not invest 100 percent of its investment authority in growth investments in this state, of which at least 25 percent shall be invested in agribusiness and at least 25 percent shall be invested in minority owned businesses, and of which at least 50 percent shall be invested in growth businesses located in rural areas and at least 25 percent shall be invested in growth businesses located in qualified opportunity zones.
 - b. With respect to awards of investment authority less than seven million five hundred thousand dollars (\$7,500,000), the growth fund does not invest 100 percent of its investment authority in this state, of which at least 50 percent of growth investments shall be made in agribusiness or minority owned businesses and at least 75 percent of growth investments shall be made in rural areas or opportunity zones.
 - (2) The growth fund, after satisfying subdivision (1), fails to maintain growth investments equal to 100 percent of its investment authority until the sixth anniversary of the closing date in accordance with the levels set forth in subdivision (1). For the purposes of this subdivision, a growth investment is maintained even if it is sold or repaid so long as the growth fund reinvests an amount equal to the capital returned or recovered from the original investment, exclusive of any profits realized, in other growth investments in this state within 12 months of the receipt of the capital. Amounts received periodically by a growth fund shall be treated as continuously invested in growth investments if the



393 amounts are reinvested in one or more growth investments by 394 the end of the following calendar year.

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- (3) The growth fund, before program exit, makes a distribution or payment that results in the growth fund having less than 100 percent of its investment authority invested in growth investments in this state or available for investment in growth investments and held in cash and other marketable securities, or makes a distribution or payment to an equity holder, other than to fund payments with respect to matching capital funded indirectly as debt, without consent of the department.
- 404 (4) The growth fund makes a growth investment in a 405 growth business that directly or indirectly through an 406 affiliate owns, has the right to acquire an ownership interest 407 in, makes a loan to, or makes an investment in the growth 408 fund, an affiliate of the growth fund, or an investor in the 409 growth fund. This subdivision does not apply to investments in 410 publicly traded securities by a growth business or an owner or 411 affiliate of the growth business. For purposes of this 412 subdivision, a growth fund shall not be considered an 413 affiliate of a growth business solely because of its growth 414 investment.
- 415 (b) The maximum amount of growth investments in a 416 growth business, including amounts invested in affiliates of 417 the growth business, that may be counted towards its satisfaction of the requirements of subdivisions (a) (1) and 418 (2) is the greater of three million dollars (\$3,000,000) or 20 419 percent of its total investment authority, exclusive of repaid



421 or redeemed growth investments.

- (c) Upon violation of this section, the department shall notify the growth fund. The growth fund shall have 90 days from the date the notice was received to correct any violation outlined in the notice to the satisfaction of the department and to avoid the penalties set forth in subsection (a).
- (d) If an SSBCI—loan is accelerated, the remaining draws on the SSBCI—loan and associated investment authority shall not count toward the limit on the SSBCI—loans and total investment authority described by subsection (c) of Section 40-9H-3. The department shall first award reverted investment authority and SSBCI—loans on a pro rata basis to each growth fund that was awarded less than the amount requested in an application. The department may award any remaining investment authority and SSBCI—loans to new applicants.
- (e) (1) On or after the seventh anniversary of the closing date, a growth fund may apply to the department to exit the program and no longer be subject to regulation except as set forth in subdivision (2). The application shall include a calculation of the follow-on percentage and the new jobs and retained jobs percentage. The department shall respond to the application within 30 days of receipt. In evaluating the application, the fact that the SSBCI—loan has not been violated and that the growth fund has not received a notice of revocation that has not been cured under subsection (c) shall be sufficient evidence to prove that the growth fund is eligible for exit. The department may not unreasonably deny an



- application submitted under this subsection. If the
 application is denied, the notice shall include the reasons
 for the determination.
- 452 (2) On or after an exit under this subsection, the 453 growth fund may make distributions and payments as follows:
- a. First, to pay principal and interest on matching capital funded directly or indirectly as debt.
- b. Second, to pay management fees unless prohibited under this section.
- 458 c. Third, to pay any principal and interest on the
 459 SSBCI—loan not deemed to be forgiven pursuant to paragraph
 460 (24)b. of Section 40-9H-2.
- d. Fourth, to make distributions to its equity holders."
- 463 "\$40-9H-7
- The department shall report to the Legislature

 beginning in 20232026, pursuant to Section 40-1-50 and rules

 adopted by the Department of Revenue, providing an assessment

 of the incentives allowed in this chapter."
- Section 2. Section 40-9H-9, Code of Alabama 1975, 469 providing legislative intent for use of certain federal funds 470 under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021, is repealed.
- Section 3. This act shall become effective on the first day of the third month following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law, but only shall become operative upon the appropriation by the Legislature of a minimum of twelve million five hundred thousand dollars (\$12,500,000) appropriated to the Alabama Rural, Agribusiness,



477 and Opportunity Zone Jobs Act Account for the fiscal year

478 2024-2025.